Goshen College Bulletin

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE COLLEGE

VOL. XXIX MAY, 1935 No. 5

THE ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

JOHN UMBLE, '01.....Editor

1935 COMMENCEMENT

Program by the College Choruses	May 30, 8:00 P. M.
Senior Class Program	May 31, 7:00 P. M.
Alumni Day	June 1
Literary Society Reunions	10:00 A. M.
Class Reunions	2:00 P. M.
Annual Banquet	6:00 P. M.
Address by T. K. Hershey of South America	
Sunday	June 2
Sunday School	9:30 A. M.
Missionary Sermon	10:45 A. M.
Missionary Program	2:30 P. M.
Baccalaureate Service	8:00 P. M.
Annual Commencement	June 3, 8:00 P. M.

(All events scheduled according to Central Standard Daylight Saving Time.)

TEACHER TRAINING AT GOSHEN COLLEGE

Professor Silas Hertzler, Ph.D.

GOSHEN COLLEGE, as the Elkhart Institute, began in 1894 as a teacher training institution. For forty-one years this has been one of the major functions of the school. Today, as heretofore, perhaps eighty-five percent of its graduates wish to teach.

The present teacher training program of Goshen College aims to care for the teacher training needs of all Mennonite and other students who wish to avail themselves of its privileges. The college prepares teachers for both the elementary field and for the high school field. For the training of Indiana teachers the College is accredited by the State Board of Education to recommend its graduates for licenses without examination for teaching in the elementary schools, in the junior high schools, and in the senior high schools.

In the elementary field it is still possible to secure a license in Indiana after two years of training, following high school graduation, although a four year curriculum is being advocated by the state department of public instruction. The college is accredited to give work leading to licenses good in the rural schools, in the primary grades, and in the intermediate grammar grades. Senior high school licenses are good in the junior high school.

The course for the training of teachers for the elementary schools of the state is prescribed to the last semester hour. For the present, plans are to offer chiefly the primary and intermediate-grammar grade curriculums. Either of these licenses is good in all grades of a rural school, though in city schools the primary license is good only in grades one to three, while the intermediate-grammar license is good only in grades four to eight. For those interested in further details, an exact statement of the particular subjects required will be found in the college catalog.

The accreditment for elementary teacher training in Indiana holds also for the surrounding states from which students come. Large numbers of students each year attend from Ohio, Illinois, and Pennsylvania, with fewer from Michigan, Colorado, Nebraska, Kansas, and Missouri. License to teach in the elementary schools of all these states are regularly granted to Goshen College students when the conditions specified by the officials of these states are met. In some of these states it is sufficient to graduate from the two year course at the college. This is true for Ohio, for Illinois, and for Colorado. A few states require in addition, brief residence in schools of their own states. This is true in Pennsylvania and in Kansas, where the student must spend a minimum of six weeks attending schools of those states after completing the two year course at Goshen. Iowa requires no necessary residence in the state, but a two semester hour course in political science, including Iowa government, must be a part of the course, or in addition to it. If desired, such a course may be taken by correspondence from some institution within the state. In addition to states previously mentioned, elementary school licenses have been granted recently on the basis of work completed in Goshen College in North Carolina, Kentucky, Texas, Tennessee, and West Virginia.

The accreditment of the college includes the privilege of recommending teachers for licenses in the secondary school field. For Indiana high school licenses, the minimum essentials include both academic and professional requirements. In each of two fields the student must complete a minimum of twenty-four semester hours of work as a part of the four year course leading to a bachelor's degree. In some cases, when several closely related fields are combined for a teaching major, a minimum of thirty-six hours of work is needed to satisfy the requirement. This is illustrated by the history and social science combination. In this case the specifications are twelve hours of general history, twelve hours of American history, and twelve hours divided between the fields of economics, sociology and political science. In education courses the nineteen hours demanded are: psychology, six hours; general education courses, six hours; special methods in the two teaching fields, two hours each; and supervised teaching three hours. In many high school teaching fields exact courses within the department are fixed in addition to the total hour requirement. English will serve to illustrate this fact. Here the state specifies six hours of English composition, six hours of American literature, nine hours of English literature, and three hours of public speaking. A similar exact list of subjects to be covered is found in the statement of specifications for a license in mathematics.

States other than Indiana likewise accept high school teacher training work taken at Goshen for the granting of licenses in their respective states. In recent years such licenses have been granted to graduates of the College in the following states other than Indiana: Ohio, Illinois, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Connecticut, Delaware, West Virginia, Virginia, Iowa, Wisconsin, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, and Colorado.

Numerous states, other than those mentioned, recognized the work taken at the college for high school licenses. In a few cases it is necessary to receive graduate standing at some recognized university, and then take six hours of graduate work there, before a license will be granted. This is true for Idaho, for Kansas, and for South Dakota.

A graduate of Goshen College can teach in any North Central Association high school if he receives graduate standing at a university and takes six hours of graduate work there. To teach in a North Central Association high school within the state of

Indiana it is necessary only to receive graduate standing at Indiana University. This recognition is now being given to the better qualified graduates of the College without actual attendance at the University.

GOSHEN COLLEGE SURVEY COMMISSION

Professor Edward Yoder, Ph.D.

Searchings of heart and efforts at adjustment to changing conditions are common among educational agencies in this day. The administration and faculty of Goshen College are at work now making a complete survey of their institution as part of a comprehensive program for increasing its educational efficiency and ranking. The survey is designed to aid in making an evaluation of the College's present level of achievement and further to suggest concrete improvements in its program where necessary.

The immediate impulse for the survey has come from the announcement of its new policy for accrediting colleges made by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools last year. According to this announced policy the Association established a new principle by which it will rate colleges that seek admission to its approved list of schools. It no longer fixes detailed minimum standards for accreditment. Instead of the earlier quantitative requirements for a standard college, by the new policy an institution will be measured qualitatively in terms of the total pattern of its achievement. A college will still be rated on such essential points as faculty, equipment, library, finances, etc. If in any one particular it has a superior rating or can show outstanding achievement, such excellence may in the total pattern compensate for inferior ranking in another particular.

By this plan for rating colleges, the individuality of institutions is not only respected, but it is directly encouraged. Colleges, the North Central Association would say, should not all be standardized to a particular pattern. Each college must now first of all clearly and specifically define its objectives, state exactly what it seeks to accomplish, what constituency it proposes to serve, and what kind of training it aims to give. The Association will then examine the institution and the work it is actually doing in the light of its own professed objectives. It will form its judgment on the basis of whether the college has the equipment, the teaching force, the finances, and the other things necessary to do the work it professes to do and to perform that work well. This new plan for accreditment accordingly, we believe, places emphasis where it rightly should be, namely, on superior educational achievement in the field which the college sets for itself. Even after an institution has been placed on the accredited list, it is expected constantly to study its own program and put forth continual efforts to improve its own efficiency in achieving the objectives which it has set up for itself.

Since the individuality of colleges is thus recognized and directly encouraged by this important accrediting agency, Goshen College is free to define its own objectives in accordance with the needs of its supporting constituency. The College has, of course, as its main purpose that of serving the Mennonite Church, training her young people for Christian service, and fitting them for effective work in life. Naturally this point will be included in the statement of objectives and if clearly and frankly stated will be a point in favor of the College, for it will show to the accrediting agencies that Goshen College is not merely one more college among the hundreds in the country, but has a unique reason for its existence and a definite place to fill. The one concern of the Association will be to judge whether the College fills this place creditably from an educational viewpoint.

The present Survey of the College is in charge of a Survey Commission composed of, Dean H. S. Bender, chairman; Edward Yoder, secretary; President S. C. Yoder; Silas Hertzler; Paul Bender; C. L. Graber; Orie O. Miller (of Akron, Pennsylvania, representing the executive committee of the Mennonite Board of Education). The task of gathering data and facts for the Survey is further organized and assigned to eight sub-committees, in the work of which other members of the faculty participate. These sub-committees, with the phases of study assigned to them and the persons in charge as chairmen are as follows: 1. Faculty Survey, Dean Bender; 2. Curriculum Survey, Dean Bender; 3. Instructional Survey, Dr. Hertzler; 4. Library Survey, Dr. Edward Yoder; 5. Survey of Student Induction and Personnel Services, Dr. Paul Bender; 6. Administrative Survey, President Yoder; 7. Financial Survey, Mr. Graber; 8. Physical Plant Survey, Mr. Graber.

The commission was organized in June, 1934. Some of the sub-committees began work in July, and others got their work under way after the opening of school in September. Most of these completed the assignments of gathering facts pertaining to their study by the close of the first semester of this year. Several meetings of the faculty have been given to the hearing and discussion of reports on the findings of certain phases of the Survey. Other parts of the commission's report will from time to time form the basis for discussion of ways and means to improve the quality of instruction given in the college, the efficiency of its administrative procedure, the status of personnel services in the way of counseling and guiding students in all matters that pertain to their welfare. Already minor changes have been initiated on certain points of curriculum administration and organization as a result of the stimulus received from the activity of the Survey. Members of the faculty welcome the inspiration and stimulation that comes from this sincere effort to survey and evaluate for themselves their achievement as educators. Quite apart from the immediate purpose of this effort, that is, of serving as a step toward gaining admission for Goshen College to the North Central Association, the Survey will prove very well worth while because of the enlarged vision and the renewed zeal which it is bringing to the faculty and the administration. Much credit for the vigor and the thoroughness with which the Survey has been prosecuted belongs to Dean H. S. Bender, chairman of the commission, who has devoted almost endless time and energy to its promotion.

What are the specific points which are investigated in this Survey? Naturally they are the points which will be considered by the accrediting Association were it to investigate the eligibility of Goshen College for accreditment. Samples of these items of investigation may be of interest. When the time comes that Goshen College seeks admission to the North Central Association, it will be investigated and rated on a series of points. The faculty will be rated on the basis of whether it is competent as a teaching staff, as shown, not by the particular degrees its members hold, but by the amount and kind of training they have had, by their experience in educational work, and by their activity in scholarship. The faculty must be organized for effective service as is shown by the ratio of the number of the faculty to the number of students, their distribution over the teaching fields, and whether they teach in the fields for which they have been trained. The College will be asked about the working conditions of its faculty as indicated by such items as salary, tenure, teaching load, aids to faculty growth, provisions for leaves of absence and retirement.

As to curriculum, the college will be judged on whether its curriculum is so constructed that it serves best the declared purposes of the institution (*Continued on page* 9)

ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

The ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER of the Goshen College Alumni Association is printed six times a year as the January, March, May, July, September and November numbers of the *Goshen College Bulletin.*

EDITOR.....*John Umble,* 01 and 05

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF ASSOCIATE EDITORS:

M. C. Lehman, 04, chairman

I. W. Royer, 00 *W. H. Smith,* 28

Entered as second class matter November 17, 1924, at the postoffice at Goshen, Indiana, under Act of August 24, 1912. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Sec. 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized November 1, 1924.

The official family of the Alumni Association hopes that you will enjoy the new style and format of the ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER. We aim to bring you more and better news of your Alma Mater and to continue to serve as a clearing house for news of your fellow alumni. The advisory committee of associate editors is planning a number of interesting articles for the NEWS-LETTER during the coming year.

♣ ♣

The Directory is nearly ready for the press. It will contain the name, address and present occupation of every graduate of the Elkhart Institute and of Goshen College and of every former student who has spent at least one full year in college or academy. The directory, indexed both by classes and by states, will be printed in July provided a sufficient number of alumni pay their dues for the coming year before July 1. If the directory is printed and mailed in July, the next issue of the NEWS-LETTER will be the September number which will be mailed about August 15.

♣ ♣

Remember, if you are not receiving the ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER regularly, we know of only one reason: we do not have your complete correct address. We aim to send every issue of the NEWS-LETTER to every alumnus, graduate or non-graduate, whether his dues are paid or not. And remember, it costs us two cents every time that you fail to receive your NEWS-LETTER.

♣ ♣

See the announcement of the 1935 June Reunion in another column and plan now to be present. You are an alumnus of Goshen College if you have been in school here for one year and if the class of which you were a member has now graduated. Every alumnus is entitled to all the rights and privileges enjoyed by any member of the Goshen College Alumni Association—attendance at the annual banquet and reunion, voting, and holding office. An amendment, passed several years ago, abolished all membership distinctions between graduates and non-graduates.

♣ ♣

"Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year," the popular slogan of the Goshen College Alumni Association, is accumulating new force and significance with every issue of the NEWS-LETTER. Join the growing group that can say, "I have contributed to the work of my Alma Mater every year since my graduation from Goshen College." Several alumni within recent months made their first contribution to Goshen College. Others paid up all their back dues and can now be called a "Contributor Every Year."

The editor deeply regrets that an unpardonable oversight caused us to state in the March NEWS-LETTER, that the classes of '18 and '26 had made no contributions during the current year. We are glad to acknowledge our mistake and we beg the pardon of the contributing members of those classes. The class of 1926 is represented and the class of 1918 is now represented by at least six contributions.

♣ ♣

This NEWS-LETTER is your invitation to the annual banquet and reunion to be held on Saturday evening, June 1. It is also your official notification that your annual dues of one dollar for the year 1935-36 are due and payable at your earliest convenience.

ANNUAL DUES

The alumni treasurer is wearing a happy smile these days. The following have paid their annual dues for one or more years since the last issue of the NEWS-LETTER went to press early in April: M. C. Lehman, 04; Elwood E. Landis, 08, rural route five, Goshen; Vernon S. Culp, 13, Akron, Ohio; John H. Warye, rural route three, Urbana, Ohio; S. Jay Hostetler, 18, Dhamtari, C. P., India, $2.00; Mr. and Mrs. ———, Illinois, $10.00; Irvin G. Baumann, 19, Columbiana, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Herman Kreider, ex-23 (Hettie Shoup, 22), Istanbul, Turkey, $2.00; Mr. and Mrs. W. Delmar Hershberger, 27 (Mary Martin, 29), Long Branch, New Jersey, $2.00; Quintus Leatherman, 27, Blooming Glen, Pa., $8.00; Silas J. Smucker, 30, Morristown, New Jersey; Leonard and Rachel Weaver Kreider, 31, Columbus, Ohio, $2.00; Ora M. Yoder, 31, Shipshewana, Indiana, $2.00; Vesta Nafziger, 32, rural route five, Wauseon, Ohio; George Bishop, ex-34, Doylestown, Pa.

CURRENT EXPENSE FUND

The alumni office and the administration of Goshen College gratefully acknowledge receipt of contributions to the current expenses of the College from the following alumni: Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Hess, 06 (Miss Anna H. Kauffman), Shiremanstown, Pa.; S. Jay Hostetler, 18, Dhamtari, C. P., India; Mr. and Mrs. Glen Hershberger, 23 (Dula Roth, 29), Goshen, Indiana; Dr. Floyd S. Martin, 29, New York City; Lloyd J. Martin, 29, Goshen; Bessie Moyer, 30, Perkasie, Pa.; Ora M. Yoder, 31, Shipshewana, Indiana; Dr. and Mrs. Fred S. Brenneman, 33 (Millie Page Brenneman, 33), Dhamtari, C. P., India; Lucille Kreider, 33, rural route one, Wadsworth, Ohio.

At present every class, beginning with the Class of 1901, has supplied from one to ten contributors to one of the two alumni funds—annual dues of the Alumni Association and Current Expense Fund of Goshen College. Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Hess upheld the honor of the Class of 1906 singlehanded, with their generous gift of Dehydrated Sweet Corn.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

CLASS OF 1915

Officers of the Class of 1915 request that the editor call attention to the twentieth anniversary of the graduation of the class. Plans are being perfected to hold a reunion of the class on the campus during the 1935 commencement season. The officers urge that every member put forth every effort to be present. Bring the children and prepare to spend a whole day renewing old acquaintances. And don't

plan for too short a stay. You will be surprised at the number of old friends that you will find on the campus.

CLASS OF 1930

Your class officers wish to remind you of your solemn promise, made at graduation, to revisit the campus in 1935. We want a one hundred per cent attendance of the surviving members and advance reports indicate that it is not only possible but probable. Make the English cottage on the College Road your headquarters. The latch string is always out.

CLASS OF 1905

Thirty years ago you graduated from Goshen College. What about your class reunion? There will be one this year, of course. But will you be present? C. B., "Sam," Carrie, "Yonie," Lyddie, and Jack are in or near Goshen, but it won't seem like a reunion unless Louie and Ellen, Manda, Blanche, Rube, Lyddy Belle, Boyd, and the rest are present. Why not make it a real family gathering? Would you rather be talked about or help do the talking?

FOREIGN VOLUNTEERS, ATTENTION

On Sunday morning, June 2, the Foreign Volunteer Band will have breakfast after the regular meeting of the Christian Workers Band. All former regular members of the Band are invited to be present. Be sure to include this breakfast in your list of commencement functions.

CAMPUS NOTES

President Sanford C. Yoder accompanied the remains of Herbert Wenger to Orrville, Ohio, and conducted the funeral service at the Oak Grove Church on Sunday afternoon of April 7. He filled a preaching appointment at the Orrville Church in the morning and at Oak Grove in the evening.

He left for Colorado on April 11, to attend a meeting of the Hospital Board at La Junta on the thirteenth. Following this he underwent a tonsillotomy at the Hospital and spent the greater part of the week following recuperating and visiting former Goshen students and friends.

Dean and Mrs. Harold S. Bender, (Elizabeth Horsch, 18), and two little daughters, sailed for Germany on March 25 where Dean and Mrs. Bender will attend Heidelberg University during the spring and summer sessions. They were accompanied by Elizabeth Binkele, 36, whose home is in Krozingen, Germany.

Professors John Umble, 01, and Samuel Yoder 28, of the department of English, attended a meeting of Indiana college teachers of English at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, on May 17 and 18.

Instead of taking the men's chorus on the western tour this year Professor Walter E. Yoder took the A Cappella Chorus. The organization made the trip in two busses, one for the men and one for the women. Mrs. Walter Yoder accompanied the women in their bus. The tour was successful in every way. Alumni cannot realize how much it means to these undergraduates to meet old grads and former students. They return to the campus with an exalted opinion of their Alma Mater after they have seen the important role that alumni are playing in the religious, social and civic life of the various communities visited. Members of the official body of the College feel grateful to the constituency for their cordial hospitality and hearty welcome to the chorus.

Dr. Glen Miller, head of the chemistry department, with six of his mineralogy students, and Dr. Paul Bender, head of the physics department with two of his students, spent Easter vacation on a special study tour in the Smoky mountains of eastern Tennessee.

Dr. Edward Yoder, head of the department of ancient languages, addressed the conference of college teachers of Latin and Greek in Indiana at Ball State Teachers College, at Muncie, Indiana, on April 13, on the subject, "Aulus Gellius, a Classical Scholar of the Second Century."

Dr. Silas Hertzler, 13, registrar, and head of the department of education, attended the fortieth annual meeting of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools held at Chicago, April 11-13. He gave a report of the meeting to faculty members and their wives at an informal meeting held at the home of Professor and Mrs. Walter Yoder on South Eighth street, on the evening of May 6.

Miss Stella Kauffman, 34, assistant to the registrar and librarian-elect, underwent a tonsillotomy at the Goshen hospital during the Easter vacation.

UNCONDITIONAL GRADUATE STANDING

Indiana University seems to be adopting a more liberal attitude toward Goshen College graduates. The two members in the Class of 1935 and one from the Class of 1934 who have submitted their credits to the state university for evaluation have been granted unconditional graduate standing. They are Dona Belle Hepler whose majors are Latin and English; Roy Umble, English, speech, and social science; and Kenneth Zook, history and biological science. Students who are granted unconditional graduate standing by Indiana University are licensed to teach in any fully accredited Indiana high school in the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Goshen graduates whose recent record as students at Indiana University has no doubt had its effect in changing the attitude of the accrediting authorities have been Professor S. W. Witmer, 14, botany; Dr. Jonathan G. Yoder, 27, medicine; Professor Willard H. Smith, 28, social science; Dorothy Smith, 32, English and music; and H. Claire Amstutz, 33, medicine. Still more important, no doubt, is the friendly attitude of Mr. C. L. Murray, ex-23, state director of teacher training, who has expressed warm sympathy and appreciation for the work and ideals of the College and confidence in the soundness of its educational program.

1935 SUMMER SESSION

Dr. Silas Hertzler, director of the Summer Session, reports that advance registration points toward a record attendance this summer. Several new courses are being offered. The offering includes three courses by each of the following instructors: Dr. Hertzler, Professors S. W. Witmer, John Umble, Guy F. Hershberger, and Miss Mary Royer, as well as courses in Bible, public school music methods, mathematics, intermediate German, and quantitative analysis. A three hour course in contemporary American poetry and prose is being offered for the first time.

Courses are intended for elementary teachers, high school teachers and students who wish to continue their regular college course.

FORENSICS

The annual peace oratorical contest, held on April 4, was won by Levi Hartzler, 35, of West Liberty, Ohio. Wilmer Landis, 35, of Pennsylvania, won second place. In the state contest held at Valparaiso University on May 3, Hartzler won fifth place. Two of the judges placed him third.

Donald Sahli, 37, of North Lima, Ohio, won the annual discussion contest with his discussion of the instrument board of an airplane. John Lehman, 36, of Columbiana, Ohio, speaking on Huey Long, won second place.

A new platform feature this year was a freshman men's discussion contest. The Class of 1938 surprised everyone by staging one of the best contests ever held on the campus. Ten men appeared on the program. Don Kreider, Wadsworth, Ohio; Waldo Lehman, Goshen; and Paul Yoder, Hubbard, Oregon, won first, second, and third places, respectively. F. S. Ebersole, of the Class of 1904, gave three cash prizes for this contest: $2.50, $1.50, and $1.00. The judges were Professor D. A. Lehman, Dr. Edward Yoder, and Mrs. Paul Bender (Miss Bertha Burkholder).

WEDDING BELLS

Edward J. Bontrager, ex-22, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Bontrager, of 508 South Fifth street, Goshen, and Wilhelmina Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Miller, of Bristol, were united in marriage at the First Presbyterian Church in Goshen on April 1, the Rev. Trevor V. D. Dillon officiating. Mr. Bontrager has been associated in business with his father for the past nine years in the Maple City Ice Cream Company.

On April 4, Earl Stauffer and Frances Christophel, 30, of the Yellow Creek congregation, near Goshen, were united in marriage by the bride's grandfather, Bishop J. W. Christophel.

On April 12, 1935, at the home of the officiating bishop, D. D. Miller, of Elkhart, Indiana, John Wesley Mecum and Dorothy Marie Blough, of Middlebury, Indiana, congregation were united in marriage. Mrs. Mecum is a graduate of the Winter Bible School and was registered in the Bible school during the first semester.

On June 10, 1934, at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Weaver, of Wakarusa, Indiana, Myron Weldy, ex-35, and Cleo Weaver, ex-33, both of the Holdeman congregation near Wakarusa, were united in marriage by the bride's uncle, Silas Weldy.

JUNIOR ALUMNI

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Stoutenour, ex-24 (Wilhelmina Nymeyer, ex-32) of South Seventh street, Goshen, are the parents of a daughter, Wilhelmina, born March 25.

Evelyn Joan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Raber, ex-33, of rural route two, Goshen, was born March 24.

Mr. and Mrs. Myron Yoder, 27 (Miss Elsie Mae Landis), of rural route five, Goshen, are the parents of an eight and one-half pound daughter, born April 20.

Merrill Franklin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Raber, 29, ex-32, of Detroit, Michigan, was born February 13.

Rev. and Mrs. Earl E. Miller, ex-31, of Berlin, Ohio, announce the arrival of an eight and three-fourths pound daughter, Winifred Ruth, on March 2. Rev. Miller is pastor of the Berlin Community Gospel church.

NECROLOGY

Daniel Conrad, son of Joseph and Catherine Kreibill Conrad, was born in Stark county, Ohio, January 1, 1873, and died at his home near Louisville, Ohio, March 22, 1935. He was the father of Mrs. Mahlon O. Krabill, of Lloyd, '38, and of five other children. He served as Sunday school teacher and superintendent for nearly forty years.

Herbert Marion Wenger, '38, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Levi Wenger, of Smithville, Ohio, died at the Goshen City hospital on April 5 following a two weeks' illness from blood poisoning. Herbert was the type of student who makes a real contribution to the life of the campus of a Christian college. Quiet and unassuming in manner, he devoted his time and energy to the pursuit of the higher values. Before coming to the College as a student he had been superintendent of the Pleasant Hill Sunday school in Wayne county.

Elsie, 06, daughter of Joseph and Christina Blough, was born in Elkhart county, Indiana, September 18, 1883, and died at the Elkhart General hospital, May 7, following an emergency operation for appendicitis. In 1906 she was married to Moses M. Treesh who died in 1926. Mrs. Treesh was a regular attendant at the Yellow Creek Mennonite Church where the funeral services were held. Burial was made in the adjoining cemetery. Mrs. Treesh is survived by a son, Wendell, student in high school, and by three sisters and one brother, all of Elkhart county.

PERSONALS

Walter E. Oswald, '21, and Paul Swope, '31, are superintendents of the adult department of the Midway Sunday school near Columbiana, Ohio, for 1935. James A. Steiner, '32, son of Bishop A. J. Steiner, '00, has been re-elected as one of the superintendents of the North Lima, Ohio, Mennonite Sunday school.

J. J. Miller, ex-'36, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Miller, of South Main street, Goshen, has been named All-Northwest (Ohio) Conference basketball center by the United Press. He is a student at Bluffton College, Bluffton, Ohio.

Amanda Frey, '27, whose leg was crushed in an automobile accident in Elkhart almost a year ago is at last able to walk without the aid of crutches.

On February 5, Joe Eckstadt, ex-'34, was appointed electrical inspector for Goshen by the new fire chief, Jesse Delcamp. Fire Chief Delcamp is the husband of Helen Long, '29.

Dr. and Mrs. Fred S. Brenneman, '31, (Millie Page Brenneman, '31), are busy studying Hindi. They expect to spend April, May, and June at Landour in further study and then beginning July 1 they

will be located at the Medical Station in Dhamtari where they will work in conjunction with Dr. Troyer until he leaves for furlough.

Rosa Gish, '31, teaches the third and fourth grades in Schwenkville, Pa.

Clarence Wyse, ex-'32, is enrolled in the dental college, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Gerald Boshart, ex-'33, is teaching music in the high school at Delta, Iowa.

Iva Smucker, ex-'35, of Smithville, Ohio, is employed at Holden Hall, Wooster College, Wooster, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Hess, 06 (Miss Anna Kauffman, instructor in Goshen College 1903-10) donated to the College a fifty pound package of their excellent Dehydrated Sweet Corn in response to the appeal by the Alumni Association with the slogan "Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year." Mr. Hess is proprietor of the Keewaydin Farm at Shiremanstown, Pa., and makes a specialty of evaporated sweet corn.

Ernest Stahley, ex-20, of rural route two, Middlebury, Indiana, is giving F. A. E. courses in French, Spanish, and history at Middlebury.

Charles Stahley, ex-18, is operator of a filling station at St. Petersburg, Florida.

Allan W. Grissom, A.M., instructor in English in Goshen College, 1922-23, has been an instructor in the department of English, in Chicago Junior college, North Branch, Chicago, Illinois.

Professor A. S. Ebersole, 22, head of the conservatory of music at Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio, presented his men's glee club in a concert at the First Reformed Church in Goshen on March 26.

A. D. Zook, ex-13, is a candidate for the nomination for mayor of Akron, Ohio, subject to the Republican primary to be held in August. He is serving his fourth year on the Akron city council.

D. B. Zook, 02, mathematics instructor in South High in Akron, Ohio, is regular night school instructor in higher algebra and trigonometry in Akron University.

Hope Stutsman, 34, of Lanham, Maryland, graduate student in educational psychology in the University of Maryland during the first semester, has been forced to discontinue her study on account of her health. She is visiting friends in Goshen, but plans to continue work in the university next year.

Rev. J. W. Zerbe, former student at the Elkhart Institute and now pastor of three rural churches near Albia, Iowa, has walked 15,400 miles of the 66,000 miles he has covered in his thirty-three years of service, according to an Iowa newspaper.

Robert Welty, ex-35, senior in the DePauw music school has written a special arrangement of Bach's "Concerto in D Minor." His production was selected for presentation by the symphony orchestra in the final concert of the season. In addition to playing in the symphony, Mr. Welty is a member of the concert band and of Delta Upsilon.

Maude Miller, 22, formerly at Ann Arbor, Michigan, is dietitian at the Y. M. C. A., 1001 North Dearborn, Chicago.

Edwin Weaver, 26, of Wakarusa, is a graduate student in English at the University of Chicago.

John H. Warye, 17, of rural route three, Urbana, Ohio, resides on the old home place north of Urbana and has an administrative position in the Urbana city schools.

F. S. Ebersole, 04, of South Eighth Street, Goshen, has been elected a director of the Knife and Fork Club, a leading social and literary organization in South Bend.

Wilbur D. Shenk, 29, formerly of Continental, Ohio, now of 210 Lakeview Drive, Collingswood, N. J., is a biology teacher in the Collingswood high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Baumgartner (Thelma Ropp, ex-29) and children have moved to Syracuse, Indiana, into a home they purchased a short time ago.

Bessie Moyer, 30, of rural route two, Perkasie, Pa., is enjoying her school work. Her pupils won five honor pins in the annual scholastic meet and twenty-four points this year as against no points four years ago at the end of her first year.

Through the courtesy of George Bishop, ex-34, we are able to print a complete list of alumni present at the Goshen reunion held at Philadelphia on March 9. Dr. M. C. Lehman, 04; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph D. Yoder, 09 (Lesse Blosser, 09); C. A. Fulmer, 22; Rev. Ernest Bohn, 23; Quintus Leatherman, 27; Mr. and Mrs. Milton Smith, 28 (Gertrude Bishop, ex-34); Wilbur D. Shenk, 29; John E. Bender, 30; Silas J. Smucker, 30; Ada Thut, 30; Harley Hunsicker, 31; Howard Nase, 32; Barbara E. Thut, 32; Sarah Esch, 33; Marie L. Kulp, ex-33; George Bishop, ex-34; Paul Mininger, 34; J. C. Wenger, 34; and George Luther, ex-35.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Vogt, 27, missionaries on their first furlough from India, reached the homeland via the Pacific in April. Their address is Hesston, Kansas.

Edwin Herner, 28, has gone to the La Junta, Colorado, Sanitarium for treatment for tuberculosis.

Gladys Burkhart, 32, secretary to President Yoder for the past few years, has accepted a position as junior typist under the T.V.A. Her address is 1730 Dandridge Ave., Knoxville, Tenn.

Professor Maurice Yoder, 27, of Hesston College, had his leg amputated above the knee during the Easter vacation.

At Sundarganj, C. P., India, two teams of four boys were selected from the Academy for village evangelism during the month of May. One team went to Mohadi to work with S. J. Hostetler, 23, and the other to Dondi to work with A. C. Brunk, 12. From April 10 to 18, J. D. Graber, 25, took the second year of the Christian Workers Class on an evangelistic tour of the villages of the district.

The Mennonite Bible School at Bragado in the Argentine opened on March 18, under the direction of Nelson Litwiller, 25. J. W. Shank, 10, and L. S. Weber, 27, also teach in the school.

On Sunday afternoon and evening, March 17, a farewell service was held at Weavers Church near Harrisonburg, Virginia, for Dr. Lillie Shenk, 20, and Elma Hershberger, missionaries under appointment to Africa. Miss Hershberger is a sister of Glen Hershberger, 23. O. O. Miller, 15, of Akron, Pa., spoke on the subjects, "History of Our Work in

Africa," and "Plans for the Future." Dr. Shenk embarked for England on March 25.

Harley Hunsicker, 31, student at the School of Chiropody of Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa., has been elected president of the student council for the coming year. This body governs the schools of Chiropody, Dentistry and Pharmacy. Mr. Hunsicker was elected president of the reunion of Goshen College alumni held in Philadelphia on March 9. He and Howard Nase, 32, are members of the North Penn Male Chorus which gave its second annual winter concert at Perkasie, Pa., on March 28.

Paul Sauder, 25, of New Holland, Pennsylvania, has been appointed superintendent of the Mennonite mission at Tampa, Florida.

Menno Miller, 33, of Middletown, Pennsylvania, editor of the College Record in 1932-33, has been chosen editor of the Missionary Messenger, official organ of the Eastern Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities.

Dr. F. S. Martin, 29, M.D., who has held a highly desirable interneship at the Metropolitan Hospital in New York since graduating from Northwestern University Medical School in Chicago in 1933, has been appointed to a residency in surgery at the Metropolitan Hospital.

Dr. Samuel Burkhard, 11, head of the department of education of Arizona State Teachers College at Tempe, Arizona, was director of the human relations conference held at that institution on April 26 and 27. Dr. Albert A. Coe of Columbia University was the principal speaker.

I. W. Royer, 00, of Orrville, Ohio, secretary of the Ohio Mennonite Sunday school conference announces that the annual conference will be held at the Walnut Creek Church near Walnut Creek, Ohio, July 30 to August 1, 1935.

C. A. Fulmer, 22, who has been teaching history and social science in the Washington Senior High School, Wilmington, Delaware, has been promoted to the principalship of that high school.

Mary M. Good, 19, and Mary A. Wenger, ex-29, missionaries at Balodgahan, C. P., India, reached New York for their furlough early in May.

GOSHEN COLLEGE SURVEY COMMISSION

(*Continued from page* 4)

and also on the consistency with which the institution enforces the requirements published in its catalogue. The college must show furthermore what it does to insure effective instruction, in what ways it stimulates improvement in the quality of its instruction, how it stimulates student scholarship, and similar points. When it comes to library facilities, the Association will not stop with a bare report on the number of volumes the library contains. It will find out whether the books on hand are recent and up-to-date, whether they are adequate in number and variety for the courses the College professes to give, and whether there are on hand sufficient works of general and special reference. The library's holdings of magazines and periodicals will also figure in the rating of the library as a whole, and so will the qualifications of the library staff, the average expenditures for the library over a period of years, and the use that is actually made of the library facilities by students and teachers.

The Association will further investigate the manner in which Goshen College admits its students, what it does to guide them in the selection of courses, and how it introduces the student to the life and work of the institution and helps him to become adjusted to the same. The College will also receive a rating on the personnel service it renders the students, that is, in counseling them personally on all phases of their life and activities as students. Here also will figure such items as the supervision of extra-curriculum activities, the conditions of student housing and boarding, the control of student conduct, and how financial assistance is given to students.

In its administration the College must demonstrate that its organization functions efficiently. The manner of its organization and how it is controlled will be points for investigation by the Association. In finance again no figures are set down as required. But in evaluating the finances of the College such points as the following will be taken into account, the expenditure per student for educational purposes, the percentage of this expenditure that is derived from student fees, the stability of the financial program. Physical plant and facilities will also receive a rating, on the basis of whether these are adequate for the objectives and the program that the College has.

The College Survey so far seems to reveal among others the following facts that may be of interest to readers of the NEWS LETTER. On faculty the showing is considered good, and will be strengthened further by four more doctor's degrees in the near future. Improved policies in faculty ranking, tenure, and salaries are being put into effect. The curriculum status appears good and has been improved by a general tightening up in its administration. The showing of the library is also good. Some weak points are, the absence of certain essential reference works, the lack of a trained librarian, and not enough money spent on the library during the recent "depression" years. Plans are made to have soon a librarian with a full year of training in library science and ranked as a regular member of the faculty. The status of the administration and physical plant show up well. Two weak features in the work of the College at present are the absence of a thoroughly planned program of personnel service for students and the inadequate stability of the College finances. It is the purpose of the College administration to push a vigorous program for improved efficiency on all points, and to put as much of this as possible into operation with the next school year. And as soon as there is a reasonable possibility of securing it the intention is to make application for admission to the North Central Association. Such a step would add very greatly to the service and usefulness of Goshen College. The Mennonite Board of Education at its recent annual meeting granted permission to the College to make its application as soon as the officials think it advisable to proceed to that point.

GOSHEN COLLEGE FACULTY

Above is the first faculty group picture in the past ten years. The group includes all of the regular full time instructors in service now, three that are on leave for graduate study, one visiting professor, one instructor who is supplying for another who is absent on leave, and one whose term of service will begin in September, 1935.

Top row—left to right: H. Claire Amstutz, 33; Olive G. Wyse, 26, M.S. (Iowa); Mary N. Royer, 30, M.A. (George Peabody); Mrs. Elizabeth Horsch Bender, 18; Lydia F. Shenk, 29, M.A. (Michigan); Paul Mininger, 34, B.D. (K. C. B. Theol. Sem.).

Second row—Assistant Professor Irvin E. Burkhart, 26, Th.M., M.A. (Pittsburgh); Assistant Professor Willard H. Smith, 28, M.A. (Michigan); Professor Glen R. Miller, Ph.D. (Iowa); Professor Paul Bender, Ph.D. (Iowa); Professor John Umble, '01, M.A. (Northwestern); Assistant Professor Samuel A. Yoder, 28, M.A. (Harvard); Walter E. Yoder, 33; M. C. Lehman, '04, Ph.D. (Yale).

Bottom row—Professor Edward Yoder, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania); Professor Daniel A. Lehman, M.A. (Western Reserve); Dean Harold S. Bender, M.A. (Princeton), B.D. (Garrett), Th.M. (Princeton Theol. S.); President Sanford Calvin Yoder, M.A. (Winona), B.D. (No. Bap. Theol. Sem.); Chris L. Graber, Bus. Mgr.; Professor Samuel W. Witmer, 14, M.A. (Wisconsin); Professor Silas Hertzler, 13, registrar, B.D. (Yale Divinity), Ph.D. (Yale); and Professor Guy Franklin Hershberger, M.A., (Iowa).

Goshen College Bulletin

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE COLLEGE

VOL. XXIX JULY, 1935 No. 7

THE ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

JOHN UMBLE, '01.....Editor

EDITORIAL CHAT

On the wrapper of this NEWS-LETTER is typed your present occupation as it will be printed in the 1935 *Directory* which we hope to mail in September. If your occupation is not given or if our information is not correct, please write us a card giving your occupation as you wish it to appear in the Directory.

We might as well be frank. Two unforeseen circumstances delay the printing of the *Alumni Directory*: the task of gathering approximately 2500 addresses and occupational items was larger than anticipated, and the cost of printing will be greater. The material can be ready for the printer by September or before. But we need between $150 and $200 more before we feel justified in going forward with the printing. We do not expect the 300 who have already paid their dues to assume any further share of the burden this year for printing the NEWS-LETTER and the *Directory*, but—we are looking to the other 2200 who have not yet learned to enjoy the Association slogan, "Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year." Get the habit! And start now. Annual dues are one dollar. Pay to C. P. Martin, Treasurer, First Old State Bank, Elkhart, Indiana, or to Dr. Silas Hertzler, Goshen College, Goshen, Indiana.

The present NEWS-LETTER takes the place of the *Directory* in our mailing plan. If the younger alumni respond as we think they will, the *Directory* will be mailed in September. Be sure that we have your correct address.

List of contributors to the Goshen College Expense Fund will be printed in the next issue of the NEWS-LETTER.

Lack of space prevents the printing of a whole sheaf of interesting news items. They will appear later.

ANNUAL ALUMNI DUES

"Every Alumnus a Contributor every Year."

Mrs. N. E. Byers (Emma LeFevre) 1898, Bluffton, Ohio; A. C. Moyer, 01, Elkhart, Ind.; Dr. and Mrs. W. B. Christophel, 02 (Alta Kurtz, 02), Mishawaka, Ind.; F. S. Ebersole, 04, Goshen, Ind.; J. S. Yoder, 05, Goshen, Ind.; Dr. and Mrs. S. T. Miller, 05 (Anna Holdeman, 03), Elkhart, Ind.; Lena I. Albrecht, 09, Tiskilwa, Ill.; Austin Landis, 09, Detroit, Mich.; Benjamin Ebersole, 10, Elkhart, Ind., $2.00; Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Shetler, ex-10 (Sadie Yoder, ex-09), Goshen, Ind.; Anna Hoover, 10, Goshen, Ind.

Chas. B. Shoemaker, 12, Scottdale, Pa.; Dr. O. R. Yoder, 12, Ypsilanti, Mich., $2.00; Vernon S. Culp, 13, Akron, Ohio; Dr. S. Lloyd Johnson, 14, Catonville, Md.; Wm. E. Landis, 14, Sterling, Ill., $2.00; J. R. Allgyer, 15, Columbus, Ohio; Dr. C. F. Brunk, 15, Detroit, Mich., $5.00; Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Brunk, 15, Goshen, Ind.; Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Kreider, 15 (Stella Shoemaker, 16), Newton, Kansas; Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Miller, 15 (Elta Wolf, 12) Akron, Pa.

Mrs. Kathryn Speigle Blough, 16, Johnstown, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Lehman, 16 (Lita R. Miller, 15), Columbus, Ohio; Alice G. Treuschel, 16, Elkhart, Ind.; Dr. S. E. Yoder, 16, Lancaster, Pa.; C. J. Gerber, 17, Wakarusa, Ind.; Homer A. Yoder, 18, Glendale, Calif.; Irvin Bauman, 19, Columbiana, Ohio; Elvina Cressman, ex-19, Preston, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Eschliman, 20, (Anna Mary Allgyer, 20), Alpena, S. D.; Mrs. Ruby Beery Murray, 20, Bluffton, Ohio; Elva May Schrock, ex-20, Nappanee, Ind.; Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Meyer, 20 (Josephine Lehman, 21), Biglerville, Pa.

A. Fay Grassmyer, 21, Greenwood, Del., $2.00; L. G. Hershberger, 21, Canton, Ohio, $2.00; Lena Stoltzfus, 21, Bloomington, Ill.; Mr. and Mrs. Guy E. Smoker, 21 (Lydia Stemen, 22), Osceola, Ind.; Fred Bryner, 22, Goshen, Ind.; Walter A. Bender, 22, Denver, Pa.; Arthur Sprunger, 22, Goshen, Ind.; Mrs. J. M. Stutzman (Berdine Thornton) 22, Sturgis, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Yoder, 22 (Ethel Good, ex-24), Smithville, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Silas Albrecht, 23 (Alma E. Miller, ex-25), Tiskilwa, Ill.; Ira H. Eigsti, 23, Buda, Ill.; Ruth Leaman Erb, 23, Lancaster, Pa.; Mrs. Mabel Metzler Miller, 23, Columbiana, Ohio, $2.00; Florence Cripe, 25, Goshen, Ind.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Gingrich, 26 (Verna Mae Roth, ex-29), Washington, Iowa; Amanda Frey, 27, Archbold, Ohio; Hubert Miller, 27, Syracuse, Ind.; Dr. and Mrs. J. G. Yoder, 27 (Fyrne Anna Miller, 30), North Lima, Ohio; Jay H. Eberly, 28, Germano, Ohio; John Hershberger, 28, Sitka, Alaska; Mrs. Raymond Summers (Edna Cook), 28, Lansing, Mich.; C. K. Bender, 29, Goshen, Ind.; Amasa Kauffman, 29, Goshen, Ind.; Edna M. Oyer, 29, St. Johns, Mich.; Mrs. Ervin Reschley (Esther Roth), 29, Wayland, Iowa; Esther Leininger, ex-29, Elkhart, Ind.; Joanna Suderman Andres, 30, Newton, Kans.; Mr. and Mrs. Allen B. Ebersole, 30 (Nellie Miller, 31), Elkhart, Ind.; Joseph C. Fretz, 30, Baden, Ont., $2.00; Gladys Honderich, 30, Millersburg, Ind.; Mary Hess, 30, Hesston, Kans.; Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Hostetler, 30 (Velma E., 32), Flandreau, S. D.; Bessie Clymer Moyer, 30, Perkasie Pa.; Helen M. Stauffer, 30, Elkhart, Ind.; S. J. Smucker, 30, Morristown, N. J.; Mrs. Mahlon Lapp (Esther Good), ex-30, $2.00.

A. P. Hallman, 31, Akron, Pa.; Loren King, ex-31, West Liberty, Ohio, $2.00; Paul Swope, 31, Columbiana, Ohio; Esther Graber, 32, Wayland, Iowa; Gilbert Gerber, ex-32, Bayport, Mich.; Alta Good, ex-32, Rantoul, Ill.; Ada Lapp, 32, Sterling, Ill.; Iverson Mishler, 32, New Paris, Ind.; Dorothy Smith, 32, Goshen, Ind.; Erma Schertz, 32, Metamora, Ill.; Esther Yoder, 32, West Liberty, Ohio; Adeline Aschliman, 33, Napoleon, Ohio; Virginia Brown, 33, Goshen, Ind.; John Baer, ex-33, Hagerstown, Md.; Evelyn Brenneman, 33, Elida, Ohio, $2.00; Irene Eschliman, 33, Dalton, Ohio, $2.00; Edwin Herner, 33, La Junta, Colo., $2.00; Anna Hertzler, 33, Hesston, Kans.; Wilma Lehman, 33, North Lima, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs,

Menno Miller, 33 (Hazel Stauffer, 33), Millersville, Pa.; Agnes E. Nafziger, ex-33, Hopedale, Ill.; Joe Swope, 33, Youngstown, Ohio; Helen Moser, 33, Orrville, Ohio, $2.00; Verna Schertz, 33, Roanoke, Ill.; Ezra Hershberger, 34, Milford, Nebr.; Gladys Johns, 34, Canton, Ohio; Willard Richer, 34, Wauseon, Ohio; Verna Smith, 34, Eureka, Ill.; Laura Troyer, 34, Elida, Ohio; John C. Wenger, 34, Telford, Pa.; Mary E. Hertzler, ex-36, Belleville, Pa., $2.00.

This is the longest list ever published in any one issue of the NEWS LETTER. The treasurer is very happy.

AUGUST REUNION

Don't forget the annual get-together on the campus on the last Sunday in August. Several new faces appear in the group every year and everyone who attends "wouldn't have missed it for anything." Last year Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Burkhard and their youngsters from Tempe, Arizona, stopped off on a transcontinental tour. Be sure to bring the youngsters along. They enjoy meeting the sons and daughters of the people whose faces they have seen in the Goshen College Reflector or the Maple Leaf. We usually bring our baskets, eat together in the College Dining Hall, and then we just visit in the most delightfully informal fashion. Don't forget—Sunday, August 25. The chairman of the committee on arrangements this year is Walter E. Yoder, 1221 South Eighth Street, Goshen, Indiana.

SUMMER SESSION 1935

The 1935 Summer Session opened on June 4 and closed on August 3. Seventy-eight students were enrolled, seven full-time and four part-time instructors were employed, and twenty-two courses of college grade were offered. Dr. Silas Hertzler was director of the Summer Session. At a meeting of students called early in the Session by the Director, Atlee Beechy, 35, was elected Chairman of Activities. He appointed Wilmer Landis chairman of the devotional committee, Levi Hartzler, 35, of the social committee, and Eugene Raber, 37, of recreation. The devotional committee arranged a regular schedule of student prayer meetings and the Friday devotional period conducted by students during the chapel period. Daily chapel exercises were conducted by faculty members.

For the first time in many years the College published a summer number of the Goshen College Record. Raymond Troyer, 36, was editor and Atlee Beechy, 35, business manager. A chorus under the direction of Professor B. Frank Hartzler rendered the cantata "The Rose Maiden," on the evening of July 30. The public speaking classes gave two public programs. The annual outing gave students and faculty a day of study and recreation at Indiana State Dunes Park.

The Summer Session closed with the annual Summer convocation held in Assembly Hall on Saturday morning, Aug. 3. The list of graduates is given below under the heading "Graduates 1935." The program for the convocation was as follows:

Invocation ..... President Sanford C. Yoder
Music ..... Ladies' Sextette
Devotional Exercises ..... Pastor C. L. Graber
Convocation Address.....Rev. Jasper A. Huffman, D. D.
Dean of the Winona Lake School of Theology
"The Relation of Education to Christianity"
Granting of Diplomas and Conferring of Degrees
President Sanford C. Yoder
Music ..... Ladies' Sextette

PROFESSOR WITMER RECEIVES DEGREE

Professor Samuel W. Witmer, head of the department of biology at the college has been awarded the degree Doctor of Philosophy by the graduate faculty of Indiana university. His major graduate study and research has been in the field of botany, with minor studies in zoology. The dissertation he submitted to the university faculty is entitled: The Morphology and Cytology of Vallisneria Spiralis. This was an investigational study of the Eel Grass (vallisneria spiralis), also known commonly as tape grass, wild celery, etc., a plant found in shallow parts of inland ponds, lakes and streams. Plant material for the study was gathered by the author at Madison, Wisconsin and at Goshen and Bloomington, Indiana.

Professor Witmer received the master's degree from the University of Wisconsin in 1915. His studies then were also chiefly in the field of botany. He joined the

SAMUEL WENGER WITMER, PH. D.

faculty of Goshen college the same year and has been professor of the biological sciences continuously since. He has spent a number of summers in residence study at other universities, among them Illinois, Chicago, and Indiana university.

Mr. Witmer in past years has made valuable studies in the migratory habits of birds by joining in the project of bird-banding. In 1933 he published in the Year Book of the Indiana Audubon society an article on: "About My Banded Song Sparrows," which presented observations and studies extending over seven years. Two years ago Mr. Witmer was elected to membership in Sigma Xi, the national honor society to which are elected scholars who have demonstrated their ability to do creditable scientific research. He has also held membership in other learned scientific societies.—From the **Goshen Daily News-Times and Democrat.**

THE SHIRT FACTORY

Ten students were employed in making those good G. C. Dependable Work Shirts this summer. The factory now has a man on the road selling shirts direct to merchants. He has been successful in moving the stock on the shelves. He expects to be a student in Goshen College in 1935-36 and will pay his tuition

with sales commissions. The shelves will be cleared by September 15, and the factory will again employ a double shift of workers during the next school year. Joe Brunk, 15, expects that, with many experienced workers back in school next year, production can be stepped up appreciably over last year.

FACULTY ACTIVITIES

President Sanford C. Yoder has been spending the summer at the College office and traveling in the interest of church and school interests. Soon after the close of the school year he attended the Annual Meeting of the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities of which he is Secretary, held at Hopedale, Illinois. July first he left for an extended trip west which took him to the various churches in Oregon and Idaho, and also to Chappell and Milford, Nebraska. While on this trip he assisted in the ordination of C. I. Kropf to the office of Bishop at the Zion Congregation near Hubbard, Oregon, and filled preaching appointments at Bethel, Hopewell, Albany, Fairview, and Harrisburg. He reports that the churches are prospering and the interest in the education of young people increasing.

Dean H. S. Bender is completing his work for the degree of doctor of theology at Heidelberg, Germany, where he has been in residence since May. He expects to return in November.

Professor D. A. Lehman, senior member of the Goshen College faculty is living at the College this summer. Although not actively engaged in teaching, he often proves helpful to those puzzled with mathematical problems.

Dr. S. W. Witmer took up his summer school teaching immediately on completing his graduate studies at Indiana University. He is teaching courses in physiology, zoology and nature study.

Dr. Silas Hertzler, director of the Summer Session, is also continuing his work in the education department. In addition, he is registrar and director of teacher training.

Professor Hershberger is instructing in history and social science. He hopes to complete his Ph.D. thesis by August. The Hershbergers are living in the college apartments.

Dr. Glen Miller has foregone his usual summer motor tour to remain as instructor in the physical science department. He has found some time for swimming, fishing, and golf, however.

Professor John Umble is remaining for the summer to teach English and speech. In addition to acting as faculty adviser for the Record writers, he finds a few hours for his shrubs and garden.

Dr. Paul Bender is taking a welcome vacation in the East, at the home of Mrs. Bender's parents in Virginia.

Professor W. H. Smith is finishing work for his doctor's degree at Indiana University. He expects to remain in graduate study during the coming year.

Mrs. Pearl Klopfenstein Miller, regular instructor in speech, is conducting a class in Plays and Games this summer.

Although Dr. Edward Yoder is not holding classes during the summer, he nevertheless is actively associated with the summer school as dean of men. He also delivered a series of interesting talks during chapel one week.

Professor H. L. Burkholder, of Newville, Pa., professor of education in the State Normal School at Shippensburg, Pa., is assisting Dr. Hertzler in the education department during the Summer Session.

Professor Samuel Yoder is continuing graduate study in English at the University of Michigan where he is a candidate for the doctor's degree. He has been offered an assistantship in English at Indiana State University beginning in September. He will continue his graduate study at Indiana or Michigan next year.

Professor I. E. Burkhart is another of the faculty members remaining to teach during the warm months. He is filling his usual position as instructor in Bible.

Miss Mary Royer is doing graduate study in primary education at George Peabody College for Teachers at Nashville, Tennessee.

Miss Shenk, instructor in French, has travelled farther than any other faculty member during the vacation this summer. In company with her sister, Dr. Lillie Shenk, she sailed the latter part of the second semester for European points of interest. She expects to spend some time in France.

Paul Mininger has been granted another year's leave of absence to continue study in Philadelphia. He has been studying at Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary and is now at the University of Pennsylvania.

After spending several weeks as director of the Summer Bible School of the Goshen College Congregation, Professor Walter Yoder began graduate study in the School of Music of Northwestern University late in June.

A trip to the Pacific Coast was a part of the summer plans of Miss Olive Wyse after she had spent several weeks at her home near Wayland, Iowa.

Mrs. H. S. Bender expects to return from Germany in time to take up her work in the German department at the opening of the fall semester. Mrs. Bender has been studying German in Heidelberg University in Germany since May.

Dr. M. C. Lehman has been engaged in evangelistic work and in soliciting students for the college in the middle West during June and July.

(All but the first of the foregoing items are taken from the Summer Session number of the Goshen College Record.—Ed.)

MEMBERS OF THE CLASS OF 1935

The following were graduated at the annual Commencement in June, 1935:

Bachelor of Arts: Herbert Hatch Adams, Goshen, history, economics and commerce; Rose Elizabeth Adams, Goshen, mathematics, history; Bonita Elisabeth Birky, Stanford, Ill., mathematics, physical science; Harold Irvin Buzzard, Goshen, biological science, English; James Rittenhouse Clemens, Lansdale, Pa., English, French; Ruth Gnagy, Topeka, Ind., mathematics, biological science; Elizabeth Graber, Noble, Iowa, education, English; Charles Edgar Harper, Goshen, physical science, economics; Dona Belle Hepler, Goshen, Latin, English; Alma Elsie Kaufmann, Tiskilwa, Ill., English, history; Ivan Reuben Lind, Tangent, Ore., history, English; Marian Elizabeth Messner, B.S. in Ed., Strasburg, Pa., English, Latin; Helen Oesch, B.S. in Ed., Kent, Ohio, Bible, education; Robert Josephus Shank, Pehuajo, F. C. O. Argentina, physics, mathematics; Roy Herman Umble, Goshen, speech, English, social science; Paton Wesley Yoder, Goshen, English, history.

Bachelor of Science in Education: Arthur Lorne Burkholder, Markham, Ont., Bible, education; Mary Katherine Frey, R. N., Sterling, Ill., education, Bible; Elsie Ruth Hertzler, Belleville, Pa., English, commerce; Lloyd N. Hostetler, Goshen, biological science, history; Alta Myra Housour, A.B., Elkhart, Ind., home economics, biological science; John Milton Williams, B.A., Middlebury, Ind., mathematics, physical science.

Bachelor of Theology: Helen Oesch, B.A., B.S., in Ed., Kent, Ohio.

Elementary Teacher Training Diploma: Arlene Catharine Blough, Hollsopple, Pa.; Esther Ruth Ebersole, Elkhart, Ind.; Merle Leon Glick, Sugarcreek, Ohio; Cloyse Dale Hershberger, Sugarcreek, Ohio; John Edwin Lehman, North Lima, Ohio; Ernest Edward Miller, Goshen; Lois Lorraine Oyer, Howell, Mich.; Verna Caroline Yoder, Goshen; Lloyd Zuercher, Sugarcreek, Ohio.

Academy Diploma: Agnes Aschliman, R. N., Wauseon, Ohio; Hannah Elizabeth Baer, R. N., Hagerstown, Md.; Roscoe Bernard Brown, Wakarusa, Ind.; Vera Cressman, R. N., Kitchener, Ont.; Mary Edna Good, R. N., Harrisonburg, Va.; Sarah Mabel Hostetler, Middlebury, Ind.

The following were graduated on August 3 at the annual Summer Convocation:

Bachelor of Arts: Florence Badertscher Amstutz, R. N., Goshen, biological science, education; Ivan Wilson Brunk, Goshen, physics, mathematics; Levi Clement Hartzler, Chicago, Ill., English, history; George W. Holderman, La Junta, Colo., Bible, physical science.

Bachelor of Science in Education: Atlee Beechy, Berlin, Ohio, education, history; Rollin Ward Krabill, Louisville, Ohio, history, English; Wilmer Myers Landis, Perkasie, Pa., biological science, education; Ernest Grey Lehman, Molalla, Ore., history, education; Rhoda Magdalena Ressler, Scottdale, Pa., English, education; Mildred Risdon, Goshen, English, philosophy; Mary Magdalena Troyer, Paris, Ohio, English, home economics.

Elementary Teacher Training Diploma: Lowell Daniel Brown, Elkhart, Ind.; Frances Catherine Hepfer, Pearl City, Ill.; Aurelia Joy Hooley, Ligonier, Ind.; Elsie Kathryn Mast, Millersbury, Ohio; Arnold Eugene Raber, Sugarcreek, Ohio; Lorene Kathryn Rocke, Tiskilwa, Ill.; Cloha Zuila Zook, Ligonier, Ind.; Grace Evangeline Zook, West Liberty, Ohio.

Academy Diploma: Luella Amstutz Gerber, Goshen.

AIRPLANE VIEW OF PARKSIDE

AUTUMN 1933

Looking southwest and showing portions of Main and Eighth Streets, the race, Shoup's Woods, Gra-Roy Drive, the Elkhart River above the dam and College Point. In the middle distance toward the right is a faint trace of the Elkhart River as it turns north below the dam.

CLASS OF 1935

Members of the Class of 1935 have been more fortunate in securing employment than any class since the "depression years" began.

John Williams, B.A. 34, B.S. in Ed. 35, who had been elected to teach a one-room school in Middlebury township, has accepted a position as teacher of the seventh and eighth grades in the Clinton township community school five miles east of Goshen.

Alta Housour, B.S. in Ed., will teach home economics and English in the Jamestown high school, her home school, near Elkhart, Indiana.

Atlee Beechy, B.S. in Ed., will teach a rural school in Holmes county, Ohio.

Ruth Hertzler, B.S. in Ed., will be instructor in the secretarial courses given at Goshen College.

Alma Kaufmann, B. A., has accepted a rural teaching position near her home at Tiskilwa, Illinois.

Wilmer Landis, B.S. in Ed., has a position as instructor in general science and mathematics in the Junior high school at Kulpsville, Pa.

Mary Frey, R. N., is employed as a floor supervisor in the Mennonite hospital at La Junta, Colorado.

Ernest Lehman, B.S. in Ed., has been elected principal of an elementary school near his home at Corvallis, Oregon.

Rhoda Ressler, B.S. in Ed., will continue her work as instructor in the school for the deaf at Edgewood, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Mildred Risdon, B.S. in Ed., will teach grades five and six in the Waterford school in Elkhart township, south of Goshen.

Paton Yoder, B.A., has received unconditional graduate standing at Indiana University and will do graduate work in history there beginning in September.

Robert Shank, B.A., is spending the summer studying electrical engineering at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, and expects to continue his work there next year.

Ivan Brunk, B. A., expects to study next year at Purdue University. He is completing his college course in about three years.

Mary Troyer, B.S. in Ed., will continue her work as secretary to the Registrar of Goshen College.

Roy Umble, B.A., who will teach English and speech and coach softball and baseball in the Hooppole, Illinois, high school next year, is spending the summer in further graduate study in the Northwestern University School of Speech. He is majoring in literary interpretation.

John Lehman, ex-36, has just been elected to a rural school teaching position not far from his home at North Lima, Ohio.

Wilma Miller, ex-36, will teach in a rural school near Thurman, Colo.

Leon Glick, ex-37, Cloyse Hershberger, ex-37, and Eugene Raber, ex-37, will all teach in the rural schools of the same township near their homes in Holmes and Tuscarawas counties, Ohio.

Frances Hepfer, ex-37, will begin her teaching experience in the primary grades near her home at Pearl City, Illinois.

ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

The ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER of the Goshen College Alumni Association is printed six times a year as the January, March, May, July, September and November numbers of the *Goshen College Bulletin.*

EDITOR ..... *John Umble,* 01 and 05

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF ASSOCIATE EDITORS:

M. C. Lehman, 04, chairman
I. W. Royer, 00 *W. H. Smith,* 28

Entered as second class matter November 17, 1924, at the postoffice at Goshen, Indiana, under Act of August 24, 1912. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Sec. 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized November 1, 1924.

Lois Oyer, ex-37, after spending the summer in the Mt. Pleasant, Michigan, Normal School, will teach in a rural school near her home at Tiskilwa, Illinois.

Inez Yordy, ex-37, is spending the summer in Goshen College. She will teach in an Illinois rural school next year.

Lloyd Zuercher, ex-37, will begin his teaching experience in a rural school in Holmes county, Ohio, next fall.

Mrs. Cloha Zook completes the requirements for a first grade Indiana elementary school license on August 3. In September she will again teach the first grade in a consolidated township school near Ligonier, Indiana.

Hannah Baer, R. N., has obtained employment in the hospital at Hagerstown, Maryland.

Elsie Mast, ex-37, after teaching one year in Holmes county, Ohio, on a county license is now completing requirements for a four year provisional state license in Ohio. She will resume her teaching in the rural schools of Holmes county in September.

Grace Zook, ex-33, after five years of teaching in Ohio on licenses granted as a result of passing county examinations, graduates from the elementary teacher training course on August 3. She will continue her teaching at the Couchman school south of West Liberty, Ohio, in September on a state provisional teachers' license.

Lowell Brown changes his second grade Indiana license to a first grade Intermediate-Grammar license on August 3. This entitles him to continue his teaching in the rural schools of Harrison township, Elkhart county, Indiana.

Mary Good, R. N., is employed in the Elkhart general hospital, at Elkhart, Indiana.

Beulah Schrock, R. N., will be instructress of nurses in the Laura A. Kindig School for Nurses, Goshen, Indiana.

Verna Yoder, 35, will teach in Middlebury township in the school made vacant by the promotion of S. S. Miller, ex-29, to the Benton Schools.

Evelyn Harper, ex-37, will teach the rural school near Middlebury left vacant by the resignation of John Williams, 35.

(Most of these items are taken from the Summer Session number of the **Goshen College Record.**—Ed.)

WEDDING BELLS

On Sunday, April 14, Paul E. Weaver, ex-32, son of Mrs. D. A. Weaver, and Jennie Snyder, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Snyder, were united in marriage at La Junta, Colorado, by Allen H. Erb, ex-11, pastor of the La Junta Mennonite congregation. The bride is employed in the office of the county treasurer and Mr. Weaver is the bookkeeper at the Gardner Motor company.

Joe W. Swope, 33, son of Mr. and the late Mrs. Emanuel Swope of Columbiana, Ohio, and Mary Hertzler, ex-36, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Z. Hertzler of Belleville, Pa., were married on the lawn of the beautiful Belleville home of the bride's parents on June 15 in the presence of 150 guests, Bishop A. J. Steiner, 00, officiating. The bride has been employed in the office of the Hertzler-Zook company in Belleville. Mr. Swope is salesman for the Electrolux Company at Youngstown, Ohio, where Mr. and Mrs. Swope will reside.

On June 9, 1934, J. Warren Martin, of Fairfield, Pa., and Cora Boyer, ex-33, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Boyer, of Biglerville, Pa., were united in marriage at the Fairfield church.

Kenneth Bream and Arlene Benner, ex-36, were married at Orrtanna, Pa., on June 15, at the Fairfield Mennonite church, Pastor A. W. Geigley, officiating.

Menno E. Miller, 33, son of Pastor and Mrs. David Z. Miller of Strickler's congregation, Middletown, Pa., and Hazel E. Stauffer, 33, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaiah S. Stauffer of the Millersville, Pa., congregation were united in marriage at the home of the bride's parents on June 15, the father of the groom officiating. They will reside at 460 North George St., Millersville, and Mr. Miller will teach the Mill Creek school which Mrs. Miller taught the past year.

On May 12, William Jennings, Jr., 31, son of Pastor and Mrs. William Jennings, Sr. of Concord, Tenn., and Mabel Ann Miller, daughter of Bishop and Mrs. D. D. Miller, of Elkhart, Indiana, were united in marriage at the home of the bride's parents, the father of the bride officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Jennings will reside in Knoxville, Tenn., where Mr. Jennings is a teacher in the public schools.

James Steiner, 32, son of Bishop and Mrs. A. J. Steiner, 00, of North Lima, Ohio, and Ruth Metzler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Metzler of Columbiana, Ohio, were united in marriage on June 15, the groom's father officiating. Mr. Steiner will continue his work as a teacher in the public schools of Mahoning county.

Samuel L. Hershberger, ex-34, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim D. Hershberger of Kalona, Iowa, and Kathryn Marie Yoder, ex-34, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Peter D. Yoder, also of Kalona, were married at the home of the bride's parents, on June 20, by Bishop D. J. Fisher, pastor of the East Union congregation of which both young people are members. Mr. and Mrs. Hershberger have been engaged in public school teaching for the past several years. Mr. Hershberger will continue teaching the seventh and eighth grades in the Tiffin, Iowa, public schools.

Ralph Y. Blosser, B.S. in Ed., 33, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Blosser, 05 (Carrie E. Yoder, 05), of Goshen, and Elizabeth Habeggar, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Habeggar, of Berne, Indiana, were united in marriage at the latter place on Sunday, July 29. The bride has been a music instructor. Mr. Blosser is biology instructor in the Alvin Drew school at Pine Ridge, Ky.

On June 8, LaMar Schrock, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schrock, and Lucille Weaver, ex-36, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weaver, of Foraker, Indiana, were united in marriage. Mr. Schrock is with the Mogul Rubber company of Goshen.

Clayton A. Murray and Ruby Beery, 20, were married on October 6, 1934. They are living in Bluffton, Ohio.

Loren S. King, 31, and Dorothy M. Hartzler, both of West Liberty, Ohio, were married on September 9, 1934, and are residing in West Liberty, where they have purchased a home. Mr. King is sales manager of the Kingscreek Mills south of West Liberty.

W. A. Newell, of Juniata, Nebraska, and R. Alice Snyder, 18, were united in marriage on Dec. 7, 1933. Mrs. Newell did graduate nursing work from 1922 until her marriage with Mr. Newell. They reside on a farm near Juniata.

JUNIOR ALUMNI

Mr. and Mrs. J. Warren Martin (Cora Boyer, ex-33), of Fairfield, Pa., are the parents of an eight-pound daughter, Joanne, born April 20.

Barbara Alice, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stahley Weaver, ex-27, was born on June 25.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mininger, 34, (Mrs. Mary Erb Mininger, ex-35), are the parents of a daughter, Grace Eleanor, born May 7.

NECROLOGY

Menno L., son of Levi L. and Barbara (Mishler) Frey, was born Mar. 20, 1871, in Holmes Co., Ohio; died Feb. 4, 1935, at his home in Miami Co., Ind. He was the father of Mrs. Katie Troyer and Lewis, ex-28.

Christian K. Hostetler was born near Smithville, Ohio, Dec. 18, 1865; died in Youngstown, Ohio, April 18, 1935. On September 13, 1894, he was united in marriage with Mary E. Shanower. He was the father of Anna (Mrs. J. C. Powell) ex-17, and of Dorothy (Mrs. Dorothy Yoder) ex-25, Youngstown, Ohio. He united with the Oak Grove Mennonite Church near Smithville, Ohio, when a young man, and served this church for some years as Sunday school superintendent and in other capacities. He taught public school, edited the Young People's Paper, served as business manager of the Elkhart Institute and Goshen College, held a prominent position on the Mission Board, served as Sunday school superintendent of one of the large Sunday schools in Birmingham, Ala., for several years, and was superintendent of the Youngstown Mennonite Mission for a number of years. In his last years he was associated with the Christ Mission of Youngstown. He held his membership and attended whenever convenient at the Mennonite church near North Lima. Interment in the Union Cemetery near Smithville, Ohio.

Jan. 12, 1860, in Switzerland, there was born to John and Cecile Thoman, a son, John. At the age of 21, he emigrated to the United States and finally stopped at the home of Jacob Leichty, Logan Co., Ohio, and remained in this vicinity until Feb. 5, 1895, when he married Arah E. Knepp who died May 24, 1896. On Dec. 28, 1897, he was married to Saloma B. Kanagy. He was the father of Catherine, 34. He was a member of South Union Church near West Liberty when he died on April 21. Burial in Yoder Cemetery on the Ludlow road.

Sarah Rickert, widow of the late Allen Rickert of North Lima, Ohio, was born near Columbiana, Ohio, Dec. 23, 1850; died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Harvey Metzler, near Columbiana, Ohio, May 1, 1935. She was the mother of Elizabeth (Mrs. Ira S. Johns) ex-02 of Goshen, Ind.; Margaret (Mrs. O. N. Johns) ex-06, of Canton, Ohio; Edwin L., ex-16, Comersville, Ind.; Isaiah A., 15, of Youngstown, Ohio; and Harvey L., ex-11, New Waterford, Ohio. She with her husband united with the Mennonite Church many years ago. Interment in the Midway cemetery.

Joseph S. Lehman, aged nearly 87, died May 2, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. John B. Leaman, 823 Columbia Ave., Lancaster, Pa. Interment was in the Landisville Cemetery. He was ordained to the ministry of the Mennonite Church over fifty years ago, near Freeport, Ill. After serving that congregation for a number of years, he was called to Elkhart, Ind., where he was associate pastor of the Elkhart Mennonite Church, also serving as general manager of the Mennonite Publishing Co., Elkhart, Ind. He was a member of the East Chestnut St. Mennonite Church in Lancaster at his death. He was the father of Arthur, ex-02 (deceased) and Grace (Mrs. John B. Leaman) ex-03.

Mrs. Malinda Mumaw, 82, who spent most of her life in Elkhart and for many years was an active member of the Mennonite church, died May 11 at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Aaron C. (Phoebe Mumaw) Kolb, in Kitchener, Ontario. The daughter of Andrew and Salome Blosser, Mrs. Mumaw was born Dec. 27, 1852, near Logan, Ohio. In 1871 she came to Elkhart to visit a sister, Mrs. Henry B. (Matilda) Brenneman, and remained until April, 1872, taking a position in the bindery department of the printing establishment of J. F. Funk and Bro. There she met Henry A. Mumaw who then was printer foreman, and they were married in Ohio on June 27, 1872. Her husband, Dr. Mumaw, founded the Words of Cheer and established the Elkhart Normal school and later the Elkhart institute, which was the beginning of Goshen college. Mrs. Mumaw was the last survivor of the nine charter members of the first Mennonite congregation in Elkhart, organized in 1872. At the age of 17 she united with the Turkey Run Mennonite church in Fairfield county, Ohio.

Sarah Elizabeth, daughter of the late Bishop J. N. and Melissa Jane (Steele) Durr, was born April 9, 1879; died May 21, at her home near Elida, Ohio. On Dec. 24, 1899, she was united in marriage to Andrew Brenneman, now pastor of the Central Mennonite church at Elida, Ohio. She was the mother of Mary Esther, ex-31, of La Junta, Colo., and also of Paul and Timothy who spent several summers in residence at the College. Funeral services were held at the Central Church in Elida, and also in the Methodist church across the street. The two churches were connected by use of a megaphone, and both were filled.

Mary, the daughter of Joseph and Catherine (Krabill) Conrad, was born Aug. 26, 1857, in Stark Co., Ohio; died May 21, 1935. On March 1, 1883 she was united in marriage to Jacob G. Meyer. She was the mother of Professor J. C. Meyer, 16, and E. A. Meyer, 20. She united with the Mennonite Church in her youth and remained a faithful and devoted member throughout life. Burial in the Pleasant Hill Cemetery.

The infant son born to Mr. and Mrs. I. S. Roth of Goshen on July 14 died at the Goshen city hospital.

PERSONALS

C. A. Fullmer, 22, has been promoted to the principalship of the Wilmington (Del.) senior high school.

Vernon Smucker, 15, who has been teaching English at the Wooster (Ohio) senior high school, has been promoted to the principalship.

Professor Willard Smith, 28, absent on leave for graduate study in political science and economics at Indiana University has been elected president of the history and government club at I. U. for the year 1935-36.

Paul Mininger, 34, B.D., B.A., instructor in Bible, absent on leave for graduate study is spending the summer in residence at the University of Pennsylvania. By June, 1936, he expects to complete his work for the degree, master of religious education, at Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary and for the M.A. at U. of P.

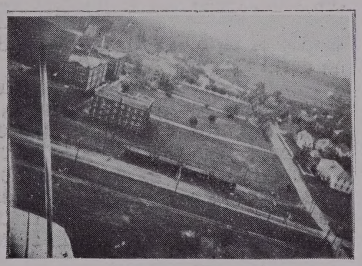
Miss Lydia Shenk, 31, and Mrs. Mabelle Lehman Stump, 21, sailed for Europe on May 29.

Ralph Beechy, 33, principal of the Berlin (Ohio) high school is doing graduate work at O. S. U. this summer.

Samuel S. Miller, 32, who has been teaching a one-room rural school in Middlebury township, Elkhart county, has been employed to teach the upper grades in the two-room school at Benton, Indiana, Elkhart county.

Gladys Honderich, 30, home economics teacher in the Millersburg (Indiana) high school is at Ball State Teachers College, Muncie, Indiana, for the last term of the summer session working for a special license in home economics.

Mary Bartholomew, 22, since leaving Goshen College, has secured a master's degree, completed considerable work in pre-medics, and has more than a year's credit in medical school. Her address is c-o United Charities of Chicago, 203 North Wabash Avenue.



AIRPLANE VIEW OF NORTH CAMPUS
AUTUMN 1933

Looking west across the railroad tracks and along College Avenue. On the right, north of College Avenue, the College Apartments (old East Hall and, later, "The Barn"), also the Mission Home, purchased as a residence by the late Dean Oyer, now occupied by Mrs. Siddie Oyer, matron of Coffman Hall, and her family. At the upper left, the College buildings, Coffman Hall, Science Hall, the Administration Building and Kulp Hall beyond which in the middle distance the race appears, curving east from behind Shoup's Woods. The gymnasium is faintly distinguishable directly south of Coffman Hall.

Samuel Burkhard, 11, is teaching two courses in the University of Hawaii this summer—history of education in the United States and comparative education. Mrs. Burkhard (Elsie Byler, 11) accompanied him to the islands.

Dr. Silas Hertzler, head of the education department and director of the Summer Session, and Professor Walter E. Yoder, head of the music department attended a summer Bible school conference at Metamora, Illinois, early in June.

I. E. Burkhart, visiting professor in Bible, gave an address before the annual meeting of the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities held at Hopedale, Illinois, in June.

Dorothy Smith, 32, high school teacher of English and music at North Lima, Ohio, is continuing graduate work at Indiana University this summer.

Carl Hostetler, 34, high school teacher at Walnut Creek, Ohio, and Samuel C. Swartz, 34, instructor-elect at Hesston College were in residence at Iowa University this summer.

Arrangements are being made by the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities to send Mr. and Mrs. Edwin I. Weaver, 30 (Irene Lehman, 32) and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel M. King, (Nellie Zook, 27) to India as missionaries this coming October. Elsie Shank, 34, is being sent to South America at the same time. Mrs. Weaver and Miss Shank are the first second-generation missionaries to receive appointment under the Board for their respective fields. The new missionaries will no doubt add much strength and bring much inspiration to the forces already on the field.

Charles B. Shoemaker, 12, of 815 Market St., Scottdale, Pa., is manager of the book department of the Mennonite Publishing House.

Dr. Clifford F. Brunk, 15, of 7815 East Jefferson Avenue, Detroit, Michigan, physician, and proprietor of the Memorial hospital in Detroit, in filling out the blank under "News items concerning yourself or an Alumni friend" facetiously writes: "Single. O. K."

Adeline Aschliman, 33, senior nurse at the Heller Memorial hospital, Napoleon, Ohio, is acting superintendent of the hospital while the superintendent is absent on sick leave.

Benj. Ebersole, 10, of 1113 West Lexington Avenue, Elkhart, Indiana, is secretary-treasurer of the Ziesel Brothers Company department store in Elkhart.

Alta Good, 32, Rantoul, Illinois, has resigned her position at Ludlow, Illinois, where she has taught the upper grades during the past four years. She expects to be at home next year.

Ezra S. Hershberger, 34, Milford, Nebraska, will teach the same school next year as last. He is directing an A Cappella chorus of sixty voices.

Florence Cripe, 25, 315 South Eighth St., Goshen, is instructor in mathematics in the Riley high school in South Bend.

Edna M. Oyer, 29, has been re-engaged for next year at her school near Maple Rapids, Michigan.

W. D. Hershberger, 27, 49 Norwood Ave., Long Branch, New Jersey, has been promoted to physicist in the Signal Corps Laboratories at Fort Monmouth, New Jersey.

Fred Bryner, 22, of 511 South Eighth St., Goshen, teacher in the Goshen city schools, is spending part of his vacation in summer activities with his Scout Troop.

Professor and Mrs. Arthur L. Sprunger have purchased and remodeled the residence at 605 South Seventh Street, Goshen.

Alice G. Treuschel, 16, 1511 West Lexington Ave., Elkhart, Indiana, is not teaching at present.

Laura Troyer, 34, has been teaching the primary grades in the Tileville school near Lima, Ohio, during the past year.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy E. Smoker, 21 (Lydia Stemen, 22) reside on R. R. 1, Osceola, Indiana. Mr. Smoker is employed as post office clerk at South Bend.

Frank Umble, of rural route 5, Box 107, Meadow Lodge farms, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, who has been employed at the Purity Bakery in Goshen for the past year, accepted a position on July 1 as official test cow milker for Judge J. S. Hayes who has the finest Guernsey herd in Oklahoma and probably the second best in the United States.

J. R. Allgyer, 15, formerly of 1384 Inglis Ave., Columbus, Ohio, and formerly regional director of rural rehabilitation under the Department of Agriculture, has been promoted to Director of Rehabilitation with offices in Washington, D. C. Mr. and Mrs. Allgyer (Anne Reisner, 13) reside in Washington.

Homer A. Yoder, 18, of 912 Osceola Way, Glendale, California, is state bond clerk in the Los Angeles treasury department.

Adam R. Rupp, 15, of 6562 Barton, Hollywood, Calif., is a contractor.

Mrs. Mahlon Lapp (Esther Good, ex-30) of R. 1, Sterling, Illinois, continues her work as rural school teacher.

John Hershberger, 28, magnetic observer in charge of the United States government magnetic observatory at Sitka, Alaska, has now held his present position for nearly two years. His task is to obtain continuous records of the strength and direction of the earth's magnetism and records of earthquakes.

Virginia Brown, 33, of rural route 5, Box 245, Goshen, is clerk in the Morris Five and Ten Store in Goshen.

Vera L. Snyder, ex-34, 221 Broad St., Wadsworth, Ohio, is doing general office work in the Citizens Bank of Wadsworth.

Joseph C. Fretz, 30, is principal of the public and junior high school at Baden, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Eschliman, 30 (Anne Mary Allgyer, 20) reside at Alpena, South Dakota, where Mr. Eschliman is a Methodist minister. After five years as director of religious training for the South Dakota council of religious education he is now trying out the principles of religious education from the angle of the pastor.

Esther Leininger, 29, of 1323 Kinzie St., Elkhart, Indiana, enjoys her work as secretary to the manager of the carton division of American Coating Mills, Inc., largest producers of Clay Coated Boxboard in the world.

Ella S. Wenger, 05, of 1209 Prairie St., Elkhart, Indiana, is a dressmaker.

Mr. and Mrs. Silas L. Albrecht, 21 (Alma E. Miller, 22), continue to enjoy farming on rural route one, Tiskilwa, Illinois.

Bessie C. Moyer, 30, of rural route 2, Perkasie, Pa., rural school teacher, is continuing her study by taking a correspondence course in American literature at Goshen College.

Professor and Mrs. D. S. Gerig (Ruth Landis, 12) of 1137 South Eighth Street, Goshen, visited Dr. Daniel S. Gerig, Jr., at Washington, D. C., during July.

A. Fay Grassmyer, 21, teacher at Greenwood, Delaware, paid the College a pleasant visit in July.

Esther Yoder, 32, of West Liberty, Ohio, teaches grades three and four in the Monroe township schools near West Liberty.

William E. Landis, 14, farmer on rural route one, Sterling, Illinois, is superintendent of the adult department of the Sunday school in the Sterling Mennonite church.

Dr. and Mrs. S. E. Yoder, 16, of 610 Race Avenue, Lancaster, Pa., and their two sons, S. Elmer and J. Carl, spent the month of June in Philadelphia where Dr. Yoder was enrolled in the graduate school of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy.

Hubert Miller, 27, of Syracuse, Indiana, is a high school instructor in Chili, Indiana.

Edwin Herner, 28, of Goshen seems to be having more than his share of ill fortune. He is a T. B. patient in the Sanitarium at La Junta, Colorado. His wife, children, and his mother expect to move to La Junta in time for Eddie Junior to start to school.

A. E. Kreider, 15, has resigned the pastorate of the First Mennonite church in Bluffton, Ohio, to accept the professorship in New Testament at Bethel College, Newton, Kansas.

S. J. Smucker, 30, of the division of forest pathology in the bureau of plant industry of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, is fighting diseases of the American Elm at the Dutch Elm Disease laboratory, 8 Whippany Road, Morristown, New Jersey.

Anna Hertzler, 33, is teaching the first grade in the Cheraw, Colorado, consolidated schools with thirteen teachers and over three hundred pupils, including the high school.

GOSHEN COLLEGE CAMPUS TWENTY YEARS AGO (1915)

In this picture East Hall, now the remodeled Goshen College Apartments, still occupies the site where it was erected in July and August, 1903, and Science Hall is under construction. Professor S. W. Witmer began his service at Goshen College, as instructor in biology, in Science Hall in the autumn of 1915. This picture shows the only buildings on the campus at that time.

Goshen College Bulletin

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE COLLEGE

VOL. XXIX NOVEMBER, 1935 No. 11

THE ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

JOHN UMBLE, '01.....Editor

THE PRINCIPLE OF SEPARATION IN HISTORY

Edward Yoder, Ph.D.

(Abstract of a paper read at a Conference on Nonconformity held prior to Mennonite General Conference at Kitchener, Ontario, August, 1935.)

IN ALL PERIODS of Christian history there have been believers who lived a life separated from that which prevailed on the general level of society about them, whether this society was pagan or nominally Christian. They accepted the status of a dissenting minority as the normal one for themselves. This practice of separation has been based upon certain essential facts.

There are in the world two spiritual realities, the kingdom of evil and the Kingdom of God, which two are arrayed against each other in irrepressible conflict. The Kingdom of God must move forward against the opposition of strong forces that resist its advance. Furthermore it is a fact that man as a social creature is inclined to pattern his behavior after his immediate environment more than according to the revealed will of God. Unless an individual's spiritual perception is acute, he tends to become a mere conformist to the unspiritual mode of life about him. Again the Scriptures and history alike teach the lesson that spiritual life, spiritual power and energy, quickening ideas and ideals are not developed on the mass level of mankind. The forces that advance the Kingdom of God among men require special conditions for their development and nurture.

The application of the principle of separation can be seen in the history of the Old Testament. Abram was called of Jehovah to leave Ur of the Chaldees to become the ancestor of a separated nation. This separation had for its object that of making his seed a blessing to all the world. The idea of separation from the world and the idea of world mission are always closely connected in the Divine purpose. Throughout many centuries the nation of Israel was schooled, trained, and disciplined by Jehovah to be a source and a channel of spiritual blessings to all the world.

In general, Israel fulfilled its destiny, though there were many failures in its history. During the period of its national history the prophets speak of a remnant among them, a spiritual minority, who did not share in the apostasy and worldliness of the majority, but became in the different periods nuclei for new spiritual progress and revival among their nation as a whole.

In the New Testament Jesus makes no provision for the corporate separateness or isolation of His people. They do have a new life within them, a moral and spiritual vitality that distinguishes them and separates them from all that is sinful and unholy in the world. When asked by the disciples after the resurrection whether He would restore to Israel its erstwhile corporate isolation, He told them not to think about such

separation, but to wait for that power to come upon them which would send them out even to the ends of the earth as effective witnesses for Himself. They are the light of the world and the salt of the earth, a means of blessing to all men.

The early Christian Church was for a long time essentially a sect within the Roman Empire, a minority group distinctly marked off and separated from the surrounding life of the world in life and in worship. By the witnessing power of the Holy Spirit the church made rapid progress. But in the course of time its spiritual life began to wane. Christian writers of the second and third centuries protest against a growing worldliness. A worldly ecclesiastical organization gradually took the place of the simple fellowship of the early believers. Puritan movements like Montanism, sought to reform the church along spiritual lines from within. By the time of Constantine the church had become the dominant form of life, with an inclusive membership, with lowered moral and spiritual standards, and was no longer a sect at all.

But the moral declension and the surrender of spiritual power among Christians was by no means universal when Constantine proclaimed Christianity the official religion of the Roman Empire. In outlying places and parts hidden away there were groups and congregations who paid no heed to the dominant type of Christianity, refused to conform to the life of the Catholic Church, but went on living and worshiping more or less according to the pattern of the early church as described in the New Testament.

While ecclesiastical Christianity served its purpose in advancing the Kingdom of Christ, spiritual Christianity during the Middle Ages flowed on in two principal channels. Both were nonconformed and separated from the general stream of the life of the dominant Church. Inside the Catholic Church was monasticism in its various forms cultivating spiritual life, piety, holiness, promoting culture, learning, morals, and missionary work. Outside the Church were the scattered groups and sects, steadily persecuted as heretics by the Catholics. In many ways which can no longer be traced these nonconformed groups cultivated holiness and piety, simplicity of life and worship, brought spiritual blessings to countless lives and maintained a line of Scriptural testimony which contributed substantially to the religious and spiritual awakening that accompanied the Reformation in Europe.

Following the Reformation some form of Protestant Christianity became dominant in many countries and allied itself with the civil power of the State as an established church. And again there were congregations and sects who dissented from such dominant churches, because they saw that the reformed churches had not returned to the simple spiritual ideals of the New Testament. Some of the principles they suffered for have since been widely adopted in some form, even if not permanently established, such as religious liberty and the separation of church and state. The nonconformist sects have been a persistent force for spiritual advance and revival, though they have often been persecuted minorities. America has become the haven for the sects and many have found refuge here from persecution.

And so the succession of separated, nonconformist, dissenting groups of believers has continued through history, exerting an all-important influence upon the world for the advancement of the Kingdom of God, cultivating spiritual power, bringing spiritual blessings to mankind. In America today external pressure upon dissenting sects in the form of active persecution is absent. The spirit of democracy appears to act as a stronger solvent upon the sects than the earlier persecution. Some have developed

into general church bodies, a few have become petrified, others are struggling to maintain the nonconformed sect attitude.

The psychosis and the group attitudes that were once built up under persecution will hardly serve to keep a group nonconformed under democracy and religious liberty. New attitudes can be built up. The essence of the sect psychosis is that a group regards itself as a dissenting minority, aims not to cover the whole scope of Christian activities in its denominational set-up, but thinks of itself as a group of spiritual specialists, who through an intense and closely knit fellowship dedicate themselves one and all to the promotion of the things of the spirit. Without working primarily to increase their own numbers or expand their institutions, they use every opportunity to teach the truth of the Word of God to all men. They witness aggressively to fellow Christians and to non-Christians alike of the truth about salvation, victorious living, the simple life, nonresistance, and whatever truths they find neglected in their day. The Holy Spirit alone can guide and energize an aggressive sect attitude.

SOME OBJECTIONS TO WATSONIAN BEHAVIORISM

M. C. Lehman, Ph.D.

By Watsonian Behaviorism we mean what the principal promoter of this school of thought in modern psychology himself calls it. "Behaviorism is a return to early common sense." . . . "Given a certain object or situation, what will the individual do when confronted with it. Or the inverse of this formulation: Seeing an individual doing something, to be able to predict what object or situation is calling forth that act."

"The Behaviorist says, (1) Why don't we make what we can observe the real field of psychology." (2) Referring to observed conduct the Behaviorist asks, "Can I describe this bit of behavior in terms of stimulus and response?" (3) "The Behaviorist's psychology is based upon reflexes such as the neuro-psychologist studies." (4) "We need nothing to explain behavior but the ordinary laws of physics and chemistry." (5) "The Behaviorist finds no scientific evidence for the existence of any vitalistic principle such as purpose in his explanation of the increasing perplexity of behavior as we pass from infancy to childhood."

From these statements by Watson we may construct the following shorter definition. Behaviorism is an interpretation of the conduct of people on the basis of purely mechanical and physiological reaction to stimuli and devoid of any element of purpose and without a recognition of consciousness, perception, will or image.

In this light it professes to be a return to "early common sense" as an evaluation of the source of human conduct and would reduce the whole of the educative process to a system of "conditioning" physiological reactions to guide them into right channels until they acquire a "set." This whole process of conditioning depends in turn on the factors, recency and frequency. The entire fund of data as to human conduct would accordingly be found by observation rather than by introspection.

Objection Taken to This Interpretation

1. Can any evaluation of the conduct of one experimented upon or "observed" be made by a behaviorist except in terms of his own psychic experience? Is not the experimenter or observer of necessity bound to interpret his findings in the observation of the

behavior of another in terms of his own thought processes? In other words purely objective observation is impossible unless we grant that the experimenter can absolutely dissociate his own thought process from the act of observation. In reality he to some extent uses introspection in observation. Dr. Watson in observing uses introspection which is the very factor which he leaves out of account as untrustworthy when enumerating methods of collecting data. He very considerably weakens his own argument by using what he declares untrustworthy.

2. How can memory be accounted for on a purely physiological basis?

To this Watson replies, "Memory is a general term to express the fact that after a period of no practice in certain habits . . . the function is not lost but is retained as a part of the individual organization, although it may through disuse have suffered greater or less impairment."

To this one would rejoin by asking Dr. Watson how he is aware of the lapse of time between the instant of his falling asleep and waking. During this time there is no physiological or neurological reaction which should make one aware of sequence (if Dr. Watson indeed allows the conception of awareness). No possible association with events occurring during the time of unconsciousness is to be made. It is hard to conceive how a record could be made on sensory nerve centers during a time when the physique is not impressionable to stimuli. Yet a certainty of the awareness of time is part of human experience. Can Dr. Watson explain this without recourse to recognition of mental process and the acknowledgment that this mental process records an interruption of the stream of consciousness?

3. If as Dr. Watson says, "We need nothing to explain ordinary behavior but the "laws of physics and chemistry," what about sentiments in human relationships? Does he regard his wife and children as automatons who express love for him merely from the fact of mechanical or physiological necessity? Did he court his wife as a sweetheart aware that her reaction to his advances were not from purpose or even from consciousness? Did he regard her entire attitude to him as mere "musculature?"

Human nature is so constituted that it interprets its relationships in terms of consciousness, purpose and the freedom of choice. Human emotions and sentiments depend on it. Make automatons of individuals, and society loses its progressive, conserving, and binding force.

In this respect Watsonian behaviorism is not likely to vitally effect the relations of humanity on a general scale. They are based too permanently on the conception of mentality involving choice and purpose. Is it impolite to ask if Dr. Watson himself has found his conception of the mechanical source and control of human behavior satisfying in conserving domestic tranquillity in his own home?

4. If we should accept the Watsonian theory that human behavior is entirely mechanical as to source and control how would we explain appreciation of the arts? "The music of Bach and Beethoven, the painting of Raphael and Rembrandt, the dramas of Shakespeare and Calderon, the sculpture of Phidias and Michael Angelo, and the poetry of Homer and Dante; all the result of purposeless mechanical reaction to be explained by the "laws of physics and chemistry?" The whole of art appreciation and production breaks down with the Watsonian theory of human conduct.

5. What of religion in connection with this interpretation of behavior? Watson explicitly declares himself as not considering religion as an essential phase of life. His declarations along this line are as follows. "The modern child from the beginning is confronted by the dicta of the medicine man—be that his father, (*Continued on page* 12)

ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

The ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER of the Goshen College Alumni Association is printed six times a year as the January, March, May, July, September and November numbers of the *Goshen College Bulletin.*

EDITOR ..... *John Umble,* 01 and 05

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF ASSOCIATE EDITORS:

M. C. Lehman, 04, chairman

I. W. Royer, 00 *W. H. Smith,* 28

Entered as second class matter November 17, 1924, at the postoffice at Goshen, Indiana, under Act of August 24, 1912. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Sec. 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized November 1, 1924.

EDITORIAL CHAT

After months of patient waiting on the part of alumni and considerable hard work by the office force, the 1935 Directory has been printed and mailed. If you have not received a copy, we do not have your complete mailing address. Several alumni have been kind enough to point out a few errors and omissions. We shall appreciate any help you can give us in correcting and completing our mailing list.

In a few weeks alumni will receive the annual appeal from the President of the College and from the officers of the Alumni Association for contributions to the annual expense fund of Goshen College. Economic conditions seem better than at any time since 1930, the student body is made up of the largest number of bona fide college students in the history of the institution, and the financial set-up is a marvel for economy and efficiency. But you alumni are in the best position to realize that colleges must depend on outside sources of income, in addition to tuition and student fees, if their work is to command the attention and respect of educators and of organized accrediting agencies. The need for taking the association slogan seriously was never greater than now—"Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year."

In keeping with the policy adopted by the Board of Directors of the Goshen College Alumni Association, we are again printing, on pages 1-4, scholarly articles of general interest, dealing with current problems. Dr. Edward Yoder, professor of ancient languages in Goshen College, presents a study of nonconformity based on research in Biblical and church history. Dr. Lehman's paper seeks to show that Watsonian Behaviorism breaks down as a working theory because it must be discarded when it comes to actual living. If comments on this feature of the NEWS-LETTER continue as favorable as they have in the past, the advisory board of associate editors plans to print articles of a similar type in future issues.

ANNUAL DUES

The following alumni have paid their annual dues since the July NEWS-LETTER went to press: Mrs. Etta Gilliom Davis, 09, Detroit, Michigan; C. L. Shank, 10, 14, North Canton, Ohio, $2.00; Vernon Smucker, 11, 15, Wooster, Ohio; John L. Yoder, 11, West Liberty, Ohio, $10.00; G. W. Phillips, 13, Elkhart, Indiana; I. A. Rickert, 15, R. 2, Poland, Ohio, $2.00; L. E. Blauch, 16, Chicago, Illinois, $5.00; Maude Miller, 17, 22, 1001 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Illinois, $2.00; Dr. and Mrs. Chauncey D. King, x19, (Rozella Conrad, 17, 20), Fremont, Ohio, $2.00; Mrs. Louis Lamse (Esther Schott, 19), 1539 S. Springfield, Chicago, Illinois; W. E. Eigsti, 22, Homewood, Illinois; C. Warren Long, 23, 29, Peoria, Illinois, $2.00; Oliver M. Yoder, x23, Belleville, Pennsylvania, $2.00; Henry A. Mumaw, x24, Elkhart, Indiana; Mrs. William Miller (Esther Miller), 26, Rensselaer, Indiana; W. T. Stalter, 27, Goshen, Indiana; J. Forrest Kanagy, 30, Biglerville, Pa.; Raymond Litwiller, 31, 6050 Ingleside Ave., Chicago, Illinois; Blanche Brenneman, 32, R. 2, Elida, Ohio; Omar J. Rhodes, 33, R. 3, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Carl Hostetler, 33, 34, Walnut Creek, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Ellrose Zook, 33, (Frances Loucks, x31), Scottdale, Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. Fred S. Brenneman, 33, (Millie Page Brenneman, 33), Dhamtari, India, $4.00; Elmo Hiatt, x34, Elkhart, Indiana; Mary Gross, x34, Nurses' Home, La Junta, Colorado; Rhoda Ressler, 35, Scottdale, Pa., $5.00; Ruth Hertzler, 35, Belleville, Pa.

"Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year." The treasurer still needs over one hundred dollars to pay the balance on the cost of printing the Directory.

ANNUAL EXPENSE FUND

The following have contributed to the annual expense fund since the May NEWS-LETTER went to press: Lena I. Albrecht, 09, Tiskilwa, Illinois; Austin Landis, 09, P. O. Box 1414, Detroit, Michigan; S. Lloyd Johnson, 12, 14, Catonsville, Maryland; Dr. Clifford F. Brunk, 15, 7815 E. Jefferson Ave., Detroit, Michigan; James Hostetler, 21, Middlefield, Ohio; Ira H. Eigsti, 23, Buda, Illinois; Melvin Gingerich, 26, Washington, Iowa; J. Forrest Kanagy, 30, Biglerville, Pa.; Esther Graber, 32, Goshen; Esther Yoder, 32, West Liberty, Ohio; John C. Wenger, 34, Telford, Pa.; Ruth Hertzler, 35, Belleville, Pa.

Alumni who contribute to the support of the educational program of their Alma Mater enjoy the satisfaction of knowing that they are helping to increase the efficiency of their college. And the more efficient the educational service of Goshen College becomes the more prestige she acquires among educators —the more valuable is the diploma or the degree you have received here. By helping your college you help yourself.

CAMPUS NOTES

President Sanford C. Yoder spent the ten days following October 11 in looking after the interests of the College and the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities in Oklahoma, Kansas, and Colorado, and in filling preaching appointments along the way. Sunday, October 6, he preached at the Oak Grove Mission Church near Adair, Okla., and in the evening at the Pleasant Valley Church near Pryor in the same state. The following week he spent at the Children's Welfare Home, Kansas City, at Hesston College, and in the oil fields of the College near Eureka, Kansas. At the latter place he filled a preaching appointment Wednesday evening. The following days were given to work at La Junta where he attended a meeting of the hospital board on Saturday, October 12, and preached at the Sanatorium and at the La Junta Church Sunday morning and at Holbrook Valley Sunday evening. Incidentally he also was present at the Annual meeting of Goshen College Alumni at the "Cedars." He reports a very enthusiastic Goshen group in Colorado.

With the growing student body and the changing program due to economic changes the work of the Business Manager becomes more and more complicated. Between general supervision of the Maple City Shirt Company and as director of student aid from the government and as supervisor of all the student employment on the campus, C. L. Graber, Business Manager, has an endless amount of detail to look after. As solicitor of funds and budget director he has experiences that take a good deal of energy. Goshen College has made steady progress against odds the last few years, but under the direction of the business manager and his efficient office staff all progress has been substantial.

GUY F. HERSHBERGER, Ph.D.

Professor Guy F. Hershberger, head of the department of history, was awarded the Ph.D. degree at the State University of Iowa in August. For his doctoral thesis he prepared a dissertation on, *Quaker Pacifism and the Provincial Government of Pennsylvania*, 1682-1756. This is a study of William Penn's so-called Holy Experiment, the attempt to carry on a political state in strict accordance with the New Testament ethics of love and kindness. Dr. Hershberger has examined fully the conditions of Penn's "experiment" and the reasons for its failure.

Professor Hershberger received the master's degree from Iowa in 1925. He joined the Goshen College faculty the same year as professor of history and has spent two quarters in graduate study at the University of Chicago. His major studies have been in American history, with minor studies in Modern European history and in political theory. Dr. Hershberger has contributed articles and reviews to the Mennonite Quarterly Review of which he is also an associate editor, and he has been a contributor to Social Science Abstracts.

DEAN HAROLD STAUFFER BENDER, Th.D.

The latest member of the faculty to receive the doctorate is Dean Harold S. Bender who fulfilled the final requirements for the Th.D. degree from the theological faculty of Heidelberg University, Germany, on Saturday, September 21. On August 1, Dean Bender concluded the research for his dissertation and on September 21 stood for the final examinations, which he passed with the academic honor magna cum laude. The title of his thesis is, *Conrad Grebel—The First Leader of the Swiss Brethren,* which is a part of the result of years of study and investigation into the earliest Anabaptist and Mennonite origins. The thesis, although written in German, will be printed in English next spring.

Professor Bender received the B.D. degree from Garrett Biblical Institute in 1922, the M.A. degree from Princeton University in 1923, and the same year the Th.M. degree from Princeton Theological Seminary. Awarded the Thomas S. Green Traveling Fellowship in Old Testament at Princeton, he was able to study for a year at Tuebingen University, Germany, 1923-1924. He spent one semester at Heidelberg in 1930 and another semester there this year.

Dr. Bender is the author of a book, *Two Centuries of American Mennonite Literature,* published in 1930. He has served as editor-in-chief of the *Mennonite Quarterly Review* since its founding in 1927, and of the series of *Studies in Anabaptist and Mennonite History.* He is president of the Mennonite Historical Society at the College and has collected a valuable library of Mennonite historical material, one of the largest collections of its kind in the world. As a member of the Historical Committee of Mennonite General Conference he has been named as author of the American part of a newly projected history of the

Mennonites. He has also been serving on the Peace Problems Committee of Mennonite General Conference and on the Mennonite Central Committee, which has been active in rendering assistance and relief to migrating Mennonites in different parts of the world during the past fifteen years.

GOSHEN COLLEGE CHORUSES

Professor Walter E. Yoder, director of the college choruses is concentrating on the work of Bach and Handel in preparation for a Bach-Handel program in commemoration of the two hundred fiftieth anniversary of the birth of both of these composers in 1685. The regular A Cappella Chorus numbers twenty-six men and thirty-two women. On account of the increasing interest and the large amount of talent available, Professor Yoder has organized a second A Cappella Chorus of about sixty voices. Karl Massanari, a music major of the class of 1936, directs the rehearsals of the latter group.

HOMECOMING PROGRAM

Thursday, November 28
11:00 Thanksgiving Service
President Sanford C. Yoder
1:00 Thanksgiving Dinner and Program
8:00 Program—Selections from Bach and Handel
College Choruses

Friday, November 29
7:30-3:00 Regular Classes
3:00 Basketball—College vs. Alumni
8:00 Lecture Course ..... Arthur Kallet
Director of Consumer's Research
Co-Author of 100 *Million Guinea Pigs*

Saturday, November 30
3:00-4:30 Tea (Kulp Hall Social Room)
7:30 Homecoming Social

Sunday, December 1
9:30 Sunday School
10:45 Sermon ..... M. C. Lehman
3:00 Vespers

1935 REGISTRATION

The registrar's office reports a total enrollment of two hundred eighty-six distributed as follows: seniors, twenty-nine; juniors, thirty-nine; sophomores, eighty-four; freshmen, ninety-three; special, thirty-five; post graduates, six. This is an increase of twenty-seven over last year.

Ninety-four women, of whom ninety-two are students, fill all the rooms in Kulp Hall. Sixty-seven men, of whom sixty-five are students, room in Coffman Hall.

AUGUST REUNION

Although the group was not so large as last year the August reunion was a success in every way—bountiful dinner, excellent spirit of old-time friendship, and a delightfully informal social hour. D. S. Gerig, "Yonie" Yoder, Sam Miller, Walter Christophel and Will Oesch formed the nucleus of an animated group bent on giving F.D.R.'s brain trust some valuable pointers. Opinion seemed unanimous on only two points, namely, that F.D.R. needed advice and that this group was capable of giving it. The chairman, Professor Walter E. Yoder, being enrolled as a student at the Northwestern University School of Music and unable to attend, Mrs. D. S. Gerig had charge of the arrangements. Professor Yoder was retained as chairman for the 1936 August Reunion.

COLORADO REUNION

On the afternoon of October 12, about twenty of the Goshen College Alumni of Colorado met at the Cedars, twelve miles south of La Junta for the annual reunion. The time was spent recounting incidents of college days and hiking among the rocks and through the canyons. After a campfire supper the meeting was addressed by President Sanford C. Yoder who was one of the guests. Before disbanding, the group decided to set up an organization of the alumni for the state of Colorado. The election of officers resulted in the choice of Harvey Driver, 30, president, and Ada Burkhart, 32, secretary.

EASTERN OHIO REUNION

Irene Eschliman, 33

A reunion of Goshen alumni and friends from eastern Ohio was held Sunday afternoon, September 1, at Wooster city park, Wooster, Ohio. Approximately 150 were present. Aside from the representation of Eastern Ohio there were Goshenites present from Columbus, Ohio; West Liberty, Ohio; Chicago, Illinois; and Upland, California.

This meeting marked an epoch for eastern Ohio alumni. Previous to this year two distinct reunions have been held. This year the "older" and "younger" alumni met together to become better acquainted and to enjoy together the spirit of their common Alma Mater.

Bert Smith, 15, of Akron, Ohio, presided over the meeting. After a brief self-introduction by the members present, an impromptu quartet consisting of Dr. Dan Hostetler, 21, of Sugar Creek; Carl Hostetler, 33, of Walnut Creek; Rev. Lester Hostetler, 15, of Upland, California; and Clarence Troyer, 28, of Baltic, Ohio, furnished music in the well-known Holmes county manner.

The main feature of the program was an inspirational address by Dr. M. C. Lehman, 05. Plans were made to hold a similar reunion next year at Hoover Convention Grounds, North Canton, Ohio, on the Sunday afternoon preceding Labor Day.

WEDDING BELLS

On September 14, Wilmer M. Landis, 35, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel M. Landis of near Blooming Glen, Pa., and Lorraine S. Gotwals, daughter of C. K. Gotwals, president of the Union National Bank and Trust Company, and Mrs. Gotwals of Main and Chestnut Streets, Souderton, Pa., were united in marriage at the home of the officiating minister, Menno B. Souder of Elroy, Pa., a minister in the Franconia Mennonite congregation. Mr. Landis is teaching in the high school at Kulpsville, Pa.

Sidney Plaut, x29, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Plaut of South Fifth Street, Goshen, and Lydia Cluett Shyne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William T. Shyne, of Troy, N. Y., were married Wednesday evening September 4, the Rev. Trevor V. D. Dillon, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Goshen, reading the service. The bride was graduated from Russell Sage

College and did graduate work at the Columbia University. Mr. Plaut is associated in business with his father.

On September 3, Raymond H. Book, x27, of Sterling, Illinois, and Ruth S. Garber of near Willow Street, Pa., were united in marriage by Frank M. Herr in the Willow Street Reformed Church.

On Wednesday evening, September 4, Esther Meck, x33, daughter of Mrs. Emma Meck, of Freeport, Illinois and Silas J. Smucker, 30, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Smucker, of east of Goshen, were married at the home of the bride's mother, A. C. Good of Sterling, Illinois, officiating. They will reside at Morristown, N. J., where Mr. Smucker is employed in the government research laboratories devoted to the study of elm tree diseases.

Merlin G. Richard and Mera C. Dinehart, 29, of Elkhart were united in marriage in March, 1933. Mr. Richard teaches physical education and science in Central high school South Bend and is working on his master's degree. Mrs. Richard teaches English and physical education in the South Bend schools. Their residence is 3301 Mishawaka Avenue, South Bend.

On Sunday, September 1, Harriet Rummell, x35 (A.B. DePauw University, June, 1935), and Wendell P. Kay, Jr., son of Attorney and Mrs. Wendell P. Kay, of Watseka, Illinois, were united in marriage at the home of the bride 502 South Main Street, Goshen. Mr. and Mrs. Kay reside in Chicago where Mr. Kay is a student in the Northwestern University School of Law.

On August 24 Dr. Daniel S. Gerig, Jr., x26, son of Professor D. S. Gerig of Goshen, and Enid Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Miller, of Madison, Wisconsin, were united in marriage in the Sixth Presbyterian Church in Washington, D. C., the Rev. William Christian, officiating. Mrs. Gerig is a graduate of the Layton Art School in Milwaukee and has studied at the University of Wisconsin. Dr. and Mrs. Gerig reside in Washington where Dr. Gerig holds a position in the research and planning division of the NRA.

On August 17, at the home of the bride's mother, Mrs. Daniel Graber, of Noble, Iowa, Christian Stoltzfus, of Manson, Iowa, and Elizabeth Graber, 35, of Noble, Iowa, were united in marriage, C. L. Graber, brother of the bride officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Stoltzfus will reside in Manson where Mr. Stoltzfus has extensive business interests.

Ernest Lehman, 35, principal of the grade school at Milwaukie, Oregon, and member of the Zion Mennonite congregation, and Dorothy Hill, member of the Albany Mennonite congregation, were married on August 28. Mrs. Lehman is a teacher in the Tangent, Oregon, schools.

JUNIOR ALUMNI

Janet Arlene, sister of two-year-old Carol Ruth, came to the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Schloneger, x32 (Gladys Hostetler, x32), on August 21.

Twin girls, Grace Lois and Gladys Lucille, were born Sept. 24, to Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Beachy, 33 (Bertha Nohejl, 34) of Sherwood, Ohio.

Edward Miles, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Bradford, x32, of 710 South Main Street, Goshen, was born October 4.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Hershberger, 34, of Milford, Nebraska, early in October.

Mr. and Mrs. Elvin Snyder 27 (Mary Fretz x30) of Pehuajo, F. C. O., Argentina, S. A., are the parents of Agnes Elizabeth, born September 7.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Andres (Joanna Sudermann 30) have adopted a month-old daughter, Amy Elizabeth.

Mr. and Mrs. David Esch x33 (Evelyn Emmert, x35) are the parents of a daughter, Elinor Louise, born September 27.

NECROLOGY

Nannie, daughter of Preacher Abram Burkholder, was born near Harrisonburg, Va., Nov. 24, 1883, and died at her home near Sterling, Illinois, Sept. 12, 1935. On June 1, 1905, she was married to Daniel W., youngest son of Bishop Christian Good, of Harrisonburg, Va., and in 1907 they moved to Sterling. Mrs. Good was the mother of Mrs. Mahlon Lapp (Esther Good, x30) of Sterling, and an aunt of Mrs. Paul Bender (Bertha Burkholder) and of John D. Burkholder, Jr., 28.

Isa Dora, wife of Dr. John D. Burkholder of Harrisonburg, Va., was born Nov. 10, 1878; died of cancer July 14, 1935. She was the mother of Mrs. Paul Bender of Goshen, and of John D. Jr. 28.

Peter Conrad was born in Wayne County, Ohio, March 21, 1847; died August 29, 1935. He was united in marriage to Catherine Schrock on Dec. 12, 1871. On May 9, 1881, he was ordained deacon of the Oak Grove congregation. He was the father of Dr. F. A. Conrad, of Tucson, Arizona.

Jonas Miller, x28, who moved from Middlebury, Indiana, to Warsaw, Indiana, a year ago to drive a bakery truck, was instantly killed on Tuesday, October 22, when his truck was demolished by a fast Pennsylvania train near Atwood, Indiana. Mr. Miller was a missionary in Africa for several years and while there presented the skin of a large boa constrictor to the College museum. He is survived by his wife, formerly Laura Leinbach, and a six-months-old son.

Colonel Elmer C. Yoder, x15, of West Liberty, Ohio, aged forty-six years, died of pneumonia following the grippe on October 7, at Nampa, Idaho. For the past year he had been associated with his brother Lewis in the latter's produce business at Nampa. He was a brother of Ellen Yoder 14, of Philadelphia, and an uncle of Richard King, 38, and Martha King, 39.

Cora Yoder, x03, wife of Ivan Z. Musselman x03, of Orrtanna, Pa., died September 30, at the Gettysburg Hospital from coronary thrombosis. She was born at Concord, Tenn., in 1884. She was the mother of Howard Y., 29 and of Mrs. Arthur Roth (Mary 33).

Mary, daughter of Martin and Magdalene Ressler, was born July 2, 1843, in Lancaster County, Pa. In 1876 she was united in marriage to Bishop Jacob A. Beutler of Elkhart County, Indiana. She died Sept. 9, 1935. She was the mother of Mrs.

Simon C. Hartzler (Magdalena Beutler, x03), and an aunt of Rhoda Ressler, 35.

Levi K. Yoder, son of Preacher Christian K. and Catherine (Plank) Yoder, was born in Mifflin County, Pa., Mar. 20, 1851, and died at West Liberty, Ohio, Oct. 2, 1935. On Dec. 21, 1876 he was married to Fannie T. Hartzler. He was a brother of the late Bishop A. I. Yoder. His grandson, Dwight, is a member of the class of 1937. More than a dozen of the nephews, nieces, grand-nephews and grand-nieces of Levi K. Yoder have been enrolled in Goshen College.

A. D. Wenger, president of Eastern Mennonite School, died at his home in Harrisonburg, Va., on October 5. He was the father of Mrs. Warren Kratz (Mary Wenger 25).

Dr. Harold C. Mangun, of Ackley, Iowa, died Friday, September 27, in a hospital in Iowa Falls, Ia. He had been ill for two weeks with pneumonia and complications. Dr. Mangun was born May 8, 1900, near Radcliffe, Iowa. He attended Ellsworth College at Iowa Falls and the University of Iowa Medical College. He served his interneship in the Kansas City, Mo., General Hospital and has practiced medicine in Ackley, Iowa, for the past ten years. While he was an interne he was married to Savilla Wenger, 20, of Wakarusa, Indiana. Surviving are his widow and three children: Thomas Dean, 9; Marilyn, 7; and Barbara Jean, 8 months.

SOUTH AMERICAN ALUMNI

We are indebted to one of our South American friends for the following bird's-eye view of the activities of South American alumni. For the complete address add after the name of each city, "F. C. O., Argentine Republic, South America."

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Litwiller, 25, live at Bragado. Mr. Litwiller, as director of the Bible School, is devoting considerable attention to a self-supporting plan for the students of the institution. He is pastor of the Bragado congregation.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Shank, 10, (Emma Hershey, x09), are stationed at the original base of the Mission, Pehuajo. Mr. Shank is pastor of the congregation, manager of the mission printery, and spends two days a week at Bragado teaching in the Bible School. Mrs. Shank teaches Bible and English in the mission day school at Pehuajo.

Mr. and Mrs. Elvin V. Snyder, 27, (Mary Fretz, x30), have charge of the growing congregation at America. "Elvin likes boys," writes our correspondent, "and always has a nice group of them around." Mrs. Snyder manages the home and the primary school in addition to her work as pastor's wife.

Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Weber, 27, (Edna Bowman, 21), have recently moved to Alberti where they have pastoral charge of the station. Mr. Weber, beginning next March, will be one of the teachers in the Bragado Bible School.

Esther Brunk, 27, is teaching English in Ward College near Buenos Aires. Part of each day she also has charge of a group of girls in the Lutheran school in Buenos Aires. Her address is Ramos Mejia, F.C.O., c-o Colegio Ward.

PERSONALS

Freda W. Shay, x12, 8206 Kingston Ave., Chicago, formerly Freda L. Wysong, Goshen, is doing graduate work.

Carol Gummer, x29, teaches the first grade in the Concord township schools at Dunlap, Indiana. Her address is Concord Grade School, R. 6, Elkhart, Ind.

Agnes Nafziger, x33, Hopedale, Illinois, is teaching a rural school near Morton. She devotes some time each summer to teaching in vacation Bible school.

Willard Richer, x36, of rural route five, Wauseon, Ohio, teaches a rural school about two miles from his home during the winter and does house-painting during the summer.

Walter A. Bender, 22, of 420 South Eighth St., Denver, Pa., was elected manager and treasurer of the Highland Shoe Company, Inc., Akron, Pa., in October, 1933.

Occasionally we manage to pick up an interesting family picture like this one: Mr. and Mrs. Vernon S. Culp, 13, of 837 Berwyn St., Akron, Ohio, have two children, Eugene M., six foot, one inch tall; and Julia E., five foot, seven. Eugene, quite accomplished as a pianist and skillful with the paint brush, has completed his sophomore year at Oberlin College. Julia, junior at North High school, Akron, this year, is president of the Epworth League in a large church, pianist for the Glee Clubs, an excellent reader and was sent as Junior Red Cross representative to Washington, D. C., last spring. Mr. Culp is counsellor, science adviser, and chemistry instructor in West high school, Akron, and president of the Northeastern Ohio Chemistry Teachers' Organization. He spends his vacations painting houses and taking groups of young people on camping and sight-seeing trips. In 1933 and 1934 he made nine trips to the "Century of Progress" Exposition at Chicago and this summer he has made several trips East. Mrs. Culp's part of the picture is—making a delightful, cheerful home for this interesting group.

This picture is only one of many similar ones among Goshen College alumni. How could any one imagine that life was not interesting and worth while?

Clell E. Firestone, 19, mayor of the city of Goshen, was elected executive secretary of the Indiana Municipal League at the closing session of the three-day convention at Evansville, Indiana, October 2-4. During the last session of the Indiana general assembly, Mayor Firestone served as chairman of the legislative committee of the League.

In July Professor and Mrs. Maurice A. Yoder, 27, (Elizabeth Gish, 27) and family of Hesston, Kansas, visited in Lancaster County, Pa., Mrs. Yoder's former home. Mrs. Yoder is one of the superintendents of the primary department in the Hesston Sunday School.

Bonita Birky, 35, of Stanford, Illinois, is teaching a rural school near her home.

Idella Zuercher, 34, is teaching the first and second grades at East Greenville, Ohio.

An interesting feature of the Gospel Herald Mission Supplement, issue of September 5, is a number of letters written by young Indian Christians, who are enrolled in the mission schools above the eighth grade.

M. C. Vogt, 27, India missionary on furlough, is enrolled as a student in Moody Bible Institute. At the regular service at the College on Sunday morning,

October 6, he gave a singularly impressive and informing address on the work in India.

Ira Y. Miller, x07, teacher in the Middlebury township schools for the past thirty years, has resigned because of various outside business interests.

Dr. M. C. Lehman, 04, Dean H. S. Bender, 18, President Sanford C. Yoder, Paul Mininger, 34, and Professor I. E. Burkhart, 26, are members of a committee of eight, known as the Mission Study Course committee, which has planned ten new mission study books to be written in the near future.

Mrs. M. C. Lehman (Lydia Liechty, 05), is secretary of mission literature for the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities.

Mrs. J. A. Ressler (Lina Zook, 01) continues her faithful, energetic service as president of the sewing circle division of the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities.

Names of Goshen College alumni or instructors appearing in the reports of the Mennonite General Conference held at Kitchener, Ontario, in August, included those of Bishop Daniel Kauffman, ex-president, of Scottdale, Pa.; I. W. Royer, 00, Orrville, Ohio; Bishop O. N. Johns, x07, Canton, Ohio; O. O. Miller, 15, Akron, Pa.; Bishop D. A. Yoder, x07, Elkhart, Indiana; Jesse B. Martin, x26, Waterloo, Ontario; Professor I. E. Burkhart, 26, Goshen; J. N. Kaufman, 17, Dhamtari, India; Dr. M. C. Lehman, Goshen; Bishop Sanford C. Yoder, president of Goshen College, Goshen; Edwin J. Yoder, x09, Topeka, Indiana; Bishop T. K. Hershey, Pehuajo, F. C. O., Argentina; J. R. Shank, x06, Versailles, Mo.; J. S. Hartzler, Elkhart, Indiana; Dr. Edward Yoder, Goshen; Bishop N. A. Lind, x03, Tangent, Oregon; Milton Vogt, 27, Dhamtari, India, and Frank Raber, 29, Detroit, Mich.; Amos Hostetler, x25, Topeka, Indiana, was elected assistant secretary for the next General Conference.

Dorothy Hoogenboom, x35, is teaching grades two to four in the Ebenezer Christian school at Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. George Topinges (Cordelia Grabill, 16) of Akron, Ohio, have removed to 1309 West 85th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Mrs. Samuel Hershberger (Katherine Marie Yoder, x34) of Tiffin, Iowa, is secretary of the Iowa Reunion of Goshen College Alumni.

Bertha Frey, x38, of 139 Berryman, Snyder, New York, plans to enter the Buffalo City Hospital School for nurses, affiliated with the University of Buffalo.

N. R. Ball, x36, plans to enter the University of Illinois.

Dorothy Detweiler, 33, is teaching the first grade in Zanesfield, Logan County, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. William Miller (Esther Miller, 26) reside on rural route three, Rensselaer, Indiana. They have two children, daughters. Mr. Miller is a painter and decorator and superintendent of the Burr Oak Sunday School.

Oliver M. Yoder, x23, is employed as teller at the Kishacoquillas Valley National Bank, Belleville, Pa.

Dr. and Mrs. Fred S. Brenneman, 33 (Millie Page Brenneman, 33) have been continuing their language study at Landour where they are stationed temporarily to take care of Miss Ada Hartzler who is sick.

Mr. and Mrs. Jonathan Stutzman, x19 (Berdine Thornton, 22) reside in Sturgis, Michigan. Mr. Stutzman teaches history in the Sturgis high school.

Lydia Hershberger, Academy 28, is enrolled as a student in the University of Iowa.

Albert C. Gill, x32, of 209 North Second Street, Goshen and Joe Bradford, x34, of 701 South Main Street, have established a wholesale business at 122 West Lincoln Avenue. Their line is household supplies. Mr. Gill does the office work and Joe covers Northern Indiana hustling orders.

Mrs. Etta Gilliom Davis, RN, BS, 09, of 2950 Nebraska Avenue, Detroit, Michigan, who is nurse counsellor for the Detroit Department of Health suffered a serious taxicab accident in June while in New York City attending the convention of the National League of Nursing Education and was forced to ask for a leave of absence.

Bertha R. Leaman, 21, of 5462 Woodlawn Avenue, Chicago, received the Ph.D. degree from the University of Chicago in June. The subject of Dr. Leaman's thesis was "Foreign and Colonial Policy in France under Radical Socialist Party Control, 1898-1905."

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Delcamp (Helen Long, 29) reside at 215 West Pike Street, Goshen. Mr. Delcamp is chief of the fire department of the city of Goshen.

The address of Mrs. Louis Lamse (Esther Schott, 19) should be 1539 South Springfield Avenue, Chicago, in the Directory.

The business address of W. D. Hershberger, 27, of 49 Norwood Ave., Long Branch, N. J., is now Squier Laboratory, the new name for Signal Corps Laboratories where Mr. Hershberger has been employed for several years.

John L. Yoder, 11, has been a member of the West Liberty, Ohio, school board for six years and for the past three years president of the board. Richard, the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Yoder (Bertha Krabill, x18) is a freshman at Urbana University, wealthy Swedenborgian institution at Urbana, Ohio.

Occasionally your editor is fortunate in getting a "snapshot" of the work of a busy alumnus with an intriguing job. To read in the Directory "Shank, Charles L., research engineer with Hoover Company North Canton Ohio 123 Wise St res Middlebranch Ohio" does not give you a clear picture. Here are some details: Mr. Shank's work is experimental with special reference to improvement of the company's product. The Cleaner Research Laboratory Section in which he works is only one of seven sections, including Electrical, Mechanical, and Chemical. In his section there are five engineers and four young woman laboratory assistants who make tests in accordance with the instructions laid out for them by the engineers. The carefully collected data are then assembled and interpreted in reports by the engineers.

A. J. Regier, 08, of Bethel College, Kansas, received the Ph.D. degree from Kansas University in June, 1935. The subject for Dr. Regier's dissertation was, "A Study of the Functioning of the Teacher Certification Laws and Regulations in Kansas, 1933-34."

George W. Phillips, 13, who has been pastor of the Danville, Ohio, Church of the Brethren for the past nine years, has been chairman of the Knox County, Ohio, ministerial association for the past year. On

September 1 he took up the pastorate of the Elkhart, Indiana, City Church of the Brethren.

The jubilee session of Mennonite General Conference of North America held at Upland, California, closed on August 9. Lester J. Hostetler, 11, 15, is pastor of the Upland Mennonite congregation which acted as host to the conference. Lester Hostetler was elected a member of the board of education and of the committee on church unity. A. E. Kreider, 15, also was elected a member of this committee and to a nine-year term on the foreign mission board. P. E. Whitmer, 05, was elected to membership on the placement committee.

On August 3, the Pennsylvania Goshen Alumni Reunion met at Arendtsville Park, near Biglerville. Over one hundred alumni and friends were present. Officers of the reunion are J. F. Kanagy, Biglerville, and Niemann Brunk, Hagerstown, Maryland.

The work of Dr. L. E. Blauch, 16, is receiving national recognition. Last winter the Carnegie Corporation of New York made an additional grant of $15,000 to the American Association of Dental Schools to continue his work on dental education. He has concluded the work on the dental curriculum and is now proceeding with a study of methods of teaching dentistry.

His first report, entitled *A Course of Study in Dentistry,* was published in April of this year. It is a volume of 425 pages and is the most recent extensive discussion of dental education. The Survey is the first effort of a profession, working on a national basis and using recently developed educational techniques, to outline in detail a course of study in its field.

A limited number of copies of the report of Dr. Blauch are available for dentists who are interested and care to have them. They may be obtained at the cost of printing and distribution (paper bound copies at $1.00 each and cloth bound copies at $1.50) by writing to Dr. G. D. Timmins, Secretary-Treasurer, American Association of Dental Schools, 1121 West Michigan Street, Indianapolis, Indiana.

This summer Dr. and Mrs. Blauch made an extensive trip through Western Canada and the Western States. They visited all the dental schools on the Pacific Coast and attended the Fourth Pacific Coast Dental Conference held at Long Beach, California, where Dr. Blauch read a paper on "Trends in Dental Education" and gave a radio broadcast on "What It Means to Be a Dentist."

During the latter part of the summer Dr. Blauch taught in the Summer School of the University of Maryland. This is the thirteenth summer he has taught in the University.

E. J. Camp, 28, was granted the degree of doctor of philosophy from the University of Chicago at the June Convocation. The subject of Dr. Camp's dissertation was "The Motion of the Unsymmetric Top." Dr. and Mrs. Camp and Evelyn Mae reside at Yankton, South Dakota, where Dr. Camp is professor of mathematics in Yankton College.

Stella Kauffman, 34, assistant librarian at Goshen College in 1934-35, is taking a course in library science at the University of Illinois.

Professor and Mrs. S. M. King (Nellie Zook, 27), formerly of Hesston, Kansas, reside at Upland, Indiana, where Professor King temporarily teaches psychology at Taylor University. Professor and Mrs. King are under appointment to the India Mission field under the Mennonite Board of Missions and Charities.

Dr. Silas Hertzler, 15, and Dr. M. C. Lehman, 04, attended the Indiana State Teachers Convention at Indianapolis, October 17-19. Miss Lydia Shenk, 31, and Miss Olive Wyse, 26, and a group of home economics majors drove to Indianapolis for the sectional meetings on October 17.

Several members of the faculty attended the Northern Indiana State Teachers Convention at South Bend, October 17-19.

Dr. and Mrs. Wallace Miller, 27 (Ada E. Smith, x28) and family have moved to Normal, Illinois, where Dr. Miller is professor of biological science in the State Teachers College.

Jacob Swartzendruber, x36, of Keota, Iowa, was graduated from the University of Iowa with the degree B.A. on August 22. Mr. Swartzendruber is teaching at Keota, Iowa.

E. LaVerne Yoder, 34, of 1139 South Eighth St., Goshen, was granted the master's degree by the University of Iowa on August 22. The subject of her thesis was "Bacon's Employment of Allusions and Figures of Speech in the Essays." Miss Yoder is teaching composition to a section of Goshen College freshmen and is registered in the College for fourteen hours of home economics.

Tillman H. Erb, 27, of Swink, Colorado, was granted his M.A. in August, 1935, by the University of Colorado. The subject of his thesis was "Viewpoints of Social Studies Teachers in Colorado."

Virgil Weaver who was graduated from the six year course of the Winter Bible Term in February 1934 was ordained to the ministry in the Yellow Creek congregation near Goshen on October 6.

C. B. Shoemaker, secretary-treasurer of the Mennonite Publishing House, attended the Iowa-Nebraska Conference at Manson, Iowa, during the first week of August.

John C. Wenger, 34, of Telford, Pa., delivered an address on "Conrad Grebel and the Swiss Brethren Movement" before the fifth annual meeting of the historical society of the Franconia Conference district held on the 253rd anniversary of the first Mennonite immigration to America. The meeting was held in the Souderton Mennonite Church at Souderton, Pa., on Saturday, October 8. Mr. Wenger, a student at Westminster Theological Seminary, was asked to postpone a year of study in order to edit and write the history of the Franconia Mennonite Conference in co-operation with John D. Souder and other local historians.

Mr. and Mrs. John Leatherman, x28, of Doylestown, Pa., released for mission work in Africa, are doing mission work among the negroes of Philadelphia.

Orie J. Eigsti, 31, was granted the degree of doctor of philosophy by the University of Illinois in June. His dissertation detailed the result of chromosome studies of some members of the Resedaceae. Dr. Eigsti is doing research work for the department of genetics of the Carnegie Institution of Washington located at Cold Spring Harbor, Long Island, New York. His special research is in the genetics of virilis, a species of the fruit fly. Dr. Eigsti prefers teaching to research work. Don't some of you administrators

need a botany specialist, a science teacher and a coach for basketball and track, a curly-headed, clear-eyed lad about five foot-ten or eleven, popular with young people, and possessed of a fine Christian idealism? In his senior year at Goshen College he set marks in the high jump, broad jump, and pole vault that Goshen men have not been able to equal since.

WATSONIAN BEHAVIORISM

(*Continued from page* 4)

the soothsayer of the village, the God—Jehovah." ... "This accounts for the hold religion and superstition have on human life." ... "No one has ever touched the soul, or has seen one in a test tube, or has in any way, come into relationship with it as he has with other objects of his daily experience."

Watson is consistently logical in his denial of such entities as the soul and God, after taking a position by which consciousness, purpose, perception and will are not real. But again we ask shall the witness of such saints as Augustine, Thomas á Kempis, Zavier and Lattimer as to their experience of God and this as a motivation to heroic sacrifice and achievement, go as irrelevant?

It is not likely that the fact, which can be historically proved, that man sooner or later in widely separate situations, both as an individual and as a group, arrives at a conception of God, is without its objective counterpart.

The educational value of Watson's experiments as to the sensory and motor reactions of the human physique have shown conclusively that these can be used to a much greater degree than heretofore in the educative process. Further that the process of conditioning dependent in turn on the factors of frequency and recency needs to be much more fully realized and used in modern education.

His mistake lies in undertaking a program of explaining too many of the phenomena of life by his findings in neural psychology. His theories will not finally upset any vital theory on which human welfare is dependent. The temporary disturbance is already showing signs of abating.

Ladies' Chorus

Winter Bible School Group 1935

Goshen College Bulletin

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE COLLEGE

VOL. XXIX JANUARY, 1935 No. 1

THE ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

JOHN UMBLE, '01.....Editor

THE Alumni office and the NEWS LETTER extend the season's greetings to the whole alumni family and wish every one a bigger, better, brighter year in 1935.

The treasurer states that the response to his annual appeal for contributions to the "Current Expense Fund" of Goshen College is not so general as he feels that it should be. The contributions of several alumni have far exceeded expectations. One alumnus sent one hundred and fifty dollars for needed equipment in the science department and a check for fifty dollars for the "Current Expense Fund." Your Alma Mater realizes that not many of her alumni can duplicate that fine gift this year, but is it not fair to expect that you will donate one, two, five, ten, or twenty-five dollars and bring your Alumni Association a little nearer to its goal—"Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year."

It is encouraging to see numbers of the younger alumni taking seriously the slogan, "Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year." They are not earning much and are still paying off the obligations that they incurred during their college years, but they have resolved to pay something "every year" even if it is no more than the one dollar for their annual dues. Some have sent their annual dues and a cash contribution in addition. Your Alma Mater does not ask or expect a large contribution, but she does ask you to pay, in annual installments, your debt to the present generation of young people who deserve, as you deserved five, ten, twenty, thirty, forty years ago, an opportunity to prepare for more complete living. Many of you would never have had these opportunities if Goshen College or the Elkhart Institute had not extended them to you. You did not pay then, and have not since that time paid in full for the enlarged vision, the inspiration, and enrichment that your years in school brought into your life. Goshen College will continue to serve young people to the best of her ability. But the contributions of her alumni will increase that ability.

Don't misunderstand us! Goshen College is in no imminent danger. Devotion to a cause makes any sacrifice easy. But you alumni know that when a college is short of funds to the point where monthly faculty allowances are cut in half, the service that a college can render is affected in many ways that may not become immediately evident to the casual observer or the transient visitor. Eventually the laboratory equipment and library facilities of a college may become inadequate to the point where her usefulness is seriously threatened. That may happen to Goshen College if you who know her value and the nature of her services do not give her the support that only you are in a position to realize that she needs. Some of you in a few more years will be looking to Goshen College to advance the training of your boy and girl. And, when that time comes, what grade of college do you wish your Alma Mater to be?

ANNUAL DUES

One way of living up to the slogan of the Goshen College Alumni Association—"Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year"—is to pay your annual dues. Dues are one dollar a year, payable at your convenience. The following have paid the annual dues since the last issue of the NEWS LETTER: Dr. Lillie S. Shenk, '20, Laurelton, Pa.; Fannie B. Shantz, '22, Elkhart; Ira H. Eigsti, '23, Buda, Illinois; Mr. and Mrs. Howard Y. Musselman, '29 (Ruth Miller, '30), Orrtanna, Pa. ($2.00); Nettie Glick, ex-'35, Sugar Creek, Ohio; Leona Yoder, ex-'35, West Liberty, Ohio ($2.00); J. C. Wenger, '34, Telford, Pa.

Thank you!

ANNUAL EXPENSE FUND

The treasurer of the Alumni Association gratefully acknowledges contributions to the annual operating fund of Goshen College from the following alumni. The appeal was sent out late this year and many alumni have not yet had time to respond. The letter was sent out on November 12, and the following list, totaling cash and pledges for nearly four hundred dollars, is complete to December 20. Later donations will be acknowledged in the April issue.

Rollo G. Page, South Bend, '98; Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Reist, '04 (Lulu Greenwalt, '04), Falfurrias, Texas; Claude Brunk, '10, Chesterton, Indiana; Mrs. Stephen Yoder (Esther M. Lehman, '08), Harper, Kansas; Anna Hoover, '10, Goshen; Mrs. Ruth (Ebersole) Rasmussen, '11, North Tonawanda, New York; C. B. Shoemaker, '12, Scottdale, Pa.; Dwight L. Miller, '13, Fentress, Virginia; Dr. Clifford F. Brunk, '15, Detroit, Mich.; Martha Martin, '15, Chicago; C. J. Gerber, '17, Wakarusa; Mr. and Mrs. M. O. Krabill, '19, Louisville, Ohio; W. A. Bender, '22, Denver, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Glen S. Kropf, '22, (Vera Schertz, '21) South Bend; Fannie B. Shantz, '22, Elkhart; Mr. and Mrs. Silas Albrecht, '23, Tiskilwa, Illinois; Ira H. Eigsti, '23, Buda, Illinois; Jay H. Eberly, '28, Ohio; John Hershberger, '28, Sitka, Alaska; Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Smucker, '28 (Pearl Detweiler, '29) West Liberty, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Allen B. Ebersole, '30 (Nellie Miller, '31), Elkhart; ———, '30, Millersburg, Indiana; Adelia Hostetler, '30, Nampa, Idaho; Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Hostetler, '30 (Velma Lapp, '32), Flandreau, South Dakota; Hazel E. Stauffer, '30, Millersville, Pa.; Bessie C. Moyer, '30, Perkasie, Pa.; Emma S. Rohrer, '32, Smithville, Ohio; Jacob Sudermann, '32, Goshen;

Liberty, Ohio; Ezra Beechy, rural teacher, Sherwood, Ohio; Ross Gerber, sixth grade teacher, Sugarcreek, Ohio; Earle Brilhart, Upland, Calif.; and Omar J. Rhodes, superintendent of schools, Sharon Center, Iowa.

'34 homecomers: Verna Smith, rural teacher, Eureka, Ill.; LaVerne Yoder, student at University of Iowa; Elva Gunden, housework, Detroit, Mich.; Leland Brenneman, sixth grade teacher, Cleveland, Ohio; and Edward Gerber, rural teacher, Sugarcreek, Ohio.

Not all of the homecomers registered. Following is a group of names found in the register and not mentioned elsewhere in the NEWS LETTER.

1930. Helen Stauffer, Elkhart, Ind.

ex-'31. Raymond Sommers, Kokomo, Indiana; Earl Byler, West Liberty, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. William Yeager, '31 (Maredith Rupp, ex-'32), Archbold, Ohio.

ex-'33. Milton Rohrer, Orrville, Ohio.

ex-'34. Orval Shoemaker, Dakota, Illinois; Vesta Nafziger, Wauseon, Ohio; Martha Rohrer, Orrville, Ohio; Louella Miller, Smithville, Ohio.

ex-'35. Harold Burkholder, Newville, Pa.; Nettie Glick, Sugar Creek, Ohio; Edna Oyer, St. Johns, Michigan; Thelma Oyer, Roanoke, Illinois; Leona Yoder, West Liberty, Ohio.

ex-'36. Gladys Schertz, Metamora, Illinois; Carolyn Hershberger, 1111 W. King St., Decatur, Illinois, student at James Millikan University; John M. S. Steiner, North Lima, Ohio; Gladys Johns, Canton, Ohio; Lloyd E. Hartzler, Harrisonville, Missouri; Delilah Miller, Louisville, Ohio; J. J. Miller, Bluffton, Ohio, student at Bluffton College; Laura Troyer, Elida, Ohio; Jerald Sommer, Metamora, Illinois; John Hartzler, Tiskilwa, Illinois; Pauline Oyer, Roanoke, Illinois; Evelyn Brenneman, Elida, Ohio; Ferne Smith, Eureka, Illinois.

ex-'37. Edith Mae Schertz, Roanoke, Illinois; Elsie Mast, Millersburg, Ohio; Clark Brenneman, Wellman, Iowa.

THE HOMECOMER

(The following poem appeared anonymously on the English Bulletin Board in Science Hall a few days after the 1933 Homecoming. Several alumni have expressed a desire to see it in print.)

The night came slowly down as I arrived
On Wednesday night and turned into the drive
Under the "Welcome" sign that spanned the Arch.
The fountain danced with thoughts of other days
And happy memories. Lights gleamed in hall
And dormitory. Dusky figures flitted here
And there before the windows and along
The walks. A peal of girlish laughter rang
From out Kulp Hall. The doors of Coffman Hall
Revealed two hatless figures, framed in light,
Suggesting warmth and fellowship within.
Then from the Gym., a whistle shrilled the call
To play, and on the hardwood sounded the thud
Of racing feet. I parked my car along
The drive and felt that this was home to me.

But in the morning when I woke I missed
The old familiar voices. Joe and Ross, alas,
No longer filled the halls with friendly prank
And call. With towel and soap I issued forth
To meet a stranger Freshman's open-eyed,
Half-hostile look of blank astonishment.
Then, as I stood before the glass to test
The edge of my Gillette, some came to dash
A bit of water on their beardless faces, quite
Unused to feel the daily reapings of
The safety's steel. At breakfast time, the girls—
To think we called them women years ago!—
All seemed so young, and ggigly-like; I felt
The years had brought in students less mature.
The buildings, too, seemed smaller than they had.
In Twenty-Nine the top of Science Hall
Seemed near the sky when we were late for lab.
Those few steps up to Kulp Hall porch—
How could they ever have suggested those
Of Jacob's ladder? Then at chapel time
My disappointment grew. How small a group!
And on the platform—those the men in whom
My youthful mind envisioned all the wealth
Of wisdom that the saints and sages taught?
I almost wished I had not come, for then
In ignorance I might have kept my dream
And loved my Alma Mater as I'd imaged her.

But now I've spent four happy days among
Old friends and new. I've walked along the race
With her who's promised me to take life's path
With me. I've sought the old familiar haunts
Made sacred by the hour of fellowship
And high resolve. I've heard the Chapel ring
With songs I loved in other days. I've seen
The College Spirit glowing in the eyes
Of youth. I've sensed its power to beautify,
Enrich, ennoble life, to arm young men
To meet the foes of truth upon life's field.
Old friends from near and far I've met in these
Glad days. With some I've laughed away my cares,
With some I've dropped a tear of sympathy,
With others, I have drunken deep of strength
For days to come. Instructors, standing firm
Upon the rugged truth, inspire with hope
And courage to press on in confidence
That righteousness and faith will yet prevail.
I'm glad I came. And where I have been lax,
May God forgive! Renew my zeal to live
Above the world, but grant me grace to keep
My feet upon the earth where I may walk
In godly peace and humble helpfulness!

WEDDING BELLS

On Wednesday, November 14, Mark Huntley of Los Angeles, California, and Marigrace Krutz, ex-'31, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Krutz, also of Los Angeles, but formerly of Goshen, were married in Los Angeles. Mr. and Mrs. Huntley reside at 4176 Marine View Avenue, San Diego, California.

Harry W. Leatherman, ex-'32, son of Mr. and Mrs. Asher Leatherman, of Doylestown, Pa., and Fannie S. Brunk, ex-'32, daughter of Mrs. Mary Brunk, of South Main Street, Goshen, were married at the home of the bride's mother on Sunday, November 25. Mr. and Mrs. Leatherman reside in Galveston, Texas.

David Esch, ex-'33, son of the late Dr. C. D. Esch and Mrs. Mina (Brubaker) Esch, of Elkhart, Indiana was married to Evelyn Emmert, daughter of Mrs. Grace Emmert, Topeka, Indiana, at the home of the bride's mother, on Sunday, December 2, Edwin Yoder, pastor of the Maple Grove Mennonite congregation, officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Esch will reside in Elkhart where the groom has a position with the Montieth Brothers Company.

On Wednesday evening, November 28, before a large audience gathered in the South Union Mennonite Church near West Liberty, Ohio, Eli Stoltzfus, '22, son of the late B. B. and Mrs. Emma (Rich) Stoltzfus, of West Liberty, Ohio was united in marriage to Lena Elizabeth Smucker, '33, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Smucker, of West Liberty, Ohio, Bishop S. E. Allgyer, officiating. Mr. Stoltzfus is teaching science and manual art in the West Liberty high school and Mrs. Stoltzfus is proprietress of a thriving dressmaking establishment and salesroom for women's dress materials in West Liberty. They spent a part of their honeymoon trip at the Goshen College Homecoming.

On Sunday afternoon, November 4, John P. Ho-

del, successful German Mennonite farmer of Oblong, Illinois, and Dr. Esther Elizabeth Smucker, '25, M. D., of Morton, Illinois, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. I. Smucker, were united in marriage at the home of the bride's parents six miles southwest of Tiskilwa, Illinois. Ira Eigsti, '23, cousin of the bride, was the officiating minister. Both young people are members of the Willow Springs Mennonite congregation near Tiskilwa. The bride enjoys a growing and lucrative medical practice at Morton. Mr. and Mrs. Hodel spent several days in Goshen during their honeymoon.

Carl Showalter, ex-'36, La Junta, Colorado, son of Mr. and Mrs. Earl E. Showalter, and Ruby Yoder, daughter of Mrs. J. L. (Mrs. Irvie Yoder) Driver, of Cheraw, Colorado, were married Sunday, November 25, the father of the groom officiating. The ceremony was performed in the East Holbrook Mennonite church in the presence of the congregation and invited guests. After a three-weeks' honeymoon in California Mr. and Mrs. Showalter took up their residence in La Junta where Mr. Showalter is employed as salesman by the Gardner Motor Company.

Ezra Hershberger, '34, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hershberger, of Milford, Nebraska, and Orpha Cooprider, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Cooprider, of Hesston, Kansas, were united in marriage on Monday evening, December 24. The bride is a graduate of Hesston College, attended Bethel College at Newton and taught school for several years.

Stahley Weaver, ex-'28, son of Mr. Samuel E. Weaver, rural route five, Goshen, and Dorothy Marty, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Marty were married on August 1, Rev. Earl Salzman, '31, uncle of the groom, officiating. Mrs. Weaver taught at the Clinton Community School for the past five years. Mr. Weaver is a successful farmer, recently winning another gold medal from the Hoosier Gold Medal Club with his flock of Hampshire sheep. Mr. and Mrs. Weaver reside on Mr. Weaver's farm on Highway No. 2, southeast of Goshen.

The marriage of Fred Neff, of East Goshen, and Margaret Bates, '33, was announced Friday evening, December 21, at a meeting of the Goshen hospital alumni association. Mrs. Neff is a graduate of the Laura Kindig school for nurses at the Goshen Hospital and is an instructor of nurses at the local institution.

Many of the older alumni will be interested in the announcement of the marriage of the son of former President and Mrs. J. E. Hartzler, '04 (Mamie Yoder, '08), of Beirut, Syria, and the daughter of former Dean and Mrs. C. B. Blosser, '07 (Carrie E. Yoder, '05), of South Eleventh Street, Goshen. John Hartzler and Christine Blosser were united in marriage at the Eighth Street Mennonite church on Sunday, December 23, the Rev. G. T. Soldner, pastor of the church, officiating. Mr. Hartzler was graduated from Wooster college in 1932 and is teaching in the Jeromeville, Ohio, high school near Wooster. Mrs. Hartzler was graduated from Bluffton college in 1932.

Frank Weaver, ex-'36, son of Dr. and Mrs. C. R. Weaver, of South Main Street, Goshen, and Janet Lockerbie, ex-'38, daughter of Mr. John Lockerbie, of West Pike Street, Goshen, were united in marriage on Sunday, December 23, at the First Presbyterian church, Goshen. The Rev. Trevor V. D. Dillon read the service.

JUNIOR ALUMNI

Mr. and Mrs. C. Ward Stipe (Helen Knight, ex-'31), of Montpelier, Ohio, became the parents of an eight-pound son, J. Wesley, on November 17. Mrs. Stipe formerly resided in Goshen.

A son, Kenneth Mervin, was born Monday night, November 5, to Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Martin, ex-'31 (Clyda Geiser), of rural route five, Elkhart.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Schnell (Helen Yoder, ex-'32), Charlesville, Congo Belge, Africa, are the parents of a daughter, Carolyn Rosa, born October 30.

Janet Dee, nine-pound daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Musselman, '29 (Ruth Miller, '30), of Orrtanna, Pa., was born on November 1.

The Crown Prince has arrived! Richard Daniel came on Sunday morning, November 25, to live with his five sisters and parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Graber. The College family, the College congregation, and many friends far and near find it easy to "rejoice with them that do rejoice."

Betty Ann, four-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Delmar Hershberger, '27 (Mary Martin, '29), of 18 Throckmorton Avenue, Red Bank, New Jersey, has a little brother, William Martin, born December 1.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Weaver, '30 (Irene Lehman, '32), are the parents of a daughter Carolyn Grace, born December 10. And are Grandpa and Grandma M. C. Lehman, '04 (Lydia Liechty, '05), happy!

Norma Jean, five-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Weldy, ex-'28 (Lucille Martin), now has a baby brother, Theron Jay, born October 16, 1934.

NECROLOGY

Carreno, daughter of the late Professor John D. and Mrs. Mary K. (Martin) Brunk, of Goshen, was born January 18, 1901, and after eight years of illness with tuberculosis quietly fell asleep November 5, 1934, at her home two miles south of Goshen. In 1906 she moved to Goshen with her parents. She graduated from Goshen high school in 1919, spent one year in Goshen College, and was married to J. Howard Brown in 1924. In 1925 she graduated from the American Conservatory of Music, Chicago. She, with her father, taught music in Elkhart from 1919 to 1926. She is survived by her husband, her mother, two brothers, J. Milton, ex-'30, of Goshen and Niemann A., '31, of Hagerstown, Maryland; three sisters, Hermion—Mrs. Dorsa Yoder of Ft. Wayne, Fanny, ex-'32—Mrs. Harry Leatherman, and Mary, '36.

Elizabeth Sherk, wife of the late Jacob B. Gingrich was born July 27, 1845, and died Nov. 12. In 1866 she was married to Jacob Gingrich who was ordained to the ministry in 1878 and who preceded her in death in 1920. She was the mother of ten children including Norman, of Mishawaka; Elizabeth '96 (Mrs. W. K. Jacobs, St. Louis, Missouri); Nancy (Mrs. Levi Hostetler, of Goshen); Samuel S., ex-'02, (died in 1904). She was the grandmother of several alumni including Sylvia Hostetler, ex-'29; Cora, ex-'33, and Charles Boyer, ex-'34; and Mary Gingrich, ex-'35.

Deacon Samuel Lantz Warye, son of Bishop John and Rebecca (Lantz) Warye was born in

Champaign county, Ohio, January 9, 1854; died December 1, 1934. On January 20, 1880, he was united in marriage to Emma Kauffman. On November 18, 1889, he was ordained deacon in the Oak Grove church where his father served as minister for over fifty years. Their three children survive the father: Maude, '08 (Mrs. Harry G. Good), of Columbus, Ohio; Edwin, of rural route three, Urbana, Ohio, and John H., '17. Deacon Warye was a progressive pioneer leader in organizing and promoting various church activities: Sunday school, young people's Bible meeting, Bible classes, prayer meetings and Sunday school union meetings. Burial was made in the Oak Grove cemetery on the Ludlow Road where many of his relatives and co-workers sleep their last sleep.

Pauline Herr, '30, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abram R. Herr, of Lancaster, Pa., was born September 7, 1908; passed away at the Rossmere Sanitarium on Saturday morning, November 10. Miss Herr had been confined to her bed since the summer after her graduation. Funeral services were held on Tuesday, November 13, conducted by her pastor, John Mosemann, text: Romans 8:18. Mr. and Mrs. William Hallman '29 (Beatrice Hershey, '29), Menno E. Miller, '33, and Hazel Stauffer, '30, were among the group of young people who sang the hymn, "Crossing the Bar," which she had requested.

Miss Herr's passing takes from the ranks of the Class of 1930 one of its most talented members and most earnest Christians, one whose cheerful, wholesome outlook on life always brightened the class circle.

John, son of Frederick and Maria (Steffen) Badertscher, was born in Canton Bern, Switzerland, March 29, 1867; died November 21, 1934. At the age of fourteen he emigrated to America and spent most of his life in Wayne county, Ohio. He was admitted to membership in the Sonnenberg congregation by baptism in 1882 and transferred his membership to the Salem church soon after its organization. He is survived by five sons and five daughters. His daughter, Florence (Mrs. H. Claire Amstutz) is a junior in Goshen College.

CLASS OF 1934

The following information concerning the Class of 1934, gathered with the aid of the assistant registrar, Miss Stella A. Kauffman, '34, brings to light several interesting facts. Of the thirty who received the bachelor's degree all are either gainfully employed or are continuing their education. Twelve are engaged in public school teaching. Twelve are students. The other six are performing services in useful callings.

Ezra Hershberger, Milford, Nebraska, is teaching a rural school near his home.

Alice Housour, Elkhart, Indiana, is teaching in the Jamestown schools near her home.

Stella Kauffman, formerly of West Liberty, Ohio, is assistant registrar, but is to serve as assistant librarian of the College after the end of the first semester to succeed Barbara Coffman, '31, who has been forced to resign on account of ill health.

Carolyn Lehman, Goshen, is special week-day Bible instructor in the Goshen public schools.

Paul Mininger, Souderton, Pa., is continuing his seminary studies in Eastern Baptist seminary, Philadelphia.

Bertha Nohejl, is employed in domestic service in Ft. Wayne.

Jack O'Shea, Goshen, is employed by the Barler Heater Company.

Elsie Shank, Pehuajo, Argentina, is enrolled in Bethany biblical seminary and assists in the work of the Spanish Mennonite Mission in Chicago. Her address is 1407 South Union Avenue, Chicago.

Robert Shideler, rural route five, Goshen, is continuing his study in the physical sciences in Goshen College.

Verna Smith, Eureka, Illinois, is teaching near her home and takes an active part in the young people's activities in her home congregation.

Hope Stutsman, Lanham, Maryland, spent part of the summer in Rhode Island, and in study of the commercial branches. She is enrolled as a graduate student in the University of Maryland working toward the master of science degree in the field of educational psychology and will receive the Maryland high school teacher's license in June.

Sam Swartz is doing graduate work in Bible in Goshen College.

John C. Wenger, Telford, Pa., is pursuing his seminary studies at Westminster theological seminary in Philadelphia.

John Williams, Middlebury, Indiana, is completing the elementary teacher training course in Goshen College.

Among the second generation students listed in the Iowa University Bulletin of December is the name of LaVerne Yoder, who is doing graduate work in English at the University of Iowa. The subject of her master's thesis is "Francis Bacon's Elizabethan Allusions and Figures of Speech."

Phebe Yoder, Th.B., B.A., Windom, Kansas, is taking nurse's training at the Mennonite Hospital in La Junta, Colorado.

Paul D. Zook, 1133 South Eighth Street, Goshen, is attendant at Cripe's filling station in west Goshen near the Bag Factory.

Ross Gerber, B.S., '33, B.A., '34, teaches the fifth and sixth grades in the Sugar Creek (Ohio) schools.

Ezra Beachy, B.S., Th.B., Sherwood, Ohio, is teaching an elementary school near his home.

Leland Brenneman is a sixth grade teacher in the schools of Garfield Heights, a suburb of Cleveland, Ohio.

Harvey Frederick continues his work as principal of the grade schools in Nappanee, Indiana.

Edward Gerber is teaching a rural school near Sugar Creek in Tuscarawas county, Ohio.

Elva Gunden is employed in domestic service in Detroit, Michigan. Her address is 7 Poplar Park, Pleasant Ridge, Royal Oak, Michigan.

Carl Hostetler teaches in the Walnut Creek, Ohio, schools where another alumnus, Titus Weaver, '31, is doing excellent work as superintendent of schools.

Marian Messner, Strasburg, Pa., teaches an elementary school near her home.

Helen Oesch, Kent, Ohio, is continuing her work at Goshen College as a student. At the end of the present year she will be graduated with two de-

grees in addition to the B.S. she received in 1934: Th.B. and B.A.

Sam Thomas, Millersburg, while waiting for some better opportunity to present itself keeps knocking at the door of opportunity with some of the tools of his trade as a carpenter.

Kenneth Zook, rural route six, Elkhart, continues teaching in the schools of Concord township at Dunlap.

John E. Coffman, B.A. '33, Th.B. '34, is taking the second year of the graduate Bible course in Goshen College. He serves as proctor of Coffman Hall.

Sarah Esch, B.A. '33, Th.B. '34, is beginning a four-year medical course in the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania. She is rooming at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mininger, 308 Main Street, Souderton, Pa.

Orie A. Miller, B.A. '33, teaches in his home high school at Wayland, Iowa.

Students who received the elementary teacher training diploma in 1934 have been unusually successful in continuing their educational work. Only one member of the class (and that one from choice rather than necessity) is not either teaching or attending school.

Marie Bender teaches near her home at Springs, Pa.; John D. Hartzler, near his home at Tiskilwa, Ill.; Delilah Miller, Louisville, Ohio at Fairmont, Ohio; Atha Stahl, Elkhart, Indiana, at Fayette, Ohio; John M. S. Steiner, North Lima, Ohio, about eighteen miles from home, the fifth and sixth grades at Ellsworth, Ohio; Katharine Thoman, West Liberty, Ohio, the second grade in the Salem township schools at Kings Creek, Ohio; Laura Troyer, near her home at Elida, Ohio; Louise Weaver, Goshen, in a private Methodist Mission school in Kentucky; Idella Zuercher, private tutoring near her home at Dalton, Ohio; George Amstutz, near his home at Apple Creek, Ohio; Esther Eberly near her home at Dalton, Ohio; Gladys Johns, rural route 3, Canton, Ohio, one-half of the third grade in the North Canton schools; Glen Mast, Millersburg, Ohio, a rural school near Berlin, Ohio; Willard S. Miller, Berlin, Ohio, in the home school; Vera Mae Roth, Manson, Iowa, near her home and Willard Richer, Wauseon, Ohio, near his home.

Marion Wisseman, Grantsville, Maryland, whose home was saddened by the death of her mother during the past school year, is spending this year with the home folks.

Wilma Miller, Colorado Springs, Colorado; Lewis Powell, South English, Iowa; and Atlee Beechy, Berlin, Ohio, are pursuing the course leading to the degree, bachelor of science in education.

Of the three academy graduates Jennie Mast, Goshen, is taking the first year of the elementary teacher training course at Indiana Central, Indianapolis; Lois Miller, Akron, Pa., is continuing her school work in Goshen College; and Orval Shoemaker, Dakota, Illinois, is husking "dollar corn" in the home community.

PERSONALS

Mr. and Mrs. Dirk V. Tieszen (Mrs. Merle Wilson Tieszen, '30) reside in Albany, New York, where Mr. Tieszen teaches in Albany State Normal School.

Lloyd J. Martin, '29, of 1135 South Eighth Street, Goshen, Indiana, president of the Elkhart County Farmers Union returned December 4, from a two-weeks trip thru South Dakota, Iowa, Minnesota, and Illinois. He attended the national convention of the Farmer's Educational and Co-operative Union of America at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, visited Milo Reno at Des Moines, Iowa, conducted an investigation of farm co-operatives, feed crop supplies and farm debt in Central Illinois, and gathered data on unemployment and relief trends in Chicago.

George B. Smith, '28, is a frequent visitor on the campus. He is taking private instruction in music from Professor B. Frank Hartzler, '29, South Main Street, Goshen.

Dr. and Mrs. Fred S. Brenneman, '31 (Millie Page Brenneman, '31), Balodgahan, India, find their language study very interesting. Their Pundit is a very fine Christian, converted only a few years ago. Dr. Brenneman writes: "The Christians impress one at once as being better socially, financially, and certainly much happier than the other of the natives."

The Executive Committee of the M. B. of M. and C. at its meeting on Saturday, November 17, decided to grant a furlough to Mr. and Mrs. Milton Vogt, '27, Mary M. Good, '19, and Mary Wenger, beginning in the spring of 1935.

Mr. and Mrs. T. K. Hershey, ex-'10, missionaries to South America, who arrived in Buenos Aires for their first period of service in September, 1917, landed in New Orleans on November 7 for a furlough. Their address is 504 West Orange Street, Lancaster, Pa.

Ernest E. Miller, '17, Dhamtari, India, writes that the Bible and Tract money sent to India has been turned over to the Academy to purchase New Testaments and Bibles for the non-Christian boys for use in their Bible classes.

Mrs. J. N. Kaufman (Elsie Drange, '08) was obliged to undergo an operation at Portland hospital on October 25. She is recovering satisfactorily.

Mrs. G. L. Dobson (Ruth Lininger, Summer Sessions 1930 and 1931), of 500 East Williams Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan, who wrote a series of articles for the Christian Monitor on "Old New England Customs" a few years ago, is working on her master's degree at the University of Michigan. She is gathering material for a thesis on "The Old Order Amish of Northern Indiana."

Mark R. Hertzler, '30, in co-operation with Asa M. Hertzler, '16, is making a farm out of an area covered with a dense growth of reeds. The soil is level, fertile and productive but acid in reaction. They now have a few acres of crops; corn, soy beans, and lespedeza and the project gives promise of paying well. Mr. Hertzler hopes to be in Goshen for the first five-year reunion of the class of 1930. His address is Box 144, rural route three, Portsmouth, Virginia.

George Luther, ex-'35, continues his work at the school of nursing at Pennsylvania hospital, Corner Eighth and Spruce Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.

Edwin Weaver, '30, superintendent of the Chicago Home Mission, 1907 South Union Avenue, Chicago, Illinois was ordained to the ministry on Sunday, November 11. On November 10, Bishop C. A. Hartzler of Tiskilwa, Illinois and Bishop J. D. Hartzler, of Gridley, Illinois, took the counsel of the church with regard to the ordination and

conducted the ordination services the next day. Three of the members of the Home Mission congregation are in attendance at Goshen College: Levi Hartzler, '35; Virginia Gomoll, '37; and Charles Neff, '38. The Mission appears to be in a prosperous condition.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Litwiller, '25, and family, arrived at Buenos Aires on December 4, enroute to Pehuajo, F. C. O., Argentina.

Otto Binkele, '33, continues his work in New York. His address is Fifth Floor, 65 West Seventieth Street, New York City, New York.

Evelyn Brenneman, ex-'35, Elida, Ohio, is teaching a rural school near her home.

C. Warren Long, '29, superintendent of the Peoria, Illinois, Mission reports 118 present for the morning service on Missionary Day November 18. In the evening service Bishop C. A. Hartzler received ten applicants by baptism and one by confession.

Stanley Miller, '31, of Harvard, New York, attended Buffalo State Teacher's College last summer and not the Goshen College Summer Session as stated in the last issue of the NEWS LETTER.

Eva Yeackley, '32, is teaching a rural school near Flanagan, Illinois.

The correct address of Mr. and Mrs. Omar J. Rhodes, '32, is rural route three, Iowa City, Iowa. Mr. Rhodes is enjoying his work as principal of the Sharon Center high school.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Camp, '28, (Lois Esther Lapp, '30), reside at 919 East 56th Street, Chicago, Illinois. Mr. Camp hopes to have his doctor's thesis in mathematics completed before the end of January, 1935.

Vilas Zuercher, ex-'36, and Kenneth Burkholder, ex-'35, are continuing their college work at O. S. U. Their address is 25 West Frambes Avenue, Columbus, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay J. Smoker, '10 (Mary Landis, '12) have moved to 108 East Park Street, Marquette, Michigan.

Dr. and Mrs. Wallace Miller, '27 (Ada Smith, ex-'25) reside at 2 South Thurlow Street, Hinsdale, Illinois. Dr. Miller teaches biological science in the Hinsdale high school.

Frank B. Raber, '29, superintendent of the Detroit Mission, reports five confessions during the evangelistic services that closed on November 29.

J. Harold Smith, '32, who is teaching history, English, and music at Hesston College, Hesston, Kansas, visited friends in Goshen during the Christmas vacation.

Ralph Blosser, '33, is teaching in the Alvan Drew School, Pine Ridge, Kentucky. Ruth Brunk, '31, has taught in the same school for several years.

Agnes M. Weaver, '32 is dietitian at the Goshen City Hospital.

Alice Gerig, 1137 South Eighth Street, Goshen, has returned home from Great Neck, Long Island.

Una Cressman, '31, who has completed the nurse's training course at the Mennonite hospital, La Junta, Colorado, spent a few days on the campus late in November enroute to her home in Kitchener, Ontario.

Ray S. Lantz, '22, formerly of Chalmers, Indiana, is now superintendent of schools at Wolcottville, Indiana.

William J. Hershberger, ex-'19, of Walnut Creek, Ohio, is teaching the fifth and sixth grades in the Walnut Creek schools.

Silas Smucker, '30, has been transferred to the Dutch Elm Laboratory at Morristown, New Jersey. His success in research at Purdue University, where he studied tomato diseases, led to his appointment to a research project in combatting diseases of the American Elm. Mr. Smucker's address is 2 West Park Place, Morristown, New Jersey.

Dorothy Kemrer, '25, instructor at E. M. S., was a member of an extension group of teachers and students from the Y. P. C. A. of E. M. S. who made a trip to the Knoxville, Tennessee, Mission during the Thanksgiving vacation.

Bishop Otis N. Johns, ex-'08, rural route three, Canton, Ohio, is a member of the faculty of the Johnstown Bible School which opened its fourteenth annual session on January 1, 1935.

J. W. Shank, '10, Pehuajo, Argentina, is the author of a new junior mission study book just off the press, "Our Neighbors in South America." The book was printed by the Mennonite Publishing House, Scottdale, Pa., and sells for thirty-five cents.

Maurice A. Yoder, '27, of Hesston, Kansas, conducted studies in the First Epistle of John at the Young People's Institute held at Harper, Kansas, December 26-30.

James Bucher, ex-'12, is pastor of the new congregation organized at North Pomona, California, on November 20 with twenty-nine charter members all former members of the Los Angeles congregation.

Bishop Norman A. Lind, ex-'03, of Tangent, Oregon, was one of five bishops who organized the new congregation at North Pomona, California. After the organization Bishop Lind remained to conduct revival meetings at Los Angeles and to hold a communion service.

John Thut, ex-'05, of Harper, Kansas, who has spent the past three months in the Far West delivering his series of prophetic lectures returned to his home early in December.

J. N. Kaufman, '17, missionary on furlough from India and now residing in Oregon was scheduled to begin a series of evangelistic services with the Bethel congregation near Canby, Oregon on December 18, assisted by James Bucher of Upland, California.

Dr. M. C. Lehman, '04, is auditing courses in the Westminster theological seminary at Philadelphia and fills two or three appointments at churches in the Franconia Conference every week-end. He spent the Christmas vacation conducting evangelistic services at the Maple Grove Mennonite Church in Topeka, Indiana, Edwin J. Yoder, ex-'08, pastor.

H. F. Reist, '04, on invitation of the three Protestant ministers of his home town, Falfurrias, Texas, delivered the sermon at the union services on Thanksgiving eve. Robert, six-foot son of Mr. and Mrs. Reist (Lulu Greenwalt, '04), is a freshman at Hesston college. He spent the Christmas vacation with his grandmother and other relatives in Goshen.

Entered as second class matter November 17, 1924, at the postoffice at Goshen, Indiana, under Act of August 24, 1912. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Sec. 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized November 1, 1924.

Goshen College Bulletin

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE COLLEGE

VOL. XXIX MARCH, 1935 No. 3

THE ALUMNI NEWS-LETTER

JOHN UMBLE, '01.....Editor

THE next issue of the NEWS LETTER will begin a new series. At a called meeting of the Board of Directors of the Goshen College Alumni Association held on February 16 the directors voted to issue six numbers of the NEWS LETTER per year instead of four as formerly. This arrangement is to continue as an experiment for one year. The news features will be edited by the editor as previously, but the news section will be confined to the last four pages. The first four pages will be edited by an advisory board. These pages will contain articles dealing with educational problems of the College and with such other matters as the advisory board may see fit to present to the editor for publication from time to time. By a special arrangement this new feature will add but little to the cost of publication. As stated above, the directors decided to enlarge the NEWS LETTER as an experiment for one year. Whether or not the plan will be continued depends on its practicability and popularity. Dr. M. C. Lehman, president of the Goshen College Alumni Association, will be chairman of the new advisory board or editorial staff.

During 1935 the NEWS LETTER will be issued in the months of March, May, July, September and November. If you did not receive the January number, a post-card giving your correct and complete address will bring you the NEWS LETTER.

The NEWS LETTER is sent free to all alumni of Goshen College. If you are not receiving it regularly, we probably do not have your correct address. We must have your rural route or street number.

The NEWS LETTER is financed with the annual dues of one dollar, payable at your convenience. Sometimes the funds run very low, but thanks to an increasing number of alumni who are keeping step with the slogan adopted by the Board of Directors—"Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year"—the treasurer has been able to pay all bills promptly during the past few years.

The editor welcomes wedding and birth announcements, notices of change of address or employment, or news of any kind that affects your happiness or fortune. If you allow your natural modesty to keep you from making your good fortune known to the alumni circle, how shall alumni be able to "rejoice with them that do rejoice?" The alumni circle is deeply and sympathetically interested also in the sorrows that cross your life.

Several hundred alumni are receiving the NEWS LETTER for the first time, thanks to the painstaking, conscientious, intelligent industry of Thelma Hostetler, research assistant, who, besides carrying a heavy college course, spends about two days a week seeking the addresses of Goshen College alumni.

Several years ago at its annual meeting the Goshen College Alumni Association voted to abolish the distinction between graduates and former students by extending alumni membership to all former students who have completed one full year of work at Goshen College. If you have completed one year's work at Goshen College or the Elkhart Institute, you are an alumnus of Goshen College and are entitled to all the rights and privileges of alumni membership. Why not plan now to attend the annual alumni banquet and reunion at Goshen College during the first week in June?

Satisfactory progress is being made on the new directory. The material will be ready for the printer in July unless unforeseen obstacles arise. But the treasurer says that there will not be sufficient funds unless alumni, one hundred and fifty or more, who have not been paying dues send in their dollar between now and July 1. The only cost of the new directory will be the printing. All the work of collecting the correct addresses and preparing the material for publication is being done with F. E. R. A. funds.

Class of 1930, don't forget June 1935!

ANNUAL DUES

An increasing number of younger alumni are paying their annual dues regularly. Some of the older alumni are keeping up the habit. Every cent you pay in annual dues goes for printing the NEWS LETTER and for postage. No one is paid for any work in connection with the editing of the NEWS LETTER and none of the officers of the Alumni Association receive any pay or any allowance for traveling expenses. The following have paid their annual dues since the last issue of the NEWS LETTER went to press: Edna Hanley, Georgia; Dr. and Mrs. H. G. Good, '07 (Maude Warye, '08), Columbus, Ohio ($2.00); Allen Y. King, '22, Cleveland, Ohio; H. H. Bechtel '26, Goshen, ($2.00); Mrs. Dorothy (Hostetler) Yoder, ex-'25, Youngstown, Ohio; Mrs. Erle C. Hutchison (Catherine Martin, '27), Ovid, Michigan; Howard Schertz, '29, New York City, New York; Ross Gerber, '33, Sugar Creek, Ohio; Kenneth Burkholder, ex-'34, Columbus, Ohio; Hope Stutsman, '34, Lanham, Maryland; Iva Smucker, ex-'34, Wooster, Ohio; Idella Zuercher, ex-'36, Dalton, Ohio.

ANNUAL EXPENSE FUND

The treasurer gratefully acknowledges receipt of cash donations for the annual operating expense of the College from the following alumni. Some have sent the money direct to the College and some to the alumni treasurer. The President of the College thanks each one of you for helping to make the work of the institution more effective and for lightening the financial burdens of the administration. Most of the donations are in amounts of five or ten dollars; but the list includes

several gifts of one dollar as well as gifts of twenty-five, thirty-five, fifty, one hundred, and two hundred dollars. Every gift, large or small is greatly appreciated not only for its intrinsic value, but also for the fine spirit that prompts the donor to send it in. Ada (Loucks) Martin, Goshen; F. S. Ebersole, '01, Goshen; Dr. S. T. Miller, '02, Elkhart; Dr. A. C. Yoder, Goshen; H. E. Moore, ex-'08, Lititz, Pa.; Asher H. Leatherman; Mr. and Mrs. Orie O. Miller, '15 (Elta Wolfe), Akron, Pa.; Albert F. Holderman, '16, Del Rio, Texas; Dr. Dan D. Hostetler, Sugar Creek, Ohio; Dr. S. E. Yoder, '16, Lancaster, Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. Homer C. Blough (Kathryn Speigle, '16), Johnstown, Pa.; Atlee A. Hostetler, ex-'20, Baltic, Ohio; Allen Y. King, '22, Cleveland, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Glen Kropf, '22 (Vera Schertz, '21), South Bend, Indiana; Mr. and Mrs. Howard Yoder, '22 (Ethel Good), Wooster, Ohio; Dr. E. M. Landis, ex-'23, Gary, Indiana; Amanda Frey, '27, Archbold, Ohio; Mrs. Erle C. Hutchison (Catherine Martin, '27), Ovid, Michigan; C. P. Martin, '27, Elkhart; Lulu P. Smith, '27, Eureka, Illinois; John Hershberger, '28, Sitka, Alaska; Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey G. Smucker, '28, (Pearl Detweiler, '29), West Liberty, Ohio; Ira J. Hoover, ex-'29, Goshen; Mabelle Smith, ex-'29, Eureka, Illinois; J. C. Fretz, '30, Merriton, Ontario; Martha V. Yoder, '30, Smithville, Ohio; Orie Eigsti, '31, Urbana, Illinois; Mrs. Perry J. Miller (Lucille Miller, '31), Shipshewana, Indiana; Grace Schwary, '31, Louisville, Ohio; Elma Bixler, ex-'31, Orrville, Ohio; Leah C. Risser, '31, Hershey, Pa.; Jacob Sudermann, '32, Goshen; Iverson Mishler, '32, New Paris; Alta E. Good, ex-'32, Rantoul, Illinois; Irene Eschliman, '33, Dalton, Ohio; Ross L. Gerber, '33, Sugar Creek, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur W. Roth, '33 (Mary Musselman, '33), Orrtanna, Pa.; Adeline Ashliman, '33, Napoleon, Ohio; Hope Stutsman, '34, Lanham, Maryland; Iva Smucker, ex-'35, Wooster, Ohio.

Every class apparently is represented in 1934-35 in the list of those paying annual dues or in the list of donors to the annual expense fund except '96, '99, '00, '06, '07, '18, and '26. Some of these are represented only by faculty members who have donated a considerable percentage of their salary. The class of 1930 leads in the number of contributors and the class of 1928 in the amount contributed. Hope Stutsman is the first member of the class of 1934 to make a cash contribution to the annual expense fund.

If we fall short of our goal—"Every Alumnus a Contributor Every Year," can we make it for this year "Every Class at least One Contributor"? Does some member of the above-named non-contributing classes wish to put his class "over the top" with at least one contribution? Amounts are never printed in the NEWS LETTER, but every gift will be appreciated and acknowledged. With only seven classes missing it seems a pity not to make it unanimous.

CAMPUS NOTES

President Sanford C. Yoder spent his holiday vacation with the congregation at Fisher, Illinois where together with Paul Erb from Hesston College, he took part in a Sunday School Normal which is fostered by the Sunday School Committee of the State of Illinois. Following the Ministers Week at Goshen he assisted in a series of meetings among the churches of Fulton County, Ohio. He also spent the week-end of March 1 at Kalona, Iowa, looking after personal affairs, and incidentally preached at the East Union Church Sunday morning, March 3, and at the Daytonville Church in the evening of the same day.

Dean H. S. Bender spoke at the annual Fathers Banquet of the Mothers Club of Elkhart, Indiana, February 25, 1935. He will spend the second semester in further graduate study in church history at Heidelberg university, Germany, completing his work for the degree of doctor of theology. The semester begins April 1 and closes June 29. It is possible that he will continue his study into the first semester of the ensuing academic year. Mrs. Bender, who is instructor in German at the College, will take graduate work in German at Heidelberg at the same time, but will return in time for the beginning of school in September, even if Dean Bender continues his study. The two daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Bender will accompany them on the trip. Elizabeth Binkele, a student at the College and matron of Kulp Hall whose home is in South Germany not far from Heidelberg, will form a part of the group.

C. L. Graber, business manager-pastor, divides his time between business and church matters. During the Christmas vacation he assisted Bishop J. K. Bixler in a Bible Conference at the Holdeman Church near Wakarusa, Indiana. The first part of January he assisted in similar services with N. E. Troyer at the Prairie Street church, Elkhart. Most of his time is taken up with routine management of the College finances. He is a vice-president of the Wayland State Bank, Wayland, Iowa. He also has charge of solicitation of funds for the College which requires constant activity. He has been invited as commencement speaker for the Ontario Bible school at Kitchener, Ontario, on March 21.

The Summer Session begins on Wednesday, June 5, the day after Commencement. The Six Week Term ends Tuesday, July 16, and the Summer Session closes on Tuesday, August 6. Advance reports and estimates indicate a record attendance. Three courses each will be offered by most of the following instructors: Dr. Silas Hertzler, psychology and education; Samuel W. Witmer, biological science; John Umble, English; Dr. Glen R. Miller, chemistry and mathematics; Dr. Edward Yoder, German; Guy F. Hershberger, history; Walter E. Yoder, music; Mary N. Royer, education; Irvin E. Burkhart, Bible. If you have not received the detailed announcement of offerings, a card addressed to Dr. Silas Hertzler, Director of the Summer Session, will bring you complete information regarding courses, credits, and expense.

Professor and Mrs. Willard H. Smith have taken up their residence in Bloomington, Indiana, where Professor Smith is doing graduate work in history and economics.

Dr. Edward Yoder has been appointed to fill the office of dean of men made vacant by the temporary absence of Professor Smith.

Dr. Paul Bender has been appointed acting dean of the College to serve in the absence of Dean Harold S. Bender. Acting Dean Paul Bender assumed the duties of his office on the morning of March 5.

On Saturday, February 16, a Goshen College

faculty group picture was taken. The following composed the group: President Sanford C. Yoder, Dean Harold Bender, Business Manager C. L. Graber, Professor D. A. Lehman, Dr. Silas Hertzler, Professor S. W. Witmer, Professor John Umble, Dr. Glen R. Miller, Professors Guy F. Hershberger, Willard H. Smith, Samuel A. Yoder, Walter Yoder, Dr. Paul Bender, Professors Paul Mininger and I. E. Burkhart, Misses Olive Wyse, Lydia Shenk, and Mary Royer, Mrs. Harold Bender, and H. Claire Amstutz. We may be able to persuade the treasurer of the Alumni Association to let us make a cut to print in an early issue of the NEWS LETTER.

Program of the Christian Life Conference held at Goshen College, February 1-3, 1935.

Theme: The Christian's Witness

Friday evening 7:30
Pre-requisites for Witnessing
Personal experience.....Oscar Burkholder, Ontario
The call to witness.....J. D. Mininger, Kansas City

Saturday afternoon 2:30
The Christian's Message
The love of God.....Edwin Weaver, '30, Chicago
Power for victory.....J. D. Mininger

Saturday evening 7:30
Opportunities for Witnessing
To the Christian world, I. E. Burkhart, '26, Goshen
"Sow to yourselves in righteousness . . .
break up your fallow ground"
A. C. Good, Sterling, Illinois

Sunday afternoon 2:00
Opportunities for Witnessing (cont'd)
In the cities.....J. D. Mininger
In the rural districts.....J. K. Bixler, Elkhart

Sunday evening 7:00
Results of Witnessing
A growing church.....Oscar Burkholder
Glorifying God.....A. C. Good
Moderator: Laban Swartzendruber,
West Liberty, Ohio
Chorister: Walter Yoder, '13, Goshen

The ninth annual Ministers Week was held on the campus, February 12-15. Bishop David A. Yoder, of Elkhart, was moderator. Dean Harold Bender gave two addresses on the history of our English Bible; Dean C. K. Lehman, of E. M. S., two on introduction to Christian theology and two on the Book of Ephesians; J. B. Smith, of Elida, Ohio, four on New Testament teachings on the ministry; J. K. Bixler, of Elkhart, two on the Christian ordinances; and Professor I. E. Burkhart, of Goshen, and President Milo Kauffman, of Hesston, Kansas, two each on aspects of the minister's work. Interest and attendance were good. The largest number present at any one session was forty-eight.

At the annual meeting of the Mennonite Board of Education, held on the campus in February, all the officers were re-elected: president, Bishop D. A. Yoder, Indiana; vice-president, J. B. Smith, Ohio; secretary, Bishop S. F. Coffman, Ontario; treasurer, H. R. Schertz, Illinois; financial agent, O. O. Miller, Pennsylvania.

Thirty-three students were enrolled in the Winter Bible Term held in January and February. Bishop D. A. Yoder of Wakarusa, and I. W. Royer, of Orrville, Ohio, were special instructors and were assisted by members of the regular faculty.

ENLARGED NEWS LETTER

Dr. M. C. Lehman

At a recent meeting of the Board of Directors of the Alumni Association the nature and objectives of the NEWS LETTER were discussed in considerable detail. Suggestions had been received from the regional association in Iowa to the effect that the NEWS LETTER might be enlarged and the additional space used in an endeavor to emphasize church and school loyalties.

This suggestion was sympathetically received and it has been decided to enlarge the NEWS LETTER and to increase the number of issues to six per year. This is to be an experimental feature for the coming year.

It will be the aim of the editor, and of an editorial staff of three to assist in the additional work, to furnish the alumni with information about the Church and their Alma Mater and thereby stimulate loyalties to Church and College. The co-operation of all alumni is earnestly solicited for this undertaking. Some alumni will be approached in the near future to contribute articles that will be helpful in bringing about this new emphasis.

THE PEACE CONFERENCE

The Mennonite Conference on Peace and War, under the auspices of the Peace Problems Committee of the Mennonite General Conference, held at Goshen College, Goshen, Indiana, Friday, February 15 to Sunday, February 17, was well attended and aroused intense interest. The program follows:

Moderators: Orie O. Miller, Akron, Pa.
Jesse B. Martin, Waterloo, Ontario.

Program

Friday Evening, February 15, 7:00-9:00 P. M.

Address of Welcome
President S. C. Yoder, Goshen College
Opening Remarks, Moderator.
THE TEACHING OF THE SCRIPTURES ON WAR AND PEACE
Paper written by S. F. Coffman, Vineland, Ont.
Discussion opened by Chester K. Lehman,
Harrisonburg, Va.

Saturday Morning, February 16, 8:30-12:00 A. M.

THE CHRISTIAN'S RELATION TO THE STATE IN TIME OF WAR

A. Our attitude toward participation in war activities.
Address by Edward Yoder, Goshen, Indiana.
Discussion opened by E. L. Frey,
Wauseon, Ohio

B. Is Alternative Service Possible and Desirable?
Address by G. F. Hershberger, Iowa City, Ia.
Discussion opened by C. L. Graber,
Goshen, Indiana

Saturday Afternoon, 1:30-4:00 P. M.

THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN OUR PEACE PROGRAM AND THE PROGRAM OF OTHER PEACE MOVEMENTS

A. Non-religious Peace Movements.
Address by Melvin Gingerich,
Washington, Iowa
Discussion opened by O. O. Miller, Akron, Pa.

B. Religious Peace Movements.
Paper written by John Horsch, Scottdale, Pa.
Discussion opened by H. S. Bender,
Goshen, Indiana

Saturday Evening, 7:00-9:00 P. M.

OUR PEACE TESTIMONY, GOALS AND METHODS

A. Within the Church.
Address by C. F. Yake, Scottdale, Pa.
B. To the World.
Address by H. S. Bender, Goshen, Indiana.

Sunday Morning

WHAT IT MEANS TO BE A NON-RESISTANT CHRISTIAN
Exodus 20:13, Matt. 5:30 and 44, Rom. 12:18 and 21
Sermons at surrounding churches

Sunday Afternoon, 2:00-4:00 P. M.
Mass meeting at Goshen College

WAR EXPERIENCES

A. Address by Conscientious Objector in World War, C. L. Graber.
B. Addresses by Bishops who visited the camps, E. L. Frey, D. D. Miller, S. C. Yoder.
C. Address by a Relief Worker, Eli Stoltzfus, West Liberty, Ohio

THE NONRESISTANT CHRISTIAN IN THE NEXT WAR
Address by J. L. Stauffer, Harrisonburg, Va.

Sunday Evening, 7:00-9:00 P. M.
Mass meeting at Goshen College

NONRESISTANCE IN PEACE TIME
Address by Jesse B. Martin, Waterloo, Ont.

CHRISTIAN PEACE vs. WORLD PEACE
Address by Daniel Kauffman, Scottdale, Pa.

The principal addresses of this conference will be available in printed or mimeographed form. The addresses delivered on Saturday morning, February 16, are printed in the January number of the Mennonite Quarterly Review, printed at Scottdale, Pa.

INTERCOLLEGIATE DEBATING

Interest in debating is growing. Four freshman and two sophomore teams made possible three intramural contests—two freshman-sophomore debates and one within the freshman class. In intercollegiate contests Goshen varsity debaters lost four debates and won eight, losing to Wabash, Northwestern, Rose Polytechnic Institute and St. Viator and winning from Anderson (2), Hanover, Olivet, Manchester (2), Wheaton, and Taylor. In the invitational debate tournament at Manchester College, February 22, 23, the varsity won six out of ten contests. In the Goshen, Anderson, and Taylor triangular debate on March 1, Goshen's negative defeated Anderson college at Anderson and the affirmative defeated Taylor University at Goshen. Taylor lost to Anderson's negative at Taylor. Roy Umble, captain of the varsity negative, led his team to five victories in six debates during the season, a record percentage for a Goshen College debate team in intercollegiate competition.

Five letter-men graduate in June: Atlee Beechy, Berlin, Ohio; Levi Hartzler, West Liberty, Ohio; Rollin Krabill, Louisville, Ohio; Roy Umble, Goshen; and Paton Yoder, Goshen. Two lettermen remain: Carl Kreider, '36, Wadsworth, Ohio; and Donald Sahli, '37, North Lima, Ohio. These two with Don Kreider, '38, Wadsworth, Ohio, who made the varsity negative this year, will form the nucleus of next year's squad. The class of 1938 will present a number of strong competitors for positions on the varsity teams next year.

The question used by Goshen debaters in all debates this season was: Resolved, that all collective bargaining be negotiated by non-company unions safeguarded by law. The aim of debating in Goshen college is to gather information on a subject, organize it in an intelligent way and present it clearly. Debaters are taught that since every debatable question may have two sides, it is the duty of a debater to gather and present all available information on one side of the question and to be awake to fallacies in arguments presented by the opposition. The net result of debating should be a well-rounded knowledge of both sides of a subject and expertness in clear, pleasing delivery. With this view of debating it is not inconsistent for a debater to discuss a question to which he is fundamentally opposed. He merely presents as logically as he can whatever facts and authority he can find. Debating is not necessarily a matter of presenting one's convictions. It may be entirely a matter of presenting the views of accepted authorities in order to gain a wider knowledge of the subject.

Just as the student of history studies the French Revolution, not because he intends to start a revolution, nor because he expects to be convinced that the methods of Danton, Marat and Robespierre were proper and right, so the debater who presents the affirmative arguments for collective bargaining thru non-company unions may not favor collective bargaining, he may be opposed to non-company unions or any other type of union, and he may not be convinced that they should be safe-guarded by law. But in undertaking to debate the affirmative of the question he simply binds himself to collect all the available information, evidence—real or supposed, and the statements of well-known authorities on various phases of the labor question. Then he organizes and presents this material as well as he knows how. The result is not conviction of the truth or falsehood of a proposition, merely a broader knowledge of a subject, knowledge that may serve as a foundation for independent judgment.

The writer has not heard any of his debaters assert that debating for a proposition has convinced him of its truth. But Goshen debaters are practically unanimous in stating that studying, presenting, and defending one side of a proposition and hearing the other side presented and defended by a clever debating team broadens one's knowledge of a subject and gives a sounder basis for forming an individual opinion than long and arduous, independent study of a subject.

BUY G. C. WORK-SHIRTS

Alumni can render a distinct service to their Alma Mater by increasing the demand for the excellent work-shirts manufactured in the factory installed last September in the basement of Coffman Hall. The complete plant was purchased in Maryland—eighteen sewing machines, including a button-hole machine, a button-sewer, a four-needle front machine, a feed-on-the-arm two-needle seamer and a two-needle flat-bed joiner. There are also cutting tables and an electric cutting machine, patterns, and all necessary equipment.

The next time you need a work-shirt insist on G. C. shirts. Don't "tell the man," "I want a

work-shirt." But say, "Give me one of those good G. C. Dependable Work-Shirts manufactured by the Maple City Shirt Company at Goshen College." Several loyal friends of the College have created a demand for these shirts in their local community by refusing to accept any other, thus inducing their dealer to stock G. C. Dependable Work-Shirts.

You can help to increase the demand and thus assist the College in extending aid to the twenty fine young men and women employed in the factory. Joe Brunk can make enough shirts to supply every community where friends of Goshen College reside. He is making them by the hundreds of dozens, "G. C. Dependable Work-Shirts," as good shirts as can be purchased; but right now he needs several good boosters in every community to insist on buying only "G. C. Dependable Work-Shirts." If you keep asking for these shirts at the counter, your merchant will begin to inquire where he can get them and that is where Joe Brunk comes in. Wear "those good G. C. Dependable Work-Shirts," and tell your friends to ask for them!

CHICAGO REUNION

Bertha R. Leaman, '21

The Chicago Branch of the Goshen College Alumni Association held its annual dinner reunion on Saturday evening, February 23. The meeting this year was in honor of Professor D. A. Lehman to whose fine personality and highly successful professional career the Association wished to pay tribute. Professor Lehman, who gave the principal address of the evening, was preceded by J. M. Kurtz, '01, who gave a splendid and fitting introduction of the speaker. Mrs. Esther Schott Lamse, '19, also gave a short talk, devoting her time to "Recollections." Dr. Silas Hertzler, '13, as a representative of the Goshen College Alumni Association, spoke briefly at the beginning of the meeting on the "Relation of the Alumni groups to the College." The program was interspersed with music, vocal and instrumental, which was furnished by a ladies' octet, by John Thut, '23, and by Samuel Burkhart, ex-'26.

The climax of the evening was reached when a gift was presented to Professor Lehman as tangible evidence of appreciation of him. Dr. Chas. O. Hershey, '14, president of the Association, acted as toastmaster, and Miss Maude Miller, '22, who is dietitian at the McCormick Y. W. C. A. where the meeting was held, served a most excellent dinner. An attendance of sixty-one is sufficient evidence of the appreciation felt for the guest of the evening.

PHILADELPHIA ALUMNI MEETING

Dr. M. C. Lehman

On the evening of March 9, a group of twenty-six alumni living in Philadelphia and its environs gathered at the Young Friends' Society headquarters at 140 Fifteenth Street for a time of fellowship and renewal of old acquaintances.

A dinner was served at six o'clock and a number of short talks given. The occasion was thoroughly enjoyed by everyone present. It was decided to attempt an organization with a view to having such meetings annually. There were a number present who had not attended an annual meeting at the College for many years. It was a pleasure to such to hear about the growth of the College and to know that the ideals of their Alma Mater were being perpetuated. May this event be a significant suggestion for alumni living in some of our larger cities where a group of sufficient size could effect a similar organization.

WEDDINGS

In the assembly room of the Eastern Mennonite School on Sunday afternoon, February 24, John L. Horst, editor of the Christian Monitor and warm friend of many alumni, was united in marriage to Emma Zimmerman, until recently matron in the School. Bishop J. L. Stauffer preached an appropriate sermon for the occasion and Bishop S. H. Rhodes performed the ceremony. The bride and groom are at home to their many friends in their new residence in Scottdale, Pa.

On January 24, Marvin Hostetler, ex-'35 of the Martin congregation near Orrville, Ohio, and Doris Newcomer of the Bethel congregation near Wadsworth, Ohio, were united in marriage, Bishop I. J. Buchwalter, of Dalton, Ohio, officiating.

On January 1, at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dan B. Amstutz near Dalton, Ohio, Milton Rohrer, ex-'31, of the Oak Grove congregation, near Smithville, Ohio, and Ella Amstutz, of the Sonnenberg congregation were united in marriage, Bishop J. S. Gerig, of Smithville, Ohio, officiating.

On January 12, Ezra Beachy, '33, of Sherwood, Ohio, and Bertha Nohejl, '34, of Goshen, were united in marriage at the Ft. Wayne, Indiana, Mission, President Sanford C. Yoder officiating.

Even at this late date the NEWS LETTER is happy to announce the marriage (December 8, 1933) of Loyal Neff, ex-'34, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alpheus Neff, of New Paris, and Marguerite Weston, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Weston, of Bremen, Indiana. Their address is rural route one, Millersburg, Indiana, and they reside on a 105-acre farm one and one-half miles west of that village. Mr. Neff won championship in the Guernsey class at the Elkhart county fair three years in succession. He has both purebred Guernseys and Holsteins in his dairy herd.

On Sunday evening, February 17, Jacob R. Hershey, of Kinzers, Pa., and Rozella M. Gramley, '29, of Freeport, Illinois, were united in marriage at the home of the bride's grandparents, Deacon and Mrs. John V. Fortner, of Dakota, Illinois, Bishop J. S. Shoemaker officiating.

Bishop and Mrs. Eli B. Stoltzfus, of Aurora, Portage county, Ohio, grandparents of Genevieve Yoder, ex-'37, and of Joy Hooley, '37, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary on February 16. They were married on February 19, 1885, at the home of the bride's parents, Bishop and Mrs. Jonas Yoder near West Liberty, Ohio, and left immediately for Lyon county, Kansas, where the groom had purchased a quarter section of virgin prairie and erected a dwelling house during the preceding summer. Present at the anniversary celebration were relatives and friends from Indiana, Pennsylvania and Ohio. Among the guests was Bishop S. E. Allgyer, of West Liberty, Ohio, who ordained Bishop Stoltzfus to the ministry and also to the office of bishop and who was present at the wedding fifty years ago.

JUNIOR ALUMNI

A daughter, Carolyn Joyce, was born Saturday, January 26, to Professor and Mrs. Irvin Burkhart, '26 (Gladys Loucks, '25), 1135 South Eighth Street, Goshen.

Patricia Jean, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Roupp, '30, Wichita, Kansas, came to live with her two sisters and her brother on January 21.

Clifford Lee was born to Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Kauffman, West Liberty, Ohio, (Leahbelle Smucker, '30) on January 31.

Ardeth Ann, seven-pound daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jay J. Smoker, '10 (Mary Landis, '12), of Marquette, Michigan, was born on February 16. Ardeth Ann's oldest brother, Robert, is a senior in college, her sister, Ruth, a senior in high school, and her youngest brother, Carl, is twelve.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl E. Miller, ex-'32, of Berlin, Ohio, announce the arrival of an eight and three-quarter pound daughter, Winifred Ruth on March 2. Mr. Miller is pastor of the Berlin Community Gospel Church, Berlin, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Buzzard, ex-'30, of rural route two, Goshen, announce the birth of a son, Gerald Kieth, March 5.

Ann Bullard, ten pound daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Crist Emmert (Marion Hamm, ex-'34), of South Third Street, Goshen, was born on March 6.

Mr. and Mrs. Orvan D. Brunk, ex-'31, of rural route four, Harrisonburg, Virginia, announce the birth of a son, Don Wendell, on March 3.

A son, Paul Franklin, was born to Professor and Mrs. Guy F. Hershberger on December 7.

NECROLOGY

Malinda (Good) Shenk, daughter of Preacher Henry H. and Susan Good was born May 28, 1873, in Rockingham county, Virginia, and died January 5, at her home in Virginia. In 1896 she was united in marriage to Bishop John M. Shenk's son, Abram J., who died March 6, 1933. She was the mother of Lydia F., '29, instructor in French, Goshen College; and of Dr. Lillie S., '20, Laurelton, Pa., under appointment as a missionary to East Africa. Mrs. Shenk was a sister to Mary M. Good, '19, R. N., Dhamtari, C. P., India.

Donald Eugene, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Myers, '29, was born at Goshen, Indiana, December 7, 1932, and died of lobar pneumonia at Dunlap on January 12, 1935. He leaves, besides his parents, one sister, Aleta Jane, and one brother, Richard Lee. Funeral services were held at the home in Dunlap near Goshen and at the Howard-Miami church near Kokomo, Indiana, by Pastor C. L. Graber. Interment was made in the Mast cemetery near the church.

Annie Metzler Hess, wife of Preacher Samuel Hess, of Shiremanstown, Pa., was born April 6, 1853, and died January 16. She was born in Lancaster county, Pa., the daughter of the late Abram and Susan Metzler and the sister of the late Bishop Abram Metzler of Martinsburg, Pa. She is survived by her husband and two sons, Abram, '06, and Isaac. Funeral services were conducted by Bishop Noah H. Mack and interment was made in the cemetery adjoining the Slate Hill church.

John J. Hostetler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Hostetler, was born in LaGrange county, Indiana, February 25, 1863, and died Friday evening, February 8, at his home 307 South Seventh Street, Goshen. He was married to Lydia Troyer in Holmes county, Ohio, in 1889, and was the father of Grace, '16 (Mrs. Paul Blosser), of New Stark, Ohio; Ann, ex-'18 (Mrs. W. W. Wagner, of Elkhart; and Orpha, '22 (Mrs. Menno C. Landis), of Goshen. Mr. Hostetler was a prominent building contractor, constructing the Goshen high school building in 1922 and a number of buildings at Iowa, Purdue, Indiana, and DePauw universities. Funeral services were held at the Eighth Street Mennonite Church on Monday, February 11, in charge of his pastor, the Rev. G. T. Soldner, and burial was made in Violett cemetery.

Mrs. Mary A. Greenawalt, daughter of Joseph and Nancy Smoker, was born in Noble county, Indiana, November 17, 1856, and died at her home 1225 South Eighth Street, Goshen, on February 9. On November 16, 1880, she was united in marriage to Emanuel K. Greenawalt, who preceded her in death August 24, 1931. She was the mother of Lulu, '04 (Mrs. H. Frank Reist), of Falfurrias, Texas; Elva W., '08, Goshen; and Leland B., '11, of Sturgis, Michigan. Funeral services were held at her late residence, in charge of Pastor C. L. Graber on Monday, February 11. Interment was made in the Alwine cemetery on the Elkhart prairie, south of Goshen.

Mrs. Greenawalt and her late husband were much interested in missionary work and had many friends among the Mennonite missionaries in the various fields.

Ella Mann, daughter of Christopher and Magdalena Mann, was born in Elkhart county, Indiana, January 1, 1873, and died in Vineland, Ontario, February 9, 1935. On November 20, 1901, she was united in marriage to S. F. Coffman, going to Vineland, Ontario, with him in the same year. She was the mother of John E., '34, graduate student in Goshen College and proctor of Coffman Hall, and of Barbara F., '31, whose health forced her resignation as librarian at Goshen College in December, 1934.

Mahala (Kauffman) Lantz was born in Elkhart county, Indiana, February 25, 1868, and died February 16. She was united in marriage to William Lantz on October 5, 1904. She was the mother of Paul, ex-'32, of Middlebury. Funeral services at the Clinton Frame church were in charge of Bishop D. D. Troyer and Ira S. Johns.

William Martin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Delmar Hershberger, '28 (Mary Martin, '29), whose birth notice appeared in the January issue of the NEWS LETTER, died at the home of his parents in New Jersey on Sunday morning, February 3. The body was brought to Mrs. Hershberger's parental home near Elkhart, Indiana, for the funeral services on Tuesday afternoon, February 5.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Allen Ebersole, '30, (Nellie Miller, '31), born on January 3, died the same day. Mr. and Mrs. Ebersole are living at 1715 Lane Avenue, Elkhart, Indiana. Mr. Ebersole has a position with Montieth Brothers Company.

PERSONALS

Vilas Zuercher, ex-'35, a junior in the school of veterinary medicine at Ohio State university, has been elected president of his class.

Frank S. Ebersole, '01, of Goshen, was re-elected a director of the First National Bank at the annual election on January 8.

Virginia Brown, '31, has been regularly employed at the Morris Stores in Goshen since the Christmas holidays.

Beulah Loucks, '27, highly efficient proof reader at the Mennonite Publishing House, Scottdale, Pa., attended the Peace Conference at the College, February 15-17, and spent several days visiting relatives and friends in Goshen.

Hope Stutzman, '34, of Lanham, Maryland, in sending to the treasurer her annual dues and a handsome gift for the annual expense fund subscribes herself—"Yours for a bigger, but can there be a better, Goshen College."

Virgil Blosser, ex-'35, is one of the Sunday School superintendents of the Orchard Street congregation, Iowa City, Iowa. The address of Mr. and Mrs. Blosser is 22 North Gilbert, Iowa City. Mr. Blosser is employed in a creamery and produce station.

Maurice A. Yoder, '27, member of the faculty of Hesston college, is a patient in the Axtell hospital, Newton, Kansas. Professor Yoder's injury to his leg in an accident several years ago has not been healing satisfactorily and his physicians plan to amputate the injured member. A serious attack of pneumonia has delayed the operation.

At the annual meeting of the South American Mission Council held at Pehuajo, December 27-January 6, the election of officers placed several alumni in responsible positions. J. W. Shank, '10, was elected president and L. S. Weber, '27, vice-president. Nelson Litwiller, '25, and Elvin Snyder, '27, also are members of the executive committee. Alumni members of standing committees are: auditing—L. S. Weber, Nelson Litwiller; orphanage—J. W. Shank, L. S. Weber, Nelson Litwiller. L. S. Weber is secretary of the department of religious instruction, J. W. Shank of secular education, L. S. Weber of English publications, and J. W. Shank of Spanish publications. With the return to South America of the Bible School Director, Nelson Litwiller, the school has been moved to Bragado where a house has been rented for the Litwiller family and the Bible School.

Alta Housour, '32, who has been dietitian at the La Junta hospital, is registered in the College to complete a teaching major in English.

Grace Brunk, '25, has resigned as supervisor at the La Junta Hospital to return to her home in Harrisonburg, Va.

Ernest E. Miller, '17, writes from Dhamtari, India, under date of January 24: "The Vogts will leave Dhamtari the last week in February as they are sailing from Colombo on March 5. They are coming home via the Pacific and expect to reach San Francisco about April 12. Sisters Wenger and Good are to sail from Bombay about March 25. They will stop for a short visit to Palestine enroute and expect to be in New York by May 5.

"This is the touring season and at present the Brunks, Smuckers, Hostetlers, Friesens and Sister Sarah Lapp are out on tour in the villages of their respective districts in company with their evangelists and Bible Women."

Dora Shantz, '27, writes from Mohadi Station, Mohadi via Dhamtari, India, on January 28: "During the year an increasing number of patients came to the Dispensary for help. A number of cases received daily care over a period of weeks. . . . Our work is varied in its demands. We must be doctor, nurse and druggist and through this contact we try to show them the love of Christ. . . . The middle of next month I will leave the work here in Mohadi because my new appointment is at Balodgahan."

At the annual meeting of the Chicago Branch of Goshen College Alumni held Saturday evening, February 23, Dr. L. E. Blauch, '16, was elected president; Mrs. Edwin Weaver (Irene Lehman, '31), vice-president; and Mrs. Frank King (Laura Smith, ex-'16), secretary-treasurer.

Howard Schertz, '29, 414 West 121st Street, New York City, New York, visited on the campus during the Christmas holidays. He is employed by La Salle University Extension in sales promotion and is handling collections for "Stenotypy."

Kenneth Burkholder, ex-'34, of 2054 Tuller Avenue, Columbus, Ohio, a student at Ohio State, sends in his annual dues and writes: "I enjoy the NEWS LETTER very much and am glad to keep in touch with the College."

Earl C. Mast, ex-'30, of Bard Hall, 50 Haven Avenue, New York City, medical student, was awarded a scholarship of $250 early in January.

O. W. Shenk, ex-'36, whose address is Hotel Hermitage, 42nd Street and Seventh Avenue, New York City, has a lucrative position as designer with a publishing house in the metropolis.

At the annual meeting of the Mennonite Board of Education in February, the Board elected John C. Wenger, '34, of Telford, Pa., to succeed Leidy Hunsicker as board member representing the Franconia conference.

It was the editor's privilege to accompany I. W. Royer, '00, special instructor in the Winter Bible School at Goshen College, to Elida on January 19, spend the night at the pleasant home of Mr. and Mrs. Simeon Brenneman (parents of Evelyn Brenneman, ex-'36), attend Sunday school and church services at the Salem Mennonite church in the forenoon of January 20, and a Summer Bible School Conference at the Central Mennonite church in the afternoon and evening. I. W. Royer preached at Salem in the morning and gave an address at Central in the afternoon on the subject, "Is it practical to have Summer Bible Schools in our Rural Communities?" Herman Smucker, ex-'34, of West Liberty, Ohio, discussed the subject, "Why we have Bible Schools." S. G. Shetler of Johnstown, Pa., delivered two able addresses.

Bishop T. K. Hershey, ex-'10, missionary on furlough from South America, is booked to begin a series of evangelistic services at the Midway and North Lima churches near Columbiana, Ohio, April 14-21. After this date he expects to go to Aurora, Portage county, Ohio, and to Orrville in Wayne county for a week's meetings at each place.

At the annual Sunday school election in the Walnut Creek Mennonite Church, Walnut Creek, Ohio, the following were elected: superintendents, Ross Gerber, '33, and William J. Hershberger, ex-'23; superintendent of Y. P. B. M., Edward Gerber, '34; assistant supt. of Y. P. B. M., John V. Trover (Winter Bible term 1934, 1935); chorister, Carl Hostetler.

J. Paul Sauder, '25, of New Holland, Pa., was one of the speakers at the Sunday school meeting held at E. M. S. on February 9.

Barbara Zook, ex-'31, directed a presentation of the Louisa May Alcott story, "Little Women," in the Goshen high school auditorium, January 24 and 25. Miss Zook has done a considerable amount of this type of work since her graduation from Earlham College in 1931.

Mrs. Dorothy Hostetler Yoder, ex-'25, 542 Broadway, Youngstown, Ohio, is engaged in social service work at Christ Mission Settlement, Youngstown.

Mrs. John C. Powell (Anna Hostetler), ex-'17, resides at 870 7th Place, West, Birmingham, Alabama.

Mary S. Blocher, ex-'21, of Wakarusa, Indiana, is a teacher in Central high school, Elkhart. She has been teaching every year since she left Goshen College except one winter when she graduated from Manchester college.

Ethel M. Ellars, ex-'25, formerly of Bennetts Switch, Indiana, has been teaching grades three and four in the Clay township schools, Bunker Hill, Indiana, rural route one. Her home address is rural route four, Kokomo, Indiana.

Mrs. Ralph H. Elwell (Gladys Hollingsworth, ex-'18), formerly of Goshen, and a student in Goshen College 1914-15 and 1915-16, now resides on rural route three, Rushville, Indiana. She was graduated from Indiana University in 1919 with the degree of A. B.

Delsey Baker, ex-'18, formerly of Goshen, married William G. Bartlemay of Goshen in 1919. Her husband died June 25, 1933. Her present address is Eastgate Hotel, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Josephine Brubaker, ex-'22, is married to Claire R. Seeley, teacher of science in Point Loma high school, at San Diego, California. Their address is 3917 Alicia Drive, San Diego.

Emma Brubaker, '20, is teaching in Garfield junior high at Berkeley, California. Her address is 2239½ Summer street, Berkeley.

Berniece Baker, ex-'19, of East Sixth street, Ligonier, Indiana, is a clerk in Stansbury's Dry Goods store.

Orpha Mae Huffman, ex-'26, of rural route one, Edwardsburg, Michigan, teaches mathematics in Central junior high school at Elkhart.

Grace Jane Benson, ex-'26, formerly of Milford, Indiana, is in the insurance business at 715 East Green street, Pasadena, California.

The address of Mrs. Lena C. Bellinger (Lena Bainter, '09) formerly of Goshen, is Box 143, Walkerton, Indiana. Her husband, Herman W. Bellinger, died December 11, 1932.

Mrs. A. Hershey Leaman, who as M. Amanda Eby was a student at the Elkhart Institute in 1899, resides at 4216 Greenview Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, with her husband and two daughters A. Miriam, ex-'24, and Eunice M. (Mrs. Elmer J. Kimball).

Reuben Detweiler, '13, of 11171 McCormick, North Hollywood, Los Angeles, California, is pastor of the North Hollywood Methodist Church.

Roscoe O. Abbett, '20, formerly of Goshen, now of 4120 Pleasant street, Des Moines, Iowa, teaches in the Des Moines public schools. His wife was Pearl Hester Stutsman before her marriage to Mr. Abbett.

LaFayette M. Hile, ex-'22, formerly of Howe, now of Roann, Indiana, has been a member of the Northern Indiana Conference of the Methodist Episcopal church as minister since 1920.

Evangeline Franks, ex-'19, of Wawaka, Indiana, has been teaching in the public schools since leaving college and is at present employed in F. E. R. A. Adult Education.

Mabel Banta, ex-'21, whose home address is 223 South Third Street, Goshen, Indiana, has been teaching Spanish and Latin in J. Sterling Morton high school, Cicero, Illinois, since 1922. She has her A.B. from Wells college and has done graduate work in the University of Chicago and Harvard University.

Edna M. Baker, ex-'16, of Laotto, Indiana, teaches in the primary grades in Laotto.

Jonas Hoover, ex-'14, formerly of Kinzers, Pa., teaches in State college at Tempe, Arizona.

Roscoe Dillman, ex-'23 formerly of Goshen, now of Mechanicsburg, Pa., is teaching at Shaull's consolidated school near Harrisburg, Pa.

We are indebted to Mrs. Oscar Lehman, 3566 Grosvenor Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio, for the address of Mrs. Percy Platt, Box 201, Sarasota, Florida. Mrs. Platt, before her marriage was Nora Brubaker, ex-'20, of Freeport, Illinois.

George Atherston Fischer, ex-'15, formerly of Bristol, Indiana, now of 325 East State street, Long Beach, California, has lived in California for the past seven years because his health will not permit him to live in the climate of northern Indiana.

Mrs. Leo L. Mishler (Dora Helmuth, ex-'25, of Kokomo, Indiana) lives at 1336 South Washington, Kokomo.

Evelyn Franks, ex-'24, of Wawaka, Indiana, became Mrs. Howard Carlyle Herald on February 9, 1922, and is living on a dairy farm on rural route three, Ligonier, Indiana.

Grace E. Butte, ex-'31, formerly of Millersburg, Indiana, is now Mrs. George E. Miller, of Wellman, Iowa.

George Hawks Davis, ex-'23, formerly of Goshen, Indiana, is employed by the Shell Petroleum Corporation at Jacksonville, Florida. His address is 2925 Riverside.

Esther Cooper, ex-'22, of Milford, Indiana, is now Mrs. Perry W. Haab, of Milford.

The address of Jacob P. Boehr, ex-'15, formerly of Wisner, Nebraska, is now rural route, Newton, Kansas. He has lived at Newton for eighteen years.

Those of the older alumni who missed the following item in **Who's Who in America** will be interested in seeing it reprinted here: Anna Elizabeth Yoder, educator, b. South Bend, Indiana; b. Nov. 7, 1879, dau. Rev. Samuel and Elizabeth (Woods) Y.; H. S., Elkhart, Ind. grad. School of Oratory, Northwestern Univ. 1902, P.G., 1906. Teacher Goshen College, 1902-05; Cornell Coll., Mt. Vernon, Iowa, 1906-08; with U. of Southern California, 1908-29; director of Elizabeth Yoder School (collegiate school for American girls) Villa Ramberg gia della Stufa, Florence, Italy, since Sept., 1929. Lecturer and dramatic reader. Address: 1112 S. Gramercy Drive, Los Angeles, California; 197 Via Vittoria Emanuel, Florence, Italy.

Entered as second class matter November 17, 1924, at the postoffice at Goshen, Indiana, under Act of August 24, 1912. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Sec. 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized November 1, 1924.